Mission Statement

The Ford Foundation is a resource for innovative people and institutions worldwide. Our goals are to:

- Strengthen democratic values,
- Reduce poverty and injustice,
- Promote international cooperation and
- Advance human achievement

This has been our purpose for almost half a century.

A fundamental challenge facing every society is to create political, economic and social systems that promote peace, human welfare and the sustainability of the environment on which life depends. We believe that the best way to meet this challenge is to encourage initiatives by those living and working closest to where problems are located; to promote collaboration among the nonprofit, government and business sectors, and to ensure participation by men and women from diverse communities and at all levels of society. In our experience, such activities help build common understanding, enhance excellence, enable people to improve their lives and reinforce their commitment to society.

The Ford Foundation is one source of support for these activities. We work mainly by making grants or loans that build knowledge and strengthen organizations and networks. Since our financial resources are modest in comparison with societal needs, we focus on a limited number of problem areas and program strategies within our broad goals.

Founded in 1936, the foundation operated as a local philanthropy in the state of Michigan until 1950, when it expanded to become a national and international foundation. Since its inception it has been an independent, nonprofit, nongovernmental organization. It has provided more than $10 billion in grants and loans. These funds derive from an investment portfolio that began with gifts and bequests of Ford Motor Company stock by Henry and Edsel Ford. The foundation no longer owns Ford Motor Company stock, and its diversified portfolio is managed to provide a perpetual source of support for the foundation’s programs and operations.

The Trustees of the foundation set policy and delegate authority to the president and senior staff for the foundation’s grant making and operations. Program officers in the United States, Africa, the Middle East, Asia, Latin America and Russia explore opportunities to pursue the foundation’s goals, formulate strategies and recommend proposals for funding.
President’s Message

Recent years of prosperity in the United States expanded foundations’ assets along with those of so many others, bringing increased attention to the ways that philanthropists use their resources. This is all to the good, as it encourages broader reflection on philanthropy’s social purposes and whether philanthropic individuals and institutions contribute to the common good. Moreover, many of the decisions foundation boards and staff make in periods of sustained growth reveal the expanse of their vision, their attitudes toward institutional longevity and their concept of philanthropy in the modern world.

The Ford Foundation’s recent approach to these matters can be seen in a progression of three decisions beginning in 1996, when I became president. For several years, the board and staff took advantage of expanding resources both to fortify long-standing fields of work and to initiate exploration in new areas. We deepened our ongoing work on poverty, human rights, governmental reform, strengthening the civil sector, educational and cultural programs. At the same time, we decided to create new programs related to religion in society and to the media’s role in education and civic life. As a result, our program officers often had more grantees in their portfolios and made larger than usual grants. In some cases they were able to provide organizations with endowment grants or long-term support, giving them a degree of financial independence. Among the endowment recipients were Africare, the Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation, the American Civil Liberties Union, the Center for Resource Economics, the India Foundation for the Arts, and the East-West Center.

After several years of continued portfolio growth, we made a second decision: to fund a series of large, one-time grants for new initiatives. With these grants, we put sizable sums behind promising projects without adding new foundation staff or creating long-term dependency on the foundation that could be risky for grantees when a market correction occurred. We asked foundation staff and people outside the organization to help us generate these initiatives.
Many of their first suggestions surprised us. People urged that we devote large sums to problems on which we had never worked—supporting medical research to cure dread diseases, reforming a foreign country’s notoriously bad prison system or creating new information technologies to reach remote communities. Although each of these had appeal, they soon were overtaken by other promising ideas in areas where we felt we had a comparative advantage.

The first was a $52-million initiative with the Center for Community Self Help in North Carolina. With our funding, the center is working with the Federal National Mortgage Association and banks across the United States testing ways to increase homeownership among low-income and minority families. Ford’s $50 million guarantees $2 billion of loans to new low-wealth homeowners. Since homeownership is a key way to accumulate assets in the United States, all the participants found this opportunity very intriguing. The initiative included $2 million for evaluation of the project over 10 years.

A second major investment of $26 million supports Project GRAD and its expansion in Houston and other sites around the United States. Project GRAD is an unusually successful systemic public-school-reform project with strong results in test scores, improved school atmosphere, high-school graduation rates, reduced teen pregnancy and higher college enrollment. Since most school-reform projects are “boutiques” with weak results, the idea of expanding Project GRAD to 100,000 students in six U.S. cities was very appealing. We are pleased to be partners with Lucent Technologies, Prudential, Verizon, The United Way, the Jane and Michael Eisner Foundation, the federal government and many others in this program and its evaluation.

A third investment involved endowment challenge grants totaling $40 million to 28 artistic and cultural groups across the United States. Most of the money went to groups that had not previously received Ford support. All had shown special creativity that was redefining excellence in theater, dance, poetry, museums and other fields, and each was poised to take on a capital drive to support this new work. The grantees will work together during the five-year program, exchanging experience and know-how. The importance of cultural institutions to intellectual life, freedom of expression and community vitality in the United States drew us to this
A North Carolina family at their home purchased with a mortgage obtained through the Center for Community Self Help.
initiative. Alison Bernstein’s essay on page 60 discusses this new project, possible work of this kind outside the United States and a related program for individual artists in the United States that we are incubating with other donors.

A cluster of grants totaling $19 million made up another initiative that supports research and dialogue about the results of affirmative action and alternate strategies for dealing with underrepresentation. This, too, seemed a good investment, since much of U.S. residential and institutional life is still color-coded, some very “gendered,” and there is a need for better research and analysis to deepen the debate about affirmative action. Bradford Smith’s essay on page 44 outlines Ford’s history of work in this area and its most recent support for a United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance planned for September 2001 in South Africa.

Having primed this pump of ideas, we now have a steady stream of large-scale initiatives and have reserved money for them as a regular part of our annual budgeting process. Melvin Oliver’s essay on page 22 describes one we are helping to incubate: a system of matched savings accounts that could enable children from low-income families to accumulate a financial asset for use when they become adults.

Ford’s resources continued to grow at the end of the decade, and we began to explore a third option—an investment of several hundred million dollars in a single new initiative that might promote change over many decades. As we reviewed philanthropic history, we were reminded of the long-lasting positive impact of overseas fellowship programs that Ford funded in the 1960’s and 1970’s. Many of the recipients had become leaders of their countries’ governments and nonprofit organizations and were now approaching retirement. We saw an opportunity to design an overseas fellowship program to help widen and deepen the talent pool for national and world leaders by supporting especially talented people in disadvantaged communities. We were drawn to the idea of devoting some of our newfound wealth to people in countries that had benefited less than the United States from new global markets and doing so in a way that took advantage of Ford’s overseas office network and our 50-plus years working beyond our nation’s borders.
The result is the Ford Foundation International Fellowships Program: fellowships and companion “pipeline-building” grants totaling $330 million, which exceed the foundation’s normal payout level by roughly that amount. This 10-year program, funded by the largest grant in the foundation’s history, provides three years of support for graduate-degree study anywhere in the world to individuals from disadvantaged groups who show leadership ability and academic promise. It includes a decentralized selection process that defines “disadvantage” locally, strong incentives for fellows to return to work in home countries and a range of activities to build a network among the fellowship recipients. The program begins in 2001 and will operate in the countries and regions in which the foundation has overseas offices. An additional set of grants totaling more than $50 million will fund undergraduate institutions for the next few years to increase the flow of disadvantaged college graduates eligible for the fellowships.

Over the program’s 10-year life, we expect to help at least 3,500 students obtain graduate degrees. We are excited about this new program and look forward to completing the selection of the first cohort of Ford international fellows.

Beyond inspiring large new programs, increases in the foundation’s assets also stimulated public interest in philanthropy and policies that influence it. Some people take this opportunity to reflect on the role of foundations and individual donors and others focus on public policies. Questions have been raised, for example, about the federal policy requiring private foundations to pay out 5 percent of their average asset values annually. Some have argued that foundations should be required to pay out more, suggesting that even when foundations have unexpected asset growth, they won’t spend more than 5 percent unless forced to do so. But recent history, at Ford and other foundations, shows that many regard the 5 percent payout rate as a floor, not a ceiling. For example, in the last five years in which our assets have grown, Ford’s payout level was typically at 5.5 percent, and the new fellowship program boosts it to over 7 percent.

There are good reasons for the payout floor to remain at 5 percent. Prudent asset managers agree that endowed foundations with no new donations coming in should spend about 5 percent annually if they want to maintain purchasing power through the ups and downs of economic cycles. Many donors want to create a foundation for the indefinite future and want it to maintain a reasonably steady level of grant making. The 5 percent payout reduces administrative costs and eases donors’ minds. As a result, donors who want to preserve the independence of their foundations without compromising their ability to provide robust support prefer the 5 percent rate to the 7 percent rate, which would erode purchasing power over time.

Kofi Annan, Secretary General of the United Nations and a former Ford Foundation fellow.
A reception at the Ford Foundation marks a long-term initiative for the arts.
policy makes that possible. The softening economy now makes it seem more prudent than ever.

A donor’s inclination to create a foundation that lasts for generation after generation is valuable to society and worthy of public support. Philanthropic institutions can protect and project values over the long term. We admire religious, educational and cultural institutions for this role. Why not foundations? Their constancy is a counterweight to today’s throwaway culture and helps ensure support for the people who persist in working on problems that require long-term effort. This is especially important since the next generation’s wealthy are very likely to have agendas that differ from those of their forebears.

In addition, institutions can build up knowledge and professionalism over time that increase their effectiveness. Obviously, when new players enter a field, they often bring in fresh blood and ideas, and philanthropy is no exception. But professionalism has an important place in our field. The longer a well-run foundation works in an area, the more likely it is to develop expertise and legitimacy that help it take the right kinds of risks for good returns. Not all problems will be solved by markets, government or individuals acting alone and without support. Experienced not-for-profit innovators and support for them are valuable in any society.

Equally important, donors ought to have the freedom to establish foundations that carry their names far into the future. Such a philanthropic impulse is evident across cultures, countries and centuries; note, for example, the J.N. Tata Endowment, established in India in 1892, or the Russell Sage Foundation, created in the United States in 1907. Even earlier, Roman law declared philanthropic organizations “immutable, undying persons,” and Islamic tradition over centuries prompted the creation of charitable awqaf in perpetuity. The breadth of this experience suggests the wisdom of conserving the natural expression of generosity linked with institutional longevity.

Public policy should encourage a wide range of philanthropic institutions to match the tremendous diversity of donors in U.S. society. Some will focus on science, others on poverty, still others on the arts. Some will spend at the federally mandated payout level and others will go beyond it. Those spending more than the requirement will do so for different reasons—some because they like the idea of spending their foundations down in their lifetimes, others because they want to make a major investment in a particularly compelling idea. That is philanthropic freedom.
But those who favor longevity dare not ignore prudent advice. At Ford we remain mindful of the fact that it was only in 2000 that we gained back the purchasing power we had before the foundation’s assets tumbled in the 1970’s. The new, large-scale programs we have begun support talented and visionary people and build on know-how gained in leaner times. We are pleased that we now have the resources to do this, and the early results give us confidence that these were good risks to take.

The Ford Foundation continues to make grants of all sizes, including some very small ones that support remarkable change and change makers. The new wealth in the United States, whether spent in large or small sums, enables donors to fund more problem solvers concerned with poverty and injustice. It supports exploration of new ideas and artistic creativity and helps build new leadership generation after generation. The assistance provided by U.S. philanthropic organizations can help us leave this world a bit better than we found it—maybe a lot better.

Henry B. Schacht retired as trustee and board chair in September 2000 after 14 years of extraordinary service to the foundation. He brought to all of our work the commitment to positive social change that characterized his distinguished business career. As board chair, he provided both vision and stability. The foundation is a better and stronger place because of the wise and devoted attention that Hank has so generously lavished on it.

I am very pleased to report that the board elected Paul A. Allaire to succeed Hank Schacht as chair. Paul has been a wonderful colleague and an effective trustee since he joined the board in 1997. We enjoy working with him and look forward to the years ahead.

Susan V. Berresford
President
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Program Approvals 2000

Total Program Approvals—$690.8 million*

**Peace and Social Justice**

$250.7 million

**Human Rights and International Cooperation**

$146.9 million

**Asset Building and Community Development**

$240.6 million

- Community and Resource Development
  - $87.2 million

- Economic Development
  - $64.9 million

- Program-Related Investments

**Education, Media, Arts and Culture**

$182.3 million

- Governance and Civil Society
  - $103.8 million

- Education, Knowledge and Religion
  - $88.4 million

- Media, Arts and Culture
  - $93.9 million

**Economic Development**

$64.9 million

- Human Development and Reproductive Health
  - $88.5 million

**Human Development and Reproductive Health**

$88.5 million

**Education, Media, Arts and Culture**

$182.3 million

**Peace and Social Justice**

$250.7 million

- Human Rights and International Cooperation
  - $146.9 million

**Asset Building and Community Development**

$240.6 million

- Community and Resource Development
  - $87.2 million

- Economic Development
  - $64.9 million

- Program-Related Investments

**Education, Media, Arts and Culture**

$182.3 million

- Governance and Civil Society
  - $103.8 million

- Education, Knowledge and Religion
  - $88.4 million

- Media, Arts and Culture
  - $93.9 million

**United States and Worldwide Programs—$484.4 million**

**Overseas Programs—$206.4 million**

* Does not reflect $7.0 million in reductions in prior-year approvals
Human Development and Reproductive Health
Children, Youth and Families
Sexuality and Reproductive Health

Economic Development
Development Finance and Economic Security
Work-Force Development

Community and Resource Development
Environment and Development
Community Development

Asset Building and Community Development
Ford Foundation Annual Report 2000
When it comes to obtaining economic security for the poor and dispossessed, new ideas are scarce. Current thinking in the United States revolves around providing services and supplements that enable people to escape the most dreadful consequences of poverty: hunger, homelessness and poor health. But providing such services—however essential—is only a first step. Lasting economic security requires the creation of assets.

One concept the Ford Foundation supports, Individual Development Accounts, encourages individual savings that are matched by public and private sources. I.D.A.’s increase the assets of families so that they can purchase homes, obtain higher education and training or start small businesses. The idea has caught on: I.D.A. programs are springing up all over the United States; state legislators have included provisions for them in their new Temporary Assistance for Needy Families programs; the federal government has provided $125 million to encourage their development, and aspects of I.D.A.’s were introduced by President Clinton in his 1999 State of the Union address as part of a proposal for Universal Savings Accounts.

Building on this momentum, the Assets program is now looking at a new application of this idea, Children’s Savings Accounts. Children’s accounts, like I.D.A.’s, express the belief that asset ownership transforms the way families think about and plan for the future. Children in families with assets go to school secure in the knowledge that their families will be able to contribute economically—helping to pay for postsecondary education, contributing to the purchase of a home or the start of a small business, or helping to meet an extraordinary medical emergency. Children who have this confidence perform better in school and their social behavior improves. But many children in America grow up without such confidence. Nearly half of all children in the United States live in households with only enough financial assets to cushion up to three months of interrupted income. More distressing, nine out of ten African-American children live in such asset-deficient households.

How would Children’s Savings Accounts work? There are many models, but all share these elements: an initial government or private contribution at birth, matches of family contributions for low-income families throughout the child’s formative years and limited use of the account balances at age 18 and older. Imagine, for example, that every child born in the United States had an initial deposit of $1,000 in such an account. Additional yearly deposits would be encouraged and possibly tied to achievements such as completion of each year of school or community service. The contributions of low-income parents would be matched by government funds. The parent’s contribution could come from private, employer or charitable sources. At age 18 account holders could use the funds for higher
education or training. At age 25 or older uses of the funds might also include small-business capitalization and first-time home purchase. After age 65 account funds could be used to cover retirement expenses or passed on to the next generation. With a $1,000 contribution at birth, $500 contributed annually by the family with half of that amount matched for poor families, a young adult by age 18 could have about $40,000 to start a productive life.

Is such a plan fiscally and politically feasible? Compared with the level of expenditures for direct subsidies to children in Western European societies, the United States shortchanges its kids. The lowest level of European expenditure for cash allowances for children is 0.1 percent of Gross Domestic Product—$8 billion a year in United States dollars. If Children’s Savings Accounts were funded at that level, $2,000 would be deposited into the account of every child born in America each year! Given historic opportunities to think anew about budget surpluses, this is not out of the question. Politically, policy makers from both sides of the aisle have been making proposals containing elements of the idea: KidSave, Children’s Financial Security Act, Educational Savings Accounts. The time is right to push the envelope on this issue.

The foundation supports research, policy development and demonstrations that will provide important information about the ways in which a strong asset-building program like Children’s Savings Accounts could be implemented and the social and economic effects it would have. Nations racked by inequalities in wealth and income, like the United States, face a future in which their most important resource, children, may not be able to secure solid footing in an increasingly technological society in which education is the key to both individual and societal prosperity. From a purely self-interested national perspective, it is myopic not to support the aspirations and talents of those who are born with material disadvantages. There are sound practical as well as moral reasons for a policy that might provide all children with a fair start in life and hope for the future. Children’s Savings Accounts may just be one of those ideas.

Asset Building and Community Development

The Asset Building and Community Development program helps strengthen and increase the effectiveness of people and organizations working to find solutions to problems of poverty and injustice. Sixty-five staff members focus grant resources on six fields in three program units in New York and abroad.

We support people who leverage human, social, financial and environmental assets to promote social change. Grants support vibrant and robust social movements, institutions and partnerships that analyze contemporary social and economic needs and devise responses to them.
Human Development and Reproductive Health

The Human Development and Reproductive Health unit, led by Virginia Davis Floyd, director, and Helen R. Neuborne, deputy director, coordinates efforts to build human assets while strengthening the relationships and social networks that people need to improve their lives. We work in two fields to accomplish these goals:

With children, youth and families we support organizations and promote policies that help families mobilize human and social assets to overcome poverty and discrimination.

In sexuality and reproductive health we focus on the social, cultural and economic factors that affect sexuality and reproductive health. Emphasis is given to nongovernmental organizations, researchers and government agencies acting on the expanded understanding of sexuality and reproductive health reached at major United Nations conferences in the last decade. A primary concern is empowering women to participate in improving reproductive health and related policies.

Economic Development

The Economic Development unit, led by Frank F. DeGiovanni, director, and Lisa A. Mensah, deputy director, seeks to make durable economic improvements in the lives of the disadvantaged. The unit coordinates efforts in two fields:

In development finance and economic security we support organizations that help businesses create employment opportunities and help low-income people acquire, develop and maintain savings, investments, businesses, homes, land and other assets.

In work-force development we support organizations that help improve the ways low-income people develop marketable job skills and acquire and retain reliable employment that provides livable wages.

Community and Resource Development

The Community and Resource Development unit, led by Cynthia Duncan, director, and Jeffrey Y. Campbell, deputy director, coordinates work in two fields that aim to create conditions for the development of sustainable and equitable communities.

In environment and development we help people and groups acquire, protect and improve land, water, forests, wildlife and other natural assets in ways that help reduce poverty and injustice.

In community development we seek to improve the quality of life and opportunities for positive change in urban and rural communities. Our goal is to develop community-based institutions that mobilize and leverage philanthropic capital, investment capital, social capital and natural resources in a responsible and fair manner.

In all these units, grant making is also helping to establish and fortify organizations and institutions that support asset building through research, training, policy analysis and advocacy.

Grant making aims to help low-income people and communities build the financial, human, social and natural resource assets they need to overcome poverty and injustice. By supporting and building strong fields, we will be able to continue devising strategies appropriate to new situations. Elizabeth C. Campbell, the senior director of the Asset Building and Community Development program, is responsible for helping our staff members develop and share what we have learned in our work.
The Ford Foundation supports organizations and policies that enable low-income families to improve their lives.

Nigerian youth workers visit American Indian reservations under an exchange program sponsored by the National 4-H Council’s Innovation Center for Community and Youth Development.

Children, Youth and Families
The Urban Institute examines the impact of welfare reform on immigrant families.

The Welfare Law Center offers members of low-income grassroots groups training in technology and leadership skills so that they may become active participants in economic policy debates.

A Mexican family in San Francisco.
The foundation’s work in sexuality and reproductive health supports civil society organizations that promote public debate of these issues.

To ensure that accurate information on reproductive health issues reaches women and men in China, the Yunnan Reproductive Health Research Association publishes, translates and disseminates brochures, books and a newsletter.
In Morogoro, Tanzania, three generations of people living with H.I.V./AIDS meet to discuss home care and receive counseling and AIDS education. The effort is supported by the Faraja Trust Fund.
Condoms are distributed to sex workers in Maharashtra, India, as part of Sampada Grameen Mahila Sanstha’s efforts to protect the health and human rights of the thousands of women in the region who work as prostitutes.

Migrant workers in the construction and textile industries in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, provide their peers with education counseling and condoms for the prevention of H.I.V. and other sexually transmitted diseases through a project sponsored by the Ho Chi Minh City AIDS Committee and Labour Union.
The foundation believes that good jobs, savings, home equity, businesses and other financial assets are important sources of stability for families.

(Above) The Development Exchange Centre-Bauchi in Nigeria helps women to improve their socioeconomic status through training and microfinance programs.

(Right) Indigenous women from poor communities in Chiapas, Mexico, have formed community groups to learn about microenterprise, savings, health, nutrition and literacy under a program sponsored by Alternativa Solidaria Chiapas, A.C.
With working capital from the Outreach Association of Volunteers for Rural Development, a women’s group in the village of Nandimangalam, India, launched the Agro Service Center to provide area farmers with fertilizer and diesel fuel.
Work-Force Development

The foundation supports efforts that enable the disadvantaged to develop marketable skills and to find and retain jobs that pay decent wages.

(Left) As part of a training program supported by Focus: HOPE, a supervisor works with a quality-control checker to examine auto parts for defects. The Detroit group works in partnership with the auto industry to provide skills training in the precision machining and metal working trades. The program is part of a growing emphasis on sectoral work-force development strategies.

(Right) Hands-on job training is a major part of recent efforts by organized labor in partnership with community groups, colleges and industry to build the skills of the unemployed and low-wage workers. The AFL-CIO Working for America Institute studies this trend to identify and publicize the most effective practices aimed at work-force development among disadvantaged populations.

Sara Horowitz, founder and director of Working Today Inc., received a 1999 MacArthur Fellowship for her work on behalf of independent workers. Working Today Inc., which represents more than 92,000 temporary, freelance and contingent workers, is exploring ways to deliver health insurance to independent workers and low-income households.
The primary goal of the foundation’s work in the environment and development field is to protect and restore natural resources while improving livelihoods for low-income people.

A couple waters livestock at a village reservoir, or tank, near Madaiyini in South India. The DHAN (Development of Humane Action) Foundation supports confederations of tank users in their efforts to maintain equitable and productive tank management.
Members of a Kibale forest community in Uganda meet to discuss the management of earnings from the marketing of wild coffee harvested in the Kibale National Forest. A Private Sector Foundation program helps local communities manage this new source of income effectively.

People in Mexican communities selectively harvest scrub oak to be made into charcoal through a managed forestry plan that supports the community and protects the environment. Their efforts are supported by the Mexican Council for Sustainable Forestry, which helps to develop national standards for the certification of sustainably managed timber.
The foundation supports efforts by institutions—churches, schools, nongovernmental organizations and local foundations—to increase opportunities in rural and urban communities.

(Above) Poinciana Village is a mixed-income housing complex that is the centerpiece of a redevelopment plan for Miami’s Overtown section. Through its Growth Partnership, the Collins Center for Public Policy plays a leading role in the revitalization of Overtown and several other inner-city neighborhoods in South Florida.

(Right) Palestinian girls at the Builders of the Future youth center in Khan Younes. The center is one of four in the Gaza Strip established by the Culture and Free Thought Association to prepare youth for constructive participation in the process of national development.
A Global Challenge: ‘Racism can, will and must be defeated.’

Bradford K. Smith, Vice President, Peace and Social Justice

United Nations world conferences on the environment (Rio de Janeiro, 1992), population (Cairo, 1994) and women’s rights (Beijing, 1995) energized their participants, stirred debate and generated headlines around the globe. This year the world’s attention will be focused on South Africa for what may be the most controversial meeting yet: the United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance, scheduled for Aug. 31–Sept. 7, 2001. The participants will address issues of discrimination on the basis of “race, skin color, ethnicity, descent; discrimination against refugees and migrants; the situation of indigenous peoples and discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation.”

These concerns have been at the core of the Ford Foundation’s mission since its inception. Beginning in the United States with the civil rights movement of the 1950’s, the foundation supported groups like the N.A.A.C.P. Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. (L.D.F.) in their efforts to insure equal access to voter registration, employment, housing and the administration of justice. Recognizing the need to combat discrimination against other groups in American society, the foundation went on to help create the Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund (MALDEF), the Native Americans Rights Fund and the Women’s Law Fund Inc. The foundation also turned its attention to racial discrimination outside the United States with support for the long struggle against apartheid in South Africa, the longstanding efforts of African-Brazilians to obtain equal rights and the growing movement to address openly issues of race and ethnicity in new constitutions being drafted in Africa and Asia. In the year 2000 alone, the foundation’s Peace and Social Justice program made some $80 million in grants for human rights worldwide, including $26 million for minority rights and racial justice, $7 million for refugees’ and migrants’ rights and $8 million for women’s rights. And returning to its roots, the program made new grants totaling $14 million to L.D.F. and MALDEF as they pursued courtroom battles to defend affirmative action and equal access to higher education.

The coming United Nations conference represents a special opportunity to focus global attention on the challenge of overcoming racism, but it will fail to have lasting impact without careful preparation and follow-up. For this reason the foundation’s Peace and Social Justice program has committed some $10 million for pre- and postconference events during 2000 and 2001. Like the previous United Nations global conferences, the one on racism involves an arduous schedule of preliminary meetings—in Geneva, Tehran, Bangkok, Addis Ababa, Strasbourg, Santiago.
PEACE AND SOCIAL JUSTICE
and Dakar. In these “prep-coms,” “regional preparatory meetings” and “regional expert meetings” governments will identify specific problems of racism along with policies and programs for addressing them. A portion of the foundation’s funding, therefore, is going directly to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to help with the official preparations.

With the growth of civil society and the advent of more democratic forms of government worldwide, United Nations conferences are increasingly welcoming a broad range of citizen participants. Few governments will bring their positions to South Africa without a lengthy process of planning in which nongovernmental organizations have taken part, either by invitation or by earning a hard-won seat at the table. NGO’s will strive to have their voices heard as they “shadow” the official process by holding preparatory meetings of their own as well as an international NGO Forum concurrent with the official South Africa conference.

The bulk of the foundation’s support for the conference is earmarked for this NGO process, since it is through such organizations that the voices of those who suffer racism can best be heard. In late 2000, for example, the Chilean IDEAS Foundation organized the Citizens’ Conference Against Racism, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance in the Americas, with more than 1,500 participants, to forward recommendations directly to the regional intergovernmental “prep-com.” The National Campaign on Dalit Human Rights is working to place on the United Nations conference agenda the issue of broad-based discrimination against nearly 160 million Dalits, who are considered to be below the lowest rank of India’s caste system. The Southern Education Foundation in Atlanta, Georgia is contributing ideas from its foundation-supported project on comparing race relations in the United States, Brazil and South Africa. Organizations like the National Asian Pacific American Legal Consortium and the Indian Law Resource Center are preparing their U.S. constituencies for participation. And the International Human Rights Law Group in Washington, D.C. is demystifying the complex United Nations conference procedures for citizens’ groups around the world.

Does all this mobilizing, networking and drafting of statements have real impact on people’s lives? The record of the last decade is heartening. Previous United Nations world conferences succeeded in redefining the relationship between governments and citizens’ groups on seemingly intractable issues of human rights and social justice. Foundation grantees will be present at the World Conference Against Racism in South Africa, where they will begin what will inevitably be a long process. For years to come they and the foundation will work together to implement the Conference Plan of Action and, in the words of United Nations Secretary General Kofi Annan: “…to confront ignorance with knowledge, bigotry with tolerance and isolation with the outstretched hand of generosity. Racism can, will and must be defeated.”

Peace and Social Justice

The 21st century offers humankind the prospect of a peaceful, prosperous and cooperative global order—the historic possibility that globalization can be a force for the common good. But this vision will go unrealized unless we redouble our efforts to deepen democracy, strengthen citizen participation, combat discrimination and foster true international cooperation.

These issues drive the work of the Ford Foundation’s Peace and Social Justice program, a network of some 50 staff members in two program units based in New York and 14 offices overseas.
Human Rights and International Cooperation

The Human Rights and International Cooperation unit coordinates efforts in two fields:

In human rights we promote access to justice and the protection of civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights.

In international cooperation we encourage cooperation between nations toward a more peaceful and equitable international order based on pluralism and tolerance.

The unit, led by Anthony D. Romero, director, and Mahnaz Z. Ispahani and Alan Jenkins, deputy directors, supports organizations working on international human rights as well as the rights of women, members of minority groups and refugees. New initiatives are exploring diverse approaches to achieving reconciliation and justice at the end of a period of massive crimes against human rights. Grant making focuses on the International Criminal Court as well as discrete efforts in countries as diverse as Nigeria, Argentina, Indonesia, Russia and South Africa. Grants for international cooperation focus on foreign policy, resolving conflicts, encouraging peacemaking and curbing nuclear proliferation.

Governance and Civil Society

The second unit, Governance and Civil Society, also works in two fields:

In governance we foster effective, transparent, accountable and responsible governmental institutions guided by the rule of law and dedicated to reducing inequality.

In civil society our goal is to strengthen the civic and political participation of people and groups in charting the future of their societies.

Under the leadership of Michael A. Edwards, director, the unit supports efforts to improve government performance, build public awareness of budget and tax issues and confront the challenges posed by government decentralization. To address concerns about electoral reform, campaign finance, voting and women in politics, a new grant-making emphasis will focus on political equality in the United States. Through work on civil society, grants will seek to increase participation in public affairs beyond voting while strengthening civil society organizations and the practice of philanthropy needed to guarantee their long-term sustainability. Another new grant-making portfolio focuses on global civil society and on the role of transnational citizens’ coalitions in addressing the world’s pressing social problems.

The Peace and Social Justice program is committed to documenting our work and sharing the knowledge gained among staff members, grantees and others. One example of this commitment is the Budget and Fiscal Analysis Network (BFAN), which facilitates learning, capacity building and the sharing of experience across 20 countries on how citizens can promote transparency, accountability and participation in government budgeting. In a similar vein, the foundation recently established the Network on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights to help advocates, government officials and NGO’s develop ways to enforce these new categories of rights.
Human Rights

The foundation is concerned with human rights throughout the world. It takes a special interest in the rights of women, members of minority groups and refugees.

For millions of Roma children in Central Europe, dreams of a bright future have little chance of coming true. As members of Europe’s largest and most oppressed minority, children of the Roma (as Gypsies prefer to be called) receive substandard education and frequently face discrimination and racism. The European Roma Rights Center works to bring the schooling of the Roma minority under new scrutiny.
The Center for Economic and Social Rights works worldwide to promote the economic and social rights outlined in the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights. In New York City, taxi drivers learn about international standards that protect labor rights through a project of the center.

In Uganda, Makerere University’s Refugee Law Project provides legal aid services to refugees. The country is host to more than 200,000 recognized refugees and thousands of people displaced by conflicts in other African countries.
The rights of African-Americans to equal education, employment and housing in the United States have been defended by the N.A.A.C.P. Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. for more than half a century. Recent litigation efforts have sought to preserve affirmative action policies in higher education.
International Cooperation

The foundation encourages cooperation among nations toward a more peaceful and equitable international order.

(Above) Workers at South Korea’s Daewoo Motor Co. on the day the company declared bankruptcy. The Korea Institute for International Economic Policy is analyzing East Asia’s financial troubles and recommending reforms of the international financial system.

In a dance based on an ancient epic, Geeta Chandran portrays the price of war for women and human security. The performance was part of a series of seminars, meetings and performances organized by an Indian project, Women in Security, Cooperation, Conflict Management and Peace, which focuses on gender and women’s leadership in the peace and security field.
Governance

The foundation promotes effective governing practices that are transparent and responsive to a nation’s citizens.

Community leaders and government officials discuss public policies at a conference in Chilpancingo, Mexico, sponsored by Promoters for Self-Help for Social Development, a Mexican organization that seeks to advance rural development through greater civic participation.
The Institute of Politics and Governance sponsors training programs to help local citizens’ groups throughout the Philippines become skilled advocates for improved government services.
Community leaders and military police in Belo Horizonte, Brazil, meet to discuss public safety concerns. A program operated by the Federal University of Minas Gerais’ Center for Criminology and Public Safety Studies provides information and training to police with the aim of improving public safety and community relations.
The foundation tries to strengthen institutions that form the backbone of civic life. These include nongovernmental organizations, neighborhood groups and religious associations.

Marchers rally to build community support for a recreation and community service center in the Little Tokyo area of downtown Los Angeles. The rally was one of many community organizing activities sponsored by the Liberty Hill Foundation of Los Angeles.
Alexei Nalogin, a computer expert and paraplegic, started the Regional Public Charitable Foundation for Seriously Ill and Needy Children in Russia. In its first eight months the Web site www.deti.msk.ru raised over $100,000 from individuals and companies, making it one of the most successful online fundraising initiatives in the world.

Researchers at Torcuato di Tella University in Argentina are studying civil society in nine Latin American countries. Their work will produce national case studies examining how legal action, social mobilization and media coverage work to make governments more accountable to the public.
The initiative has met and in some cases exceeded its goals. Several grantees are already close to matching the funding the foundation provided. Others have developed new artistic partnerships reflecting the boundless creative energy that characterizes the group. Each grantee is encouraged to share “best practices” with the others, and with the wider community of arts organizations. Though still in its first year, this initiative appears to have found a dramatic way to link prosperity to creativity.

Although the “New Directions/New Donors” initiative is one of the foundation’s most far-reaching arts efforts, it has limitations. For example, it is focused only on arts in the United States. Looking ahead, we intend to find appropriate ways to affirm the importance of the arts as part of our overseas field work. The foundation now has program officers working with vibrant arts communities in Nigeria, South Africa, Egypt, Palestine, India, Indonesia and Brazil, where there are resources that can be effectively tapped to support the arts. Artists in these countries thrive on freedom, and supporting the arts—especially artists who challenge the state—is a sure sign of a society’s support for democratic values.

Helping arts organizations maximize their creativity by developing stabler and more long-term funding ultimately helps artists. But more immediately, there is a growing need—some might even call it a crisis—in the United States to build a pool of funds for the direct support of individual artists, especially younger artists. Funding for individuals from the National Endowment for the Arts has dropped by more than 40 percent over the last decade. And while consumers are willing to pay phenomenal prices for new paintings or hundreds of dollars to attend a single performance of an opera, the art-consuming public has not shown much interest in underwriting the work of new independent artists over a period of time.

The foundation is concerned about developing more pathways for artists who can move into the organizations that “New Directions/New Donors” supports. Thus, along with several other donors, the Education, Media, Arts and Culture program is funding research and a major feasibility study to examine whether there is a need for a new national entity focused on helping individual artists and nurturing their talent. The results of the study will be available in the coming year. We are eager to work collaboratively with other foundations to see what can be done to provide higher levels of support directly to artists.

**Education, Media, Arts and Culture**

The Education, Media, Arts and Culture program focuses on strengthening the roles leaders in these sectors play in broadening knowledge, opportunity, creativity and freedom of expression. Nearly 30 staff members pursue these goals in two program units in our New York headquarters and in our overseas offices.
Education, Knowledge and Religion

The Education, Knowledge and Religion unit, led by Janice Petrovich, director, and Joseph A. Aguerrebere, deputy director, seeks to enhance educational opportunity, especially for low-income and chronically disadvantaged groups, and to address the challenges of diversity using interdisciplinary and collaborative approaches. The unit works in three fields to pursue these goals:

In education reform we seek to enhance the capacity of schools and higher education institutions to broaden access while pursuing higher levels of student achievement, especially for historically underserved groups. In this way, we help reduce poverty and inequality by promoting better educational practices for all students.

In higher education and scholarship our goal is to expand knowledge and deepen scholarship, curriculum and public understanding of pluralism and identity. We support social science training as a means of educating a new generation of leaders and scholars who can be more effective in their civic roles, helping to chart the future of their societies.

In religion, society and culture we are pursuing a deeper understanding of religion as a powerful force in contemporary life and a resource for strengthening the cultural values and social practices that support democracy, human achievement, justice, equity and cooperation.

Media, Arts and Culture

The Media, Arts and Culture unit, headed by Margaret B. Wilkerson, director, and Christine J. Vincent, deputy director, seeks to strengthen the arts and media as important contributors to the communities and societies in which they function. The unit works in two fields to accomplish these goals:

In media our work aims to promote free and responsible news media and to develop infrastructures that serve the civic needs of society and its diverse constituencies. In addition, we support the development of media policy and high-quality productions that enrich public dialogue on such issues as building democratic values and pluralism.

In arts and culture our goal is to strengthen opportunities for artistic creativity and cultural expression that will generate the hope, understanding, courage and confidence necessary to help citizens fulfill their potential.

The senior director for the Education, Media, Arts and Culture program, Kenneth B. Wilson, is responsible for helping staff members worldwide work together to learn what is effective and why, and then sharing these lessons with foundation grantees and wider communities of interest.
Education Reform

The Foundation looks for ways to broaden educational opportunities, especially for students from historically underserved groups. Ford supports programs that promote civic participation, enhance teacher preparation and nurture partnerships that help children succeed.

At Madison Elementary School in Newark, N.J., teachers use an innovative language arts curriculum to improve students’ reading skills and test scores. The curriculum is part of Project GRAD, a school reform effort that has resulted in higher graduation rates in six U.S. cities.
Keeping children interested in school is a major challenge in the Philippines, where 30 percent of students drop out before completing the elementary grades. A study by the Community of Learners Foundation examined effective programs and described child-centered education strategies that help foster long-term learning.
Heidi Cooley, Teacher of the Year in Santa Ana, California, conducts an English honors class at Valley High School. Cooley is a site facilitator for Project READ-Plus, one of several school reform programs employed by the Santa Ana Unified School District.

African-Brazilians make up nearly 80 percent of the population in Salvador, Brazil, but less than 40 percent of students enrolled at the city’s Federal University of Bahia. To improve educational opportunities for this disadvantaged majority, the university’s Center for Afro-Oriental Studies offers extension courses, including computer training.
Higher Education and Scholarship

The foundation tries to illuminate the way changing economic and political contexts around the world influence colleges and universities. It is also examining issues of access, equity and globalization in higher education.

At the Catholic University of Chile, the Institute of History has pursued serious academic research and teaching that reflect a broader, more diverse history by exploring roles of men and women in society. The institute is also opening more opportunities for junior researchers and establishing new links with foreign universities.
Letters written by visitors to the slave museum on Goree Island off the coast of Dakar, Senegal. The slave trade in West Africa is one of several topics being investigated by a collaboration of scholars in Africa and the United States that includes the Council for the Development of Economic and Social Research in Africa.

Students at the Chinese Women’s College of Tianjin Normal University are being introduced to new scholarship on gender and women’s studies through a project that incorporates these subjects across disciplines.
Religion, Society and Culture

The foundation believes that religion can be a resource for strengthening democracy, pluralism and individual achievement.

(Above) A neighborhood in Brooklyn, New York, was among those mapped by Columbia University researchers studying Muslim communities in New York City. In addition to identifying Islamic population areas and concerns, the project aims to improve news coverage of Islamic issues.

In Ghana, Methodists at a Sunday service (left) and Muslim women at a community meeting (right). The new Institute of African Women in Religion and Culture, based at Trinity Theological College in Legon, Ghana, sponsors research on women and religion among Africa’s pluralistic cultures.
The foundation’s media unit supports productions that explore such social issues as democracy and women’s rights. It also helps journalists and news organizations maintain high standards.

Students at the Center for the Creation and Study of Audiovisual Communication Arts at Chile’s Universidad Alberto Hurtado use filmmaking to examine social and cultural issues in Chile.
Hundreds of thousands of Russians annually attend the International Human Rights Film Festival and accompanying forums sponsored by the Moscow Guild of Theater and Screen Actors. Recent films and discussions have focused on children’s rights, refugee problems, regional military actions and women’s issues.

Dr. Ralph Bunche is the subject of a new film by William Greaves. *Ralph Bunche: An American Odyssey* recalls the compelling personal story of the legendary African-American scholar turned statesman and his contributions to international diplomacy and human rights.
Arts and Culture

The foundation is committed to strengthening arts and cultural organizations around the world. It also finds ways for artists and scholars to pursue new projects.

(Left) The art, culture and rituals of Alaska’s 11 indigenous groups are celebrated at the Alaska Native Heritage Center. The center, based in Anchorage, provides educational resources and a gathering place designed to enhance self-esteem among native people and to encourage cross-cultural understanding.

(Right) Dancers of the Vietnam Opera and Ballet Theatre at practice. Like other arts organizations in the country, the group is accommodating to cuts in state subsidies by exploring new management and marketing strategies. It has built new audiences by developing school outreach programs while maintaining a strong program that reflects both Western and Vietnamese music and dance forms.

Special children’s performances are an integral part of Arts Alive, an annual three-week festival of dance, music, theater and poetry that draws people of all ages to Johannesburg, South Africa. The festival, sponsored by the Greater Johannesburg Metropolitan Council, has been an important vehicle for rebuilding the arts in South Africa after years of isolation during apartheid.
Yayasan Adi Karya IKAPI (a non-profit foundation associated with the Indonesian Publishers’ Association) subsidizes publication of worthwhile books in the humanities and social sciences. It also works to strengthen the habit of reading in Indonesia. It commissioned a group of visual anthropologists called Etnoreflika to do a photostudy of reading. The man in the pedicab, above, reads in Arabic. The man at right reads a book by Tan Malaka, a communist political figure in the Dutch colonial era whose writings were banned until recently.
Asset Building and Community Development
- Economic Development 78
- Community and Resource Development 85
- Human Development and Reproductive Health 97
- Program-Related Investments 107

Peace and Social Justice
- Human Rights and International Cooperation 108
- Governance and Civil Society 124

Education, Media, Arts and Culture
- Education, Knowledge and Religion 138
- Media, Arts and Culture 147

Foundationwide Actions 155
- Good Neighbor Grants 156

Ford Foundation Annual Report 2000
The Economic Development unit administers program-related investments (PRI’s) for the foundation’s programs. PRI actions, which totaled $16.5 million, are listed on page 107.

### United States and Worldwide Programs

**Development finance and economic security**

- **Abt Associates Inc.** (Cambridge, Mass.)
  - $300,000
  - For an evaluation of individual development accounts.

- **Accion International** (Somerville, Mass.)
  - $400,000
  - To strengthen microfinance programs in Latin America and to promote microenterprise development in the region.

- **Accion U.S.A. Inc.** (Somerville, Mass.)
  - $500,000
  - To strengthen microenterprise development programs in the United States.

- **Aspen Institute Inc.** (Washington, D.C.)
  - $1,500,000
  - To document best practices in the U.S. microenterprise development field.

- **Aspen Institute Inc.** (Washington, D.C.)
  - $281,935
  - To enhance the management information systems of the microenterprise development industry in the United States.

- **Association for Enterprise Opportunity Inc.** (Arlington, Va.)
  - $500,000
  - To strengthen the activities of the National Trade Association of Microenterprise Organizations in the United States.

- **Association for Enterprise Opportunity Inc.** (Arlington, Va.)
  - $80,000
  - For organizational planning and to upgrade the association’s Web site serving microenterprise development programs in the United States.

- **Association for Women in Development** (Washington, D.C.)
  - $1,250,000
  - For communications services and to develop its ninth international forum.

- **Boston College** (Chestnut Hill, Mass.)
  - $500,000
  - To design, manage and measure corporate involvement that benefits both the firms and low-income communities.

- **Boston Community Capital**
  - $230,000
  - For research to enhance the liquidity of equity investments provided by development finance institutions.

- **Brody & Weiser** (Branford, Conn.)
  - $378,500
  - For the final phase of its assessment and development of recommendations for the field of development finance in the United States.

- **Brody & Weiser** (Branford, Conn.)
  - $325,000
  - To help advance the Corporate Involvement initiative.

- **Center for Community Change** (Washington, D.C.)
  - $350,000
  - For institutional development and to expand programs addressing regional economic development, job training, transportation equity and predatory mortgage lending practices.

- **Center for Rural Affairs** (Walthill, Neb.)
  - $150,000
  - To promote statewide policies and programs focusing on microenterprise development and other strategies to assist low-income people in Nebraska.

- **Civicus World Alliance for Citizen Participation Inc.** (Washington, D.C.)
  - $165,000
  - To circulate information about cross-sector partnerships that engage business in community and economic development.

- **Columbia University** (New York)
  - $275,000
  - To measure household wealth and the effects of intergenerational transfer of assets in assessments of living standards and economic well-being of American families.

- **Community Development Venture Capital Alliance** (New York)
  - $500,000
  - For a trade association of the development venture capital field.

- **Community Development Venture Capital Alliance** (New York)
  - $300,000
  - To expand the alliance’s training capacity.

- **Conference Board Inc.** (New York)
  - $215,000
  - For research and communications exploring the views of chief executive officers about the role of business in economic development.

- **Corporation for Enterprise Development** (Washington, D.C.)
  - $560,000
  - To enable state microenterprise development networks to disseminate best practices and establish state funding intermediaries.

- **Corporation for Enterprise Development** (Washington, D.C.)
  - $350,000
  - To develop a business plan for an industry-wide data collection and management system for community development financial institutions.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project Name</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Corporation for Enterprise Development (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$300,400</td>
<td>To develop and implement a national campaign to access state surplus welfare funds for use in poverty-alleviation efforts of microenterprise development programs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era Inc. (Fiji)</td>
<td>$1,250,000</td>
<td>For research, training and networking activities in developing countries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and Research Fund of Employee Benefit Research Institute (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$25,000</td>
<td>For a policy forum and publication on the impact of uninsured workers on the U.S. economy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundation-administered project</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
<td>For the activities of the Affinity Group on Development Finance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FutureWorks Company (Belmont, Mass.)</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
<td>For research and programs on the engagement of corporate-led civic organizations with small-business development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)</td>
<td>$1,700,000</td>
<td>For a global network to improve statistics, research, programs and policies for women in the informal sector of the economy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
<td>For the annual State of the Nation’s Housing report by the Joint Center for Housing Studies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)</td>
<td>$74,000</td>
<td>For the annual State of the Nation’s Housing report by the Joint Center for Housing Studies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initiative for Competitive Inner City Inc. (Boston)</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
<td>For research on the effect of e-commerce on inner cities and companies and to develop policy recommendations to help them participate in these markets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Development Studies (England)</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
<td>To assess the impact of development finance programs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of International Education Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$35,000</td>
<td>For a meeting to help advance the Corporate Involvement Initiative.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate Technology Development Group Limited (England)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>To expand access to unpublished materials on development finance through the Internet and e-mail.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>To examine the effects of federal housing subsidies on the accumulation of assets in households receiving assistance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laifer/Green/Isaac (Los Angeles)</td>
<td>$65,000</td>
<td>For a brochure for business executives that demonstrates the business case for corporate involvement in community and economic development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland, University of (Baltimore)</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
<td>For research on the effects of housing tenure status and other family and neighborhood characteristics on the development of pathways out of childhood poverty.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mercy Housing Inc. (Denver)</td>
<td>$65,000</td>
<td>To document lessons learned from housing and community development organizations serving low-income populations in California.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milken Institute (Santa Monica, Calif.)</td>
<td>$226,000</td>
<td>For research on trends that affect access by small businesses to sources of capital in the financial services industry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Foundation for Women Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$800,000</td>
<td>For donor collaborations supporting women’s economic development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Community Capital Association (Philadelphia)</td>
<td>$500,000</td>
<td>To enhance the programs of the Coalition of Community Development Financial Institutions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Community Capital Association (Philadelphia)</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
<td>To improve understanding of the operations and performance of community development financial institutions in the United States.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Congress for Community Economic Development Inc. (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$600,000</td>
<td>For a program to help community-based organizations in low-income areas form partnerships with the business sector.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Credit Union Foundation Inc. (Madison, Wis.)</td>
<td>$350,000</td>
<td>To expand asset-building and financial services offered by U.S. credit unions to low-income populations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Credit Union Foundation Inc. (Madison, Wis.)</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
<td>For research, publications and meetings to strengthen relations between credit unions and employers in order to build savings and wealth for low-income workers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Federation of Community Development Credit Unions (New York)</td>
<td>$850,000</td>
<td>To strengthen community development credit unions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Housing and Community Development Law Project (Oakland, Calif.)</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
<td>To increase homeownership opportunities among low-income people.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neighborhood Housing Services of America (Safety Harbor, Fla.)</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
<td>To provide home safety improvement loans to low-income homeowners.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>$231,000</td>
<td>For research on the erosion of financial assets among low-income households in the United States between 1983 and 1998.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina, University of (Chapel Hill)</td>
<td>$269,000</td>
<td>For research on the federal electronic benefit transfer program and other banking products to encourage savings by low-income people without bank accounts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization for a New Equality Inc. (Boston)</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
<td>To plan an initiative to bring individual development accounts to members of African-American churches and other faith-based organizations in Boston, Kansas City, New York and Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension Rights Center (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
<td>For a program to increase private pension coverage for low- and moderate-income workers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Council Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
<td>To strengthen women’s roles and acquisition of assets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty and Race Research Action Council (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$176,000</td>
<td>For the research project Housing and School Segregation: Government Culpability, Government Remedies and for activities to promote equitable housing policies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum (England)</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
<td>To promote links between large corporations and small businesses and microenterprises worldwide.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Technology Strategies Inc. (Charboro, N.C.)</td>
<td>$62,000</td>
<td>To help regional business civic organizations support the growth of small businesses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinvestment Fund Inc. (Philadelphia)</td>
<td>$450,000</td>
<td>For the International Leaders Forum on Development Finance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinvestment Fund Inc. (Philadelphia)</td>
<td>$350,000</td>
<td>To develop a national model of an integrated work-force development and small-enterprise development financing program.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reinvestment Fund (Philadelphia) $145,000
For research and a conference on strategies to deter predatory home mortgage lending in poor U.S. communities.

 Rutgers University (New Brunswick, N.J.) $55,000
To analyze links between mortgage lending and racial discrimination in Atlanta.

Seed Capital Development Fund (Washington, D.C.) $803,100
To assess the field of development finance in selected countries and to disseminate findings about challenges in the field.

Shorebank Advisory Services Inc. (Chicago) $150,000
For research on good practices in the delivery of business development services to small firms.

Shorebank Enterprise Group Cleveland (Ohio) $100,000
To prepare a small-enterprise development strategy to create and strengthen business clusters in Cleveland.

Simmons College (Boston) $500,000
For a collaborative learning and organizational strengthening program among six global organizations concerned with women and development.

Social Investment Forum Foundation Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
For public education and campaign to expose predatory mortgage lending practices in low-income communities and to promote investments favoring community development.

Syracuse University (New York) $50,000
For a book on mortgage lending discrimination in the U.S. housing market.

Tides Center (San Francisco) $500,000
To build the capacity of NET Impact, a network of emerging business leaders concerned with linking business practice with social concerns.

Women’s Self-Employment Project Inc. (Chicago) $525,000
To expand savings programs for low-wage workers through development accounts.

To expand business investment in low-income communities as part of the Neighborhood Markets initiative, two grants:

Shorebank Advisory Services Inc. (Chicago) $350,000
Social Compact Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $300,000

For a business development and financing strategy to create jobs for low-income residents of Cleveland, two grants:

Shorebank Enterprise Group Cleveland (Ohio) $450,000
Shorebank Enterprise Group Cleveland (Ohio) $350,000

For research and a discussion on the impact of technological innovations on the delivery of financial services to low-income populations in the United States, two grants:

Institute of International Education Inc. (New York) $22,000
Perpetual Motion Film and Tape Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $134,000

Work-force development

AFL-CIO Working for America Institute (Washington, D.C.) $260,000
For research on work-force development efforts connected to organized labor.

American Society for Training and Development (Alexandria, Va.) $150,000
To explore private sector investment in the training and development of lower-skilled employees.

Aspen Institute Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $350,000
For the Sectoral Employment Development Learning Project and to develop a work-force development communications strategy.

Aspen Institute Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $75,000
To promote sectoral employment as a work-force development strategy.

Center for Law and Social Policy (Washington, D.C.) $125,000
For technical assistance publications relating to work-force development policy in the United States.

CitySkills Inc. (Cambridge, Mass.) $75,000
To develop a Web site for trainers and employers interested in helping low-income people to acquire Web-based jobs.

Council for Adult and Experiential Learning (Chicago) $75,000
For a project demonstrating the effectiveness of portable lifelong learning accounts.

Dreamworks SKG (Universal City, Calif.) $75,000
To train disadvantaged people for jobs in the entertainment industry in Los Angeles.

East Harlem Employment Services Inc. (New York) $300,000
To enable a national network of STRIVE affiliates to serve more low-income individuals.

East Harlem Employment Services Inc. (New York) $300,000
To evaluate a training program to assist entry-level employees in selected industries.

Focus: Hope (Detroit) $100,000
To develop administrative and management procedures for a loan fund established to provide tuition assistance for participants in Focus: Hope’s training and education program.

Illinois, University of (Champaign) $300,000
For research on the temporary staffing industry.

Independent Care System Inc. (Bronx, N.Y.) $200,000
To develop a coordinated system of care for adults with disabilities in New York City and to improve job opportunities for paraprofessional workers in the health-care industry.

Industrial Technology Institute (Ann Arbor, Mich.) $125,000
To assess the quality of jobs in the U.S. manufacturing sector.

Jobs for the Future Inc. (Boston) $75,000
To research the role of external constituencies in helping to shape policy and practice in community colleges in the United States.

Los Angeles Alliance for a New Economy $100,000
For research on the impact on workers and employers of the Los Angeles living-wage ordinance.

Low Income Housing Fund (San Francisco) $50,000
For work-force development organizations in southern California and New York City.

National Bureau of Economic Research Inc. (Cambridge, Mass.) $150,000
To expand the bureau’s 2000 National Employer Survey to include questions about labor-market intermediaries and nonstandard work arrangements.

National Economic Development and Law Center (Oakland, Calif.) $1,000,000
For a national network of work-force development practitioners and advocates.

9 to 5, Working Women Education Fund (Milwaukee) $75,000
To research the role of external constituencies in helping to shape policy and practice in community colleges in the United States.

Paraprofessional Healthcare Institute (Bronx, N.Y.) $575,000
To improve the quality of entry-level paraprofessional jobs in the health-care industry and to promote health-care employment reform nationwide.

Paraprofessional Healthcare Institute (Bronx, N.Y.) $150,000
For a national coalition aimed at affecting national awareness of issues faced by the economy’s growing number of contingent workers.

Pioneer Human Services (Seattle) $20,000
To identify connections among the fields of work-force development, enterprise development and regional economic development.
Public/Private Ventures (Philadelphia)  
$1,100,000  
For reports on effective practices in work-force development and for workshops for practitioners.

Reinvestment Fund Inc. (Philadelphia)  
$357,000  
For a training program to connect low-income people to information technology jobs.

Washington, University of (Seattle)  
$110,000  
To assist state and local efforts to transform work-force development systems to meet the challenges of the global economy.

Washington Alliance of Technology Workers (Seattle)  
$55,000  
To improve understanding of and service for low-income contingent workers in Seattle’s high-technology industry.

Welfare to Work Partnership (Washington, D.C.)  
$50,000  
To study the effects of employer investment in retention and career advancement programs for employees making the transition from welfare to work.

W. E. Upjohn Unemployment Trustee Corporation (Kalamazoo, Mich.)  
$55,000  
For a study to measure the effects of temporary agency employment on the performance of low-skilled workers.

Wider Opportunities for Women Inc. (Washington, D.C.)  
$675,000  
To influence national, state and local policies affecting low-income families.

Wisconsin, University of (Madison)  
$300,000  
To develop regional partnerships and to inform public policy related to economic and work-force development.

Working Partnerships USA (San Jose, Calif.)  
$300,000  
To study labor market intermediaries in the Silicon Valley and Milwaukee regions.

Working Today Inc. (New York)  
$30,000  
To evaluate a portable health insurance fund under consideration for a program-related investment.

To strengthen research and policy analysis in work-force and economic development and in other areas related to asset building and community development, three grants:

- California Budget Project (Sacramento)  
  $200,000  
  For a microfinance program that works with traditional women’s savings and loans groups in Tanzania.

- Center for Public Policy Priorities (Austin, Tex.)  
  $200,000  
  To strengthen community-based trust funds in rural Kenya.

- North Carolina Justice and Community Development Center (Raleigh)  
  $200,000  
  To provide portable health insurance for independent workers and low-income households, two grants:

  - Working Today Inc. (New York)  
    $305,000  
    For program planning for enterprises owned by women.

  - Working Today Inc. (New York)  
    $300,000  
    For activities to revive the garment industry in Johannesburg.

**Overseas Programs**

**Africa and Middle East**

**Eastern Africa**

- **Development finance and economic security**
  - African Economic Research Consortium Inc. (Kenya)  
    $250,000  
    To establish a research innovations fund.

  - Cooperative for Assistance and Relief Everywhere (CARE) (Atlanta)  
    $300,000  
    For conservation-based asset building in communities near protected areas in Tanzania.

- **Presidential Trust Fund for Self-Reliance (Tanzania)**  
  $350,000  
  For institutional strengthening and expansion of small-scale credit.

- **Private Sector Foundation (Uganda)**  
  $75,000  
  To increase the capacity of communities to manage income from the harvesting of wild coffee.

- **Sage Thrift and Enterprises Promotion Limited (Kenya)**  
  $100,000  
  To enhance the capacity of rural savings and credit associations to manage their members’ financial assets.

- **Tanzania Gatsby Registered Trustees**  
  $100,000  
  For a microfinance program that works with traditional women’s savings and loans groups in Tanzania.

- **World Neighbors Inc. (Oklahoma City)**  
  $250,000  
  To strengthen community-based trust funds in rural Kenya.

**Southern Africa**

- **Development finance and economic security**
  - Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (South Africa)  
    $50,000  
    For program planning for enterprises owned by women.

  - Greater Johannesburg Metropolitan Council (South Africa)  
    $100,000  
    For activities to revive the garment industry in Johannesburg.

  - Interfaith Community Development Association (South Africa)  
    $40,000  
    For research on economic empowerment.

  - Micro Finance Regulatory Council (South Africa)  
    $300,000  
    To establish a microfinance regulatory council.

  - Small Business Project (South Africa)  
    $150,000  
    For research, documentation and dissemination of information on a small-enterprise development program.

  - Small Enterprise Foundation (South Africa)  
    $200,000  
    For institutional strengthening of this microfinance institution serving poor rural South Africans.

  - Trade and Industrial Policy Secretariat Trust (South Africa)  
    $75,000  
    For a study of small, medium and micro-enterprise sectors and to design policy instruments that can create jobs.

- **Transkei, University of (South Africa)**  
  $50,000  
  To help create a social plan for the retrrenched staff of the university.

- **West Africa**
  - **Development finance and economic security**
    - **Community Development Foundation (Nigeria)**  
      $21,000  
      For strategic planning.

    - **Country Women’s Association of Nigeria Limited**  
      $350,000  
      For the programs of a women farmers’ empowerment initiative.

    - **Development Alternatives and Resource Centre (Nigeria)**  
      $100,000  
      For technical assistance in several fields for Nigerian organizations.

    - **Enterprise for Development International Limited/GTE (Nigeria)**  
      $100,000  
      For microfinance and insurance research and product development for low-income urban Nigerians and to provide technical assistance to Nigerian microfinance organizations.

    - **Farmers Development Union (Nigeria)**  
      $500,000  
      For general support.

    - **Farmers Development Union (Nigeria)**  
      $100,000  
      For general support.

    - **National Center for Nonprofit Boards (Washington, D.C.)**  
      $65,000  
      For board development, training and consultations for nonprofit West African organizations.

    - **Private Sector Initiatives Corporation (Washington, D.C.)**  
      $100,000  
      To conduct ratings of Nigerian microfinance institutions and to provide technical assistance.

    - **Sagay, Oku & Ufot Limited (Nigeria)**  
      $100,000  
      To document and disseminate information about the experiences and outcomes of microfinance institutions in Nigeria.

    - **Weatherly Consulting Inc. (Washington, D.C.)**  
      $290,000  
      For technical assistance to private-sector nongovernmental organization partners for grantees in West Africa.
Middle East and North Africa
Development finance and economic security
Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey (Egypt)
$20,000
For a conference on social and economic development in the Mediterranean region.
Palestine Economic Policy Research Institute (West Bank)
$350,000
For the activities of this leading independent center devoted to economic policy.

Asia
India, Nepal and Sri Lanka
Development finance and economic security
Canadian Center for International Studies and Cooperation
$200,000
For a resource center in Nepal that promotes microfinance through training, technology and capacity building.
Cranfield University (England)
$49,035
For work in livelihood development and development finance.
Deepak Charitable Trust (India)
$80,000
To strengthen the trust’s work in reproductive health and women’s empowerment.
Gujarat Institute of Development Research (India)
$49,100
For research on informal-sector studies.
Institute of Rural Management Anand (India)
$11,500
For Building and Managing Organizations for Rural Development in the New Millennium, a national symposium.
Mahila Sewa Trust (India)
$37,200
For advocacy for women in the informal sector.
Mahila Sewa Trust (India)
$15,000
For an artisan support program for women and to set up a women’s organization in North Bihar.

National Council of Applied Economic Research (India)
$48,000
For research on gender studies and to disseminate information.
Outreach Association of Volunteers for Rural Development (India)
$300,000
For livelihood activities and for a community-managed crop insurance system.
Population Council Inc. (New York)
$65,000
To expand savings and credit opportunities for adolescent girls in India.
Professional Assistance for Development Action (India)
$50,000
To develop and distribute accounting software for the Indian nonprofit sector.
Society for Women’s Action and Training Initiative (India)
$100,000
To expand activities in microfinance and reproductive health.
Women Entrepreneurs Association of Nepal
$83,000
To create and expand small and microenterprises for women entrepreneurs.
World Education Inc. (Boston)
$250,000
For a literacy-based program on rural livelihoods in Nepal.

The Philippines
Development finance and economic security
Caucus of Development NGO Networks Inc.
$56,500
For cooperation among civil society, government and business in addressing peace and development in Mindanao.
Foundation for a Sustainable Society Inc.
$100,000
To generate livelihoods and improve degraded agricultural ecosystems.

Work-force development
Ayala Foundation Inc.
$100,000
For research and advocacy related to workplace and other life concerns in the Philippines.

China
Development finance and economic security
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
$100,000
To provide technical training on microfinance to Chinese institutions and policy makers.
Foundation-administered project
$100,000
For a conference to disseminate the findings of a report on the provision of social safety nets in the Asian region.
Mountain Institute (Franklin, W.Va.)
$162,000
For an enterprise development project in Tibet.
Rural Women Knowing All
$10,000
For activities to serve rural women in China.
Tokyo, University of (Canada)
$15,800
For a study on rural financial intermediation in poor areas of China.

Latin America and Caribbean
Andean Region and Southern Cone
Development finance and economic security
Center for Women’s Studies (Chile)
$120,000
For gender and microcredit policy research and to establish a Latin American gender and finance development policy network.
Chile, University of
$75,000
For a master’s degree program in management and public policy.
Consortium for Economic and Social Research (CIES) (Peru)
$177,000
To analyze the impact of microcredit organizations in rural and urban Peru.
Microenterprise Savings and Loan Cooperative of Colombia
$1,000,000
For a recoverable grant to increase funds available to members, strengthen network income-generating services, expand microcredit lending and increase credit for the disadvantaged in Colombia.

NGO Consortium for the Promotion of Small and Micro Enterprises (Peru)
$800,000
To promote and improve microenterprise development and to create a working capital fund.
Pontifical Catholic Javeriana University (Colombia)
$100,000
To analyze the impact of recent Colombian economic policy on growth, poverty and income.
United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (Chile)
$25,000
To examine the impact of capital surges on developing economies.

Mexico and Central America
Development finance and economic security
Alternativa Solidaria Chiapas (Mexico)
$75,000
For organizational strengthening and program development of this new women’s development finance institution in southern Mexico.
Alternatives and Social Participation Processes (Mexico)
$200,000
For a training and technical assistance program on rural finance, enterprise development and marketing.
Catholic Relief Services–United States Catholic Conference Inc. (El Salvador)
$125,000
To strengthen a university-based training program for microenterprise development and microfinance practitioners.
Catholic Relief Services–United States Catholic Conference Inc. (Honduras)
$100,000
To expand Tegucigalpa’s system of popular markets established since Hurricane Mitch.
Cooperative Housing Foundation (Silver Spring, Md.)
$50,000
To help a U.S.-Mexico network enhance sharing of information among organizations providing housing options for low-income populations.
Desarrolladora de Emprendedores (Los Emprendedores) (Mexico)
$100,000
To improve the capitalization of the Came-Los Emprendedores trust fund in support of a program to expand an innovative savings and loan program in Mexico City.

Feminist Center for Information and Action (Costa Rica)
$55,000
To strengthen the capacity of development finance institutions and networks.

Foundation-administered project
$100,000
To examine the potential of microfinance wholesale funds as a tool for assisting in poverty alleviation in Latin America.

Galileo Foundation (Costa Rica)
$75,000
For an Internet-based information and networking system in Central America for microenterprise development and microfinance practitioners.

Housing and Habitat Foundation (Mexico)
$100,000
To provide low-income families with home improvement loans and advisory services.

Ibero-American University (Mexico)
$150,000
For a university-based center for applied research on microenterprise development and microfinance and for training and support for development finance institutions.

Integrated Services for Women Entrepreneurs (Mexico)
$50,000
To develop a national resource program for women’s microfinance and microenterprise training programs.

Juan Diego Foundation (Mexico)
$200,000
For the national expansion of a Mexican development finance institution serving low-income communities.

Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (Costa Rica)
$55,000
For a research and seminar program on the effects of globalization on microenterprise and self-employment in Central America.

National Association of Social Sector Credit Unions (Mexico)
$125,000
For a program on rural finance for low-income farmers and their families.

Nicaraguan Association of Microfinance Institutions
$50,000
To strengthen its programs and general operations.

Prodevelopment: Finance and Microenterprise (Mexico)
$110,000
For expanded financial services for the working poor in Mexico.

Sierra Madre Alliance Inc. (Tucson)
$25,000
To improve programming methods for work on women’s community and economic development programs in Tarahumara and Tepehuan.

Sustainable Development Forum (Mexico)
$57,000
To strengthen the capacity of NGO’s in Chiapas to incorporate development finance strategies and sustainable development programs.

Russia

Development finance and economic security

Friends of Women’s World Banking/USA Inc. (New York)
$115,500
To enhance Russian microfinance institutions serving low-income women entrepreneurs.

Women’s Microfinance Network
$385,000
For Russian microfinance institutions that benefit low-income women entrepreneurs.

Grants to Individuals
$152,840

Total, Economic Development
$64,960,410

(includes program-related investments of $16.5 million)
Publications and Other Media—
Economic Development

SELECTED BOOKS, ARTICLES AND REPORTS

Chapple, Karen, Matthew Zook, Radhika Kunamneni et al.
From Promising Practices to Promising Futures: Job Training in Information Technology for Disadvantaged Adults.
San Francisco: Bay Area Video Coalition, 2000.

Cohen, Monique, Mihir Bhatt and Pat Horn.
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United States and Worldwide Programs

Community development

Abysinnian Development Corporation (New York)
$350,000
For the activities of the Faith in Harlem endowment campaign.

Alcorn State University (Lorman, Miss.)
$200,000
For training for rural community college leaders in the South.

Alcorn State University (Lorman, Miss.)
$200,000
To strengthen the university’s capacity to attract funding for research and institutional development.

American Association of Community Colleges (Washington, D.C.)
$500,000
To assess the Ford Foundation’s Rural Community College Initiative.

American Jewish World Service Inc. (New York)
$100,000
For international study, service and leadership development for Jewish youth from New York City and San Francisco.

Arizona, University of (Tucson)
$396,000
To develop methods to reduce information overload for community development practitioners using the Internet.

Arizona, University of (Tucson)
$250,000
To develop an automated system to offer community development courses and training.

Arizona, University of (Tucson)
$250,000
To build the research and leadership development capacity of tribal communities, colleges and universities.

Arizona Community Foundation Inc. (Phoenix)
$200,000
To develop a community development program model for rural and urban communities.

Arizona Community Foundation Inc. (Phoenix)
$100,000
To promote community development in rural Arizona.

Arkansas State University (Jonesboro)
$175,000
For a tourism development program for minority and distressed communities.

Aspen Institute Inc. (Washington, D.C.)
$155,000
To strengthen participation by community foundations and other organizations in an initiative to build social capital in distressed U.S. communities.

Bethel New Life (Chicago)
$380,000
For its asset-based community development program in Chicago’s West Garfield Park neighborhood.

Blackfeet Community College (Browning, Mont.)
$100,000
To develop a business resource center, programs to increase educational opportunities and cultural events that enhance community identity.

California, University of (Los Angeles)
$50,000
For a conference of scholars and community leaders to review the research results of the study Prismatic Metropolis: Analyzing Inequality in Los Angeles.

Cambridge College Inc. (Massachusetts)
$300,000
To develop an online resource network to help community-based organizations.

Center for Community Change (Washington, D.C.)
$50,000
To increase participation in the 2000 census by communities that have historically been undercounted.

Center for Neighborhood Technology (Chicago)
$450,000
To develop solutions to problems of sprawl, pollution, work-force development and poverty alleviation.

Chicago Theological Seminary
$150,000
For the Partners Empowering the Young project, which provides alternative-to-violence programs for at-risk youth.

Clark Atlanta University (Georgia)
$301,000
For the university’s Environmental Justice Resource Center’s work on transportation equity.

Coahoma Community College and Agricultural High School (Clarksdale, Miss.)
$75,000
To develop programs to increase student enrollment.

Collins Center for Public Policy Inc. (Tallahassee, Fla.)
$400,000
To promote sustainable and equitable redevelopment in Broward and Dade counties.

Collins Center for Public Policy Inc. (Tallahassee, Fla.)
$35,000
For the center’s Funder’s Network for Smarter Growth and Livable Communities.

Columbia University (New York)
$225,000
For a master’s degree program in community building.

Commonweal (Bolinas, Calif.)
$73,000
To increase public awareness of suburban sprawl and the impact of potential solutions on poor, inner-city populations.

Community Development Technologies Center (Los Angeles)
$75,000
To develop the center’s information technology.

Community Foundation Serving Coastal South Carolina Inc. (Charleston)
$100,000
To strengthen the foundation’s capacity to promote rural community development in eight counties.

Congress of National Black Churches (Washington, D.C.)
$500,000
To support church-based community development efforts across the United States.

Danville Community College (Virginia)
$100,000
To increase access to the college and to facilitate economic growth and workforce preparation in the south central region.

DePaul University (Chicago)
$250,000
For research on the role of educational institutions applying technological innovations to community development practices.

Development Leadership Network Inc. (Boston)
$225,000
To create a tool for measuring the benefits of community development in the United States.

Emory University (Atlanta)
$11,500
To publish the findings of the Access to Opportunities study on the geographic distribution of regional job opportunities, low-income households and transportation.

Environmental Law Institute (Washington, D.C.)
$300,000
To provide tools and increase access to information regarding brownfield redevelopment.
Faith Center for Community Development Inc. (New York)  
$200,000  
For capacity building in six local faith-based communities.

First Nations Development Institute (Fredericksburg, Va.)  
$1,000,000  
For the Eagle Staff fund, a national funding collaborative and grant-making initiative for Native Americans.

First Nations Development Institute (Fredericksburg, Va.)  
$500,000  
For research and public policy work on asset-based community development in Native American communities.

Fordham University (Bronx, N.Y.)  
$73,500  
To update the study We’re Still Here: The Rise, Fall and Resurrection of the South Bronx.

Fort Belknap College Inc. (Harlem, Mont.)  
$75,000  
To reduce unemployment and increase educational attainment for residents of the Fort Belknap Indian Reservation.

Fort Peck Community College (Poplar, Mont.)  
$75,000  
For the Center for Family and Community Development and to develop a new generation of leaders for the Assiniboine and Sioux tribes.

Foundation for the Mid South Inc. (Jackson, Miss.)  
$278,635  
To promote collaboration between African-American church leaders and grant makers interested in community revitalization.

Foundation for the Mid South Inc. (Jackson, Miss.)  
$27,265  
To provide scholarships and leadership training, and to enhance the local economy.

Greater New Orleans Foundation  
$100,000  
To strengthen rural community development in 10 parishes.

Greater Yellowstone Coalition (Bozeman, Mont.)  
$600,000  
To reduce rural sprawl, promote conservation and enhanced environmental quality, and improve social equity and livelihoods.

Greensboro College Inc. (North Carolina)  
$50,000  
To create a center for ethics and leadership development.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$537,000  
To help community foundations and other organizations build social capital in distressed U.S. communities.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$220,000  
To examine the effects of public opinion on the development of criminal justice policies and on the stability of African-American families and neighborhoods.

Idaho, University of (Moscow)  
$20,000  
For a preliminary assessment of the Ford Foundation’s Rural Community College Initiative.

Indiana University (Bloomington)  
$350,000  
To analyze the implementation of the Charitable Choice provisions of the 1996 welfare reform legislation.

Industrial Areas Foundation—West Coast Vision (San Francisco)  
$100,000  
To develop a community-labor research forum.

Interfaith Education Fund Inc. (Austin, Tex.)  
$300,000  
For policy seminars for community organizers and leadership development activities in faith-based organizations in Los Angeles.

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (Washington, D.C.)  
$27,750  
For a book on the challenge of integrating concerns for developing social capital in development projects and policies.

International Center for Research on Women (Washington, D.C.)  
$2,500,000  
For research, advocacy and training programs in economic development, reproductive health and human rights.

Kentucky Community and Technical College System (Lexington)  
$100,000  
To build partnerships for work-force development efforts and to increase access to the college for traditional and nontraditional students.

Kentucky Community and Technical College System (Lexington)  
$100,000  
To consolidate work-force and economic development initiatives among community and technical colleges.

Kentucky Community and Technical College System (Lexington)  
$75,000  
To expand outreach in eastern Kentucky.

Kentucky Community and Technical College System (Lexington)  
$75,000  
To provide scholarships and leadership training, and to enhance the local economy.

Kentucky Community and Technical College System (Lexington)  
$58,500  
To establish a learning center.

Laredo Community College (Texas)  
$100,000  
For the Familias Pueden program.

Latino Pastoral Action Center Inc. (Bronx, N.Y.)  
$150,000  
To expand the center’s community development programming among Latino clergy and lay leaders in the United States.

Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College (Baton Rouge)  
$275,000  
For the university’s Putting People First project, which examines the relation between environmental health, economic opportunity and social equity.

Maine Community Foundation Inc. (Ellsworth)  
$100,000  
To promote community development in rural Maine.

MDC Inc. (Chapel Hill, N.C.)  
$250,000  
For administrative support and technical assistance to participants in the Ford Foundation’s Rural Community College Initiative.

MDC Inc. (Chapel Hill, N.C.)  
$150,000  
For research on how global forces are restructuring the southern economy.

Memphis Community Development Partnership Inc. (Tennessee)  
$500,000  
To promote community development in distressed neighborhoods in Memphis.

Meridian Community College (Mississippi)  
$100,000  
To establish a regional leadership institute and to enhance educational systems in Meridian County.

Metro IAF Inc. (Rego Park, N.Y.)  
$120,000  
To carry out a congregational-neighborhood reinvestment initiative.

Metropolitan Area Research Corporation (Minneapolis)  
$300,000  
For research on metropolitan sprawl, and to develop policies to increase social justice and economic opportunity for the poor.

Michigan, University of (Ann Arbor)  
$500,000  
For the university’s research and training program on poverty and public policy.

Michigan Neighborhood Partnership (Detroit)  
$600,000  
For increased participation by African-American and Latino churches in the Faith-Based Institutions and At-Risk Youth National Demonstration Project.

Missouri, University of (Columbia)  
$220,000  
To strengthen community development programs at higher education institutions.

Morehouse College (Atlanta)  
$5,000  
For an assessment of faith-based youth development programs in South Africa.
Mountain Empire Community College Foundation (Big Stone Gap, Va.)
$100,000
To help at-risk students, address water infrastructure deficits and provide services to small businesses.

National Black United Fund Inc. (Newark)
$215,100
To strengthen the African-American philanthropic sector’s capacity to promote community development.

National Conference of State Legislatures (Denver)
$161,000
For a project on state legislative options for urban redevelopment and growth management.

National Congress for Community Economic Development Inc. (Washington, D.C.)
$500,000
To establish a faith-based technical assistance academy for community development.

National Federation of Community Development Credit Unions (New York)
$150,000
For its faith-based credit union program.

National Ten Point Leadership Foundation Inc. (Boston)
$50,000
For the Operation 2006 Faith Community/Criminal Justice community collaboration to reduce juvenile violence.

Neighborhood Funders Group Inc. (McLean, Va.)
$25,000
For its annual conference.

Neighborhood Funders Group Inc. (McLean, Va.)
$25,000
For a national rural funders collaborative to increase attention to rural communities.

Neighborhood Partnership Fund Inc. (Portland, Ore.)
$760,000
To help the Community Development Partnership Network strengthen the capacity of its member funding collaboratives to promote development in economically distressed communities.

Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation (Washington, D.C.)
$200,000
For a conference on rural development in the U.S. South.

New Hampshire College (Manchester)
$300,000
For dissertation research by students enrolled in the college’s community economic development doctoral program.

New Hampshire College (Manchester)
$200,000
To train community economic development practitioners in ways to increase the impact of their projects.

New Mexico, University of (Albuquerque)
$100,000
For community and business development, and for family literacy efforts.

New Mexico State University (Las Cruces)
$100,000
To enhance cooperation and collaboration among colleges and economic development agencies.

New York, Research Foundation of the City University of
$225,000
To study how historically black colleges and universities and African-American churches have used community development corporations to revitalize distressed communities.

New York Theological Seminary
$400,000
To strengthen the capacity of local faith-based community development institutions to assist low-income, at-risk youth in New York City.

Northeastern University (Boston)
$25,000
To expand businesses and create additional employment for distressed neighborhood residents.

Northern New Mexico Community College (Espanola)
$75,000
To institutionalize the values and goals of the Ford Foundation’s Rural Community College Initiative.

One Economy Corp. (Washington, D.C.)
$250,000
To develop a model economic development approach that connects low-income people to online services.

Pacific Institute for Community Organizations (Oakland, Calif.)
$125,000
To strengthen local community organizations.

People for the American Way Foundation (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To encourage African-American communities to become more involved in strengthening public education.

Phillips County Community College (Helena, Ark.)
$100,000
To increase male enrollment and to develop a small-business incubator.

Piton Foundation (Denver)
$600,000
For increased participation by African-American churches in the Faith-Based Institutions and At-Risk Youth National Demonstration Project.

Regional Plan Association Inc. (New York)
$200,000
To work with neighborhood residents and businesses affected by the planned Second Avenue subway line in New York City.

Regional Technology Strategies Inc. (Carrrboro, N.C.)
$96,000
To develop solutions to community needs through a peer network.

Rutgers University (New Brunswick, N.J.)
$45,100
For a study of technology centers serving urban youths.

Rutgers University (New Brunswick, N.J.)
$31,525
To complete and disseminate its evaluation of the Ford Foundation’s Community Development Partnership program.

Salish Kootenai Community College (Pablo, Mont.)
$75,000
To encourage college enrollment and business ownership among tribal members.

San Francisco Foundation
$700,000
For the Faith-Based Institutions and At-Risk Youth National Demonstration Project.

San Francisco State University (California)
$150,000
To study the impact of government-funded health and social service delivery in faith-based institutions on lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender youth.

Sinte Gleska University (Rosebud, S.D.)
$150,000
To strengthen the university’s foundation, which supports community development efforts on the Rosebud Sioux Reservation.

Sinte Gleska University (Rosebud, S.D.)
$100,000
To strengthen the Sicangu Lakota tribal nation by providing educational access and enhanced business opportunities on the Rosebud Sioux Reservation.

Sitting Bull College (Fort Yates, N.D.)
$100,000
To provide educational access, and to support business development in the Standing Rock Sioux community.

South Central Los Angeles Inter-Religious Sponsoring Committee
$75,000
To organize local leadership assemblies, recruit and train new organizers, and rebuild civic culture and local democratic traditions of disengaged communities.

Southeastern Community College (Whiteville, N.C.)
$100,000
To increase enrollment of working adults and students living in isolated communities and to develop a local community development corporation.

Southern Rural Development Initiative Inc. (Raleigh, N.C.)
$450,000
To develop a network of rural community development corporations in the southern United States.

Southern Rural Development Initiative Inc. (Raleigh, N.C.)
$200,000
To increase philanthropic resources for rural community development in the South and to strengthen its member community-based foundations and federations.

Southwest Texas Junior College (Llvalde)
$75,000
To develop partnerships with local businesses.

Structured Employment Economic Development Corporation (New York)
$900,000
To help local organizations revitalize inner-city neighborhoods.
Structured Employment Economic Development Corporation (New York) $250,000
To assess the role information technology can play in asset building in disadvantaged communities.

Synergos Institute (New York) $200,000
To document foundation-building approaches, and to prepare materials for emerging foundations worldwide.

Technical College of the Lowcountry (Beaufort, S.C.) $100,000
For an economic development meeting for the region, and to address educational issues related to graduation rates.

Texas Annual Conference of the United Methodist Church (Houston) $140,000
To strengthen faith-based community-based organizations and leaders in distressed areas in Houston.

Tides Foundation (San Francisco) $500,000
To strengthen indigenous claims to land and resources.

Union Theological Seminary (New York) $7,500
To translate the book An Ethic for Enemies from English to Korean.

Viewpoint of Metropolitan Atlanta Inc. (East Point, Ga.) $250,000
To create a training program to improve the learning and testing skills of African-American children in Atlanta.

Wallace Community College (Selma, Ala.) $100,000
To develop outreach programs for underserved communities in west central Alabama.

Environment and development

Africa Resources Trust (South Africa) $50,000
For participants from southern and eastern Africa in the 11th Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Flora and Fauna.

Amigos Bravos Inc. (Taos, N.M.) $100,000
For an initiative to protect rivers and other water resources in northern New Mexico.

Appalachian Mountain Club (Boston) $250,000
For its conservation-based economic development strategy.

Arizona, University of (Tucson) $300,000
For the annual binational conference on the U.S.-Mexico border environment.

Aspen Institute Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $1,400,000
To manage a national demonstration project on community-based forestry in the United States.

Blackfeet Reservation Development Fund Inc. (Browning, Mont.) $500,000
To help Native Americans gain access to and manage sustainable financial and natural resources.

California Indian Basketweavers Association (Nevada City, Calif.) $200,000
For community outreach and project support for resource restoration and enhancement.

Center for a New American Dream (Takoma Park, Md.) $50,000
To promote socially and environmentally responsible buying practices by major institutional buyers to encourage improved production and consumption.

Center for Biodiversity and Indigenous Knowledge (China) $40,000
To examine the relationship between natural resource degradation, community resource management and population growth in southwest China.

Center for Research and Planning of the Environment (Chile) $269,000
For research and policy development on improving the environmental consequences of the proposed free-trade area of the Americas.

Center for Watershed and Community Health Inc. (Springfield, Ore.) $300,000
To assist nonprofit community-based organizations with their recycling programs.

Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical (Colombia) $400,000
To develop participatory approaches to international agricultural research that focus on the needs of poor rural women farmers.

Communities for a Better Environment (Oakland, Calif.) $250,000
To promote environmental and social justice.

Community Resources Inc. (Baltimore) $200,000
To improve the environment of predominantly minority neighborhoods in Washington, D.C., by addressing environmental quality and natural resource economic opportunities.

Conservation Company Inc. (Philadelphia) $250,000
To help the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research broaden its funding sources.

Consultative Group on Biological Diversity Inc. (San Francisco) $140,000
For the leading consortium of U.S.-based funders that focus on conserving biological diversity and building natural capital assets.

Corporation for Enterprise Development (Washington, D.C.) $200,000
To create market-based incentives for reducing air pollution.

Duke University (Durham, N.C.) $99,550
For research on systems to certify corporate, social and environmental responsibility in global industries.

Environmental Grantmakers Association (New York) $50,000
For general activities.

Environmental Justice Fund (Oakland, Calif.) $700,000
For efforts to enhance social and environmental assets in low-income communities.

Federation of Southern Cooperatives/Land Assistance Fund (Epees, Ala.) $143,000
To strengthen local economies by promoting development and management of forestslands, tree farms and forest-related industries by African-Americans.

Food Alliance (Portland, Ore.) $150,000
For a national social and environmental certification and labeling program for food products.

Forest Community Research (Taylorsville, Calif.) $21,000
To design a future evaluation of the Ford Foundation’s national demonstration program on community-based forestry.

Forest Stewardship Council, A.C. (Mexico) $500,000
To promote further development of certification of sustainable forest management worldwide.

Foundation-administered project $400,000
For worldwide programs on the environment and development.

Foundation for Science, Art and Culture of the National University Heredia (Costa Rica) $150,000
For capacity building on trade and environmental issues throughout the Americas.

Friends of the Santa Fe Farmers Market (New Mexico) $99,700
To complete the development of a new farmers’ market.

Global Ecolabelling Network Inc. (Bethesda, Md.) $100,000
To strengthen environmental certification and labeling efforts worldwide.

Global Environment and Trade Study (New Haven) $400,000
To integrate trade and environmental concerns and to pursue new global environmental governance.

Grant County Local Ownership Development Corporation (Silver City, N.M.) $410,000
To build jobs in environmentally sound small firms for a largely Mexican-American labor force.

Green Seal Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
For a strategic business plan on certified environmental labeling in the United States.
Homelands Research Group  
(Gloucester, Mass.)  
$285,000  
To develop radio reports on the U.S.-Mexico border region and for a conference on transborder journalism.

Indiana University (Bloomington)  
$300,000  
For research on community management of forests in developing countries.

Institute for Food and Development Policy Inc.  
(Oakland, Calif.)  
$150,000  
To help the NGO Committee of the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research to increase the strength and effectiveness of its voice.

Institute for Policy Studies  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$83,370  
For research on global certification and labeling of ecotourism.

Interhemispheric Resource Center Inc. (Albuquerque)  
$300,000  
For outreach on issues related to the U.S.-Mexico border region.

International Food Policy Research Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$420,000  
For a program on property rights and collective action of the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research.

International Livestock Research Institute (Kenya)  
$1,000,000  
For research programs to enhance the contribution of livestock as household assets in Africa, Asia and Latin America.

International Possibilities Unlimited (Washington, D.C.)  
$75,000  
To enable U.S. organizations to participate in a global network of black communities promoting environmental and economic justice.

International Sonoran Desert Alliance (Ajo, Ariz.)  
$300,000  
For discussions and community-level projects on border environmental issues.

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Switzerland)  
$400,000  
To promote community-based approaches to conservation and development.

Makah Tribal Council  
(Neal Bay, Wash.)  
$300,000  
To promote the restoration of Makah tribal forests and diversification of economic opportunities for members of the tribe.

National Wildlife Federation Inc.  
(Vienna, Va.)  
$300,000  
To strengthen the local economy by using certification, labeling and marketing to increase the value of forest products and to develop a community equity forestland ownership model.

New England Forestry Foundation (Groton, Mass.)  
$700,000  
To establish a forest-based economy in the North Quabbin, Massachusetts, region.

New England Forestry Foundation (Groton, Mass.)  
$50,000  
To develop new techniques for long-term monitoring of conservation easements, including forest-management certification.

Northern New Mexico Legal Services Inc. (Santa Fe)  
$150,000  
To help a rural community economic development program in northern New Mexico to provide legal assistance to small and medium enterprises.

On Purpose Associates  
(East Lansing, Mich.)  
$30,000  
To develop a business plan for the Natural Capital Fund.

Open Space Institute Inc.  
(New York)  
$50,000  
To address the needs of community-based economic development and stewardship.

Oregon State University (Corvallis)  
$331,000  
To promote ecologically sustainable and culturally appropriate management of tribal natural resources.

Overseas Development Institute Limited (England)  
$150,000  
To provide access to unpublished materials on forestry in rural development through the Internet and e-mail.

Penn Center Inc. (St. Helena, S.C.)  
$150,000  
To encourage African-American families and communities in rural areas to develop long-term economic revitalization strategies.

Pennsylvania State University (University Park)  
$350,000  
To evaluate the Ford Foundation’s national demonstration program on community-based forestry in the United States.

Pinchot Institute for Conservation (Washington, D.C.)  
$300,000  
For research, policy analysis and meetings on sustainable community forestry in the United States.

Research Support Fund  
(Amherst, Mass.)  
$300,000  
To strengthen asset-building strategies related to natural capital assets in the United States.

Revisioning New Mexico Inc.  
(Albuquerque)  
$150,000  
To promote community-based economic development policies in New Mexico.

Rural Action Inc. (Trimble, Ohio)  
$247,000  
To generate economic returns for low-income rural residents in Appalachia from their woodland parcels by cultivating, managing and marketing non-timber forest products.

Rutgers University  
(New Brunswick, N.J.)  
$50,000  
For a conference on Community-Based Research for Environmental Justice: Workshops from the Field.

Sonoran Institute (Tucson)  
$450,000  
To promote collaborative resource management and community-based development in the Sonoran desert region along the U.S.-Mexico border.

Sustainable Northwest  
(Portland, Ore.)  
$220,000  
For this self-supporting organization, which provides services and builds local capacity to produce and market the by-products of sustainable ecosystem management in the Pacific Northwest.

Tanana Chiefs Conference  
(Fairbanks, Alaska)  
$300,000  
To increase Native American participation in natural resource management of public lands.

Texas Center for Policy Studies Inc. (Austin)  
$150,000  
To promote conservation-based development in the border region.

Texas Southern University  
(Houston)  
$100,000  
To work with local communities to develop solutions to environmental problems.

Tides Center (San Francisco)  
$55,000  
To study the impact of community-based collaborations on land use upon rural sprawl in the mountainous regions of the West.

Training Resources Group Inc.  
(Alexandria, Va.)  
$450,000  
To assist the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research.

Uncompaghre/Com Inc.  
(Delta, Colo.)  
$137,000  
To create a coalition to enhance sustainable livelihoods by improving community forest assets.

$400,000  
For this worldwide accrediting and monitoring organization, which certifies forest products.

Wallowa Resources  
(Enterprise, Ore.)  
$160,000  
To improve the condition of the forest ecosystem and to generate sustainable, local socioeconomic benefits from the forested land and associated range and riparian areas.

Watershed Research and Training Center (Hayfork, Calif.)  
$300,000  
To integrate forest restoration on public lands, community capacity building for sustainable livelihoods, and job training.

West Harlem Environmental Action Inc. (New York)  
$300,000  
For the development of the Northeast Environmental Justice Network.

Western Michigan University  
(Kalamazoo)  
$46,000  
For a book on asset-building strategies to alleviate poverty.
Western States Center Inc.  
(Portland, Ore.)  
$120,000  
To build the capacity of the Alliance of Forest Workers and Harvesters to create economic strategies for improved livelihoods among immigrant and low-income native forest workers.

Wildlife Conservation Society  
(Bronx, N.Y.)  
$480,000  
To integrate community needs with conservation concerns in New York’s Adirondack Park.

World Wide Fund for Nature–Sweden  
$83,000  
For leveraged funding for the international office of the Forest Stewardship Council.

Worldwatch Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$300,000  
To strengthen its staff and board and for a review of its programs and products.

Overseas Programs  
Africa and Middle East  

Eastern Africa  

Community development  
Dar Es Salaam, University of  
(Tanzania)  
$300,000  
For a program to improve urban settlements.

Foundation-administered project  
$425,000  
To advance the field of philanthropy and community asset building in Africa.

Kenya National Association of the Deaf  
$11,500  
To print the Kenya Sign Language Dictionary.

Environment and development  
African Centre for Technology Studies Limited (Kenya)  
$1,500,000  
For an endowment fund and a campaign to raise matching funds.

African Conservation Centre  
(Kenya)  
$55,000  
For workshops and meetings on conservation in East Africa.

African Environmental Film Foundation (Oxnard, Calif.)  
$100,000  
To translate educational films about the environment and disseminate them to African audiences.

African Wildlife Foundation  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$216,000  
To strengthen its capacity to work with grass-roots organizations in Tanzania.

International Institute of Rural Reconstruction (New York)  
$30,000  
To translate and disseminate manuals on sustainable agriculture in East Africa.

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Switzerland)  
$150,000  
For national and regional tails on community-based natural resource management.

Journalists Environmental Associations of Tanzania  
$50,000  
For a media program to inform communities of their rights to natural resources.

Kenya Forestry Research Institute  
$280,000  
For a research network on community institutions for the management of woodland resources.

Lawyers Environmental Action Team (Tanzania)  
$100,000  
To inform communities of their rights to natural resources and to monitor the effects of Tanzania’s new land law.

Makerere University ( Uganda)  
$150,000  
To monitor institutional arrangements for forest management in Uganda.

Museums Trustees of Kenya  
$400,000  
For the Elangata Wuas Ecosystem Management program.

Rehabilitation of Arid Environments Charitable Trust  
(Kenya)  
$100,000  
To expand a program for sustainable management of arid lands in northern Kenya.

Resources Conflict Institute  
(Kenya)  
$75,000  
To incorporate civil society contributions into the process of land law reform in Kenya.

Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development  
(Arlington, Va.)  
$2,000,000  
For a fellowship program for African women who are leaders in agriculture.

Southern Africa  

Community development  
Africa Resources Trust  
(South Africa)  
$100,000  
To provide communities with tools to share experiences and perspectives on natural resources management.

Church Community Leadership Trust (South Africa)  
$18,629  
To evaluate a funding proposal.

Community Based Development Programme Management Education (South Africa)  
$100,000  
For training and organizational development consultancy services to nongovernmental and community-based organizations in South Africa.

Community Development Resource Association Woodstock  
(South Africa)  
$100,000  
To provide organizational development services to nongovernmental organizations.

!Nara (Namibia)  
$185,000  
For a national center to train members of nonprofit organizations.

National Union of Peasants  
(Mozambique)  
$100,000  
For post-flood asset restitution for the cooperative-based poultry industry of poor women around Maputo.

Non-Profit Partnership  
(South Africa)  
$36,000  
For financial management training courses targeting representatives from South African nongovernmental and community-based organizations.

Okutumbatumba Hawkers Association (Namibia)  
$8,500  
For an assessment study of the status of hawkers in Namibia.

Aid to Artisans Inc.  
(Farmington, Conn.)  
$100,000  
To explore craft enterprise development as a contribution to the Mozambique sustainable-wilderness initiative.

Association for Rural Advancement (South Africa)  
$30,000  
To improve the land and resource management capacities of communal property institutions.

Bekezela College (South Africa)  
$62,000  
For a program in youth environmental education and leadership development for Johannesburg inner-city youth.

Development Aid from People to People in Zimbabwe  
$69,800  
To train communal farmers in Zimbabwe in commercial farming skills.

Eduardo Mondlane University  
(Mozambique)  
$250,000  
To digitize the library, expand the computer laboratory and support student field work.

Eduardo Mondlane University  
(Mozambique)  
$150,000  
For research, training and seminars on issues related to land and resource tenure.

Environmental and Development Agency Trust (South Africa)  
$240,000  
For an agrarian policy program in South Africa.
First Nations Development Institute (Fredericksburg, Va.)
$30,000
To establish a lawyers’ reference group on indigenous land claims in southern Africa.

Forest Management Foundation (South Africa)
$63,500
For a regional conference on alternative trade and ecotourism in the Mlombo woodlands of southern Africa.

Foundation for Community Development (Mozambique)
$195,000
For institutional development and capacity building for natural resource management around the Maputo game reserve.

Group for Environmental Monitoring (South Africa)
$250,000
For conservation and development, organizational development and the redefining of environmental security programs.

International Development Research Centre (Canada)
$13,555
For a study of transboundary conservation areas and their implications for community and tourism development in southern Africa.

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Switzerland)
$400,000
For training, policy reform, networking and capacity building in natural resource management in Mozambique.

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Switzerland)
$125,000
For a film about the conservation-based development program in the Mozambican Chimanimani mountains.

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Switzerland)
$100,000
For a regional network on transboundary natural resource management in southern Africa.

Linkages Development Agency (South Africa)
$83,000
To develop a sustainable cultural heritage program.

Mafisa Planning and Research Parkview (South Africa)
$70,000
For participation by a southern African delegation at the International Association for the Study of Common Property meeting in Bloomington, Ind.

Mboza Trust (South Africa)
$100,000
For training and technical support for communities in the Mongola and Rio Maputo flood plains.

Media Training and Development (South Africa)
$72,000
For a multimedia series on slavery in South Africa.

Mozambican Association of Mutual Support (Oram)
$100,000
For post-flood asset restitution for the farming communities of the lower Sabi.

Mozambique, Government of
$750,000
For community development programs in the “Nhaka lelu” biospheric reserve.

Mozambique, Government of
$440,000
To establish a framework for joint venture ecotourism development based on the Tchuma Tchato project.

Mozambique, Government of
$43,400
For community participation and asset building in proposed conservation-based private investment plans.

National Land Committee (South Africa)
$20,000
To assess the current land-reform crisis and its implications for the region's land-reform programs.

National Tourism and Environmental Development Initiative (South Africa)
$82,000
To study existing impediments to black entrepreneurial participation in the tourism industry and make appropriate policy recommendations.

National Union of Peasants (Mozambique)
$100,000
For institutional development for rural public policy and land rights issues and to assist peasant associations with realizing land and resource rights and commercialization.

Nkuzi Development Association (South Africa)
$67,000
To work on land reform and security of tenure issues among farm workers, communal residents and immigrants in the northern province.

Pretoria, University of
$250,000
For the university’s postgraduate school of agriculture and rural development.

Pro-Natura USA (New York)
$37,000
For exchange visits by environment and development specialists from Mozambique to sustainable development projects in Brazil and for a video documentary of the visit.

Rhodes University (South Africa)
$39,500
To publish a book on case studies of community-based resource management in southern Africa.

Southern Africa Political Economy Series Trust Fund (Zimbabwe)
$400,000
For a research project on the political economy of transition in southern Africa and to publish a book on the state and politics in Zimbabwe.

Transvaal Rural Action Committee (South Africa)
$70,000
To expand land-reform activities into the Northwest and Mpumalanga provinces.

United Nations Capital Development Fund (New York)
$100,000
For an African conference on decentralization, held in Cape Town.

Valley Trust (South Africa)
$25,000
To develop socially accountable models for higher education, research, community service and development in KwaZulu Natal.

Witwatersrand, University of the (South Africa)
$12,000
For a consortium on knowledge of the environment and society.

Women, Law and Development Association for Promotion of Cultural Development in Egypt (Germany)
$173,000
For regional workshops and a Web site to exchange information on organic farming techniques, marketing and trade opportunities for farmers, merchants, researchers and consumers.

Zimbabwe Trust
$195,500
For a symposium on the sustainable use of natural resources in Africa.

Zimbabwe Trust
$100,000
For a documentary to explore issues involving trade in ivory and elephant products in southern Africa.

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (Switzerland)
$100,000
To assist the Mozambique Red Cross in supplying and sanitizing water for displaced people in camps in the wake of recent floods.

West Africa

Environment and development

Development Initiatives Network (Nigeria)
$100,000
To increase awareness of environmental issues.

Middle East and North Africa

Community development

Aga Khan Trust for Culture (Switzerland)
$400,000
For community participation in an urban renewal project in Cairo.

Arab Gulf Programme for United Nations Development Organizations (Saudi Arabia)
$200,000
For a capacity-building and research program for Arab NGO's and for a regional NGO conference in Cairo in 2000.

Arab Network of NGOs for Development (Lebanon)
$150,000
For participation of nongovernmental organizations in the second world summit on social development.

Association for Promotion of Cultural Development in Egypt (Germany)
$173,000
For regional workshops and a Web site to exchange information on organic farming techniques, marketing and trade opportunities for farmers, merchants, researchers and consumers.
Birzeit University (West Bank)  
$250,000  
To expand and strengthen applied policy research in Palestine.

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of the Egyptian Association for Societal Safety)  
$250,000  
To expand the asset base and development opportunities of street children in Cairo.

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of the Association for the Development and Enhancement of Women)  
$145,000  
For a microcredit, technical and legal services program for women in low-income areas of Cairo and for a series of activities on women’s rights.

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of the Arab Office for Youth and Environment)  
$140,000  
To educate and mobilize communities, NGO’s and governmental agencies in the implementation of Egypt’s environmental law.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$221,000  
For meetings, a youth magazine and a resource center promoting regional discussions on education and development.

Institute of Cultural Affairs (Chicago)  
$150,000  
To strengthen the leadership and management capacities of Egyptian nonprofit organizations.

Institute of Cultural Affairs (Chicago)  
$35,000  
For regional talks on issues in development and for an international conference on shaping societal change in the new millennium.

International Centre for Environment and Development (Switzerland)  
$25,000  
For an assessment of current projects and needs among Egyptian NGO’s.

Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore)  
$20,000  
For research participation in the Fourth International Conference of the International Society for Third-Sector Research.

Leeds, University of (England)  
$100,000  
To study farmers’ human rights and the social and economic transformation of the Egyptian countryside.

Middle East Nonviolence and Democracy (West Bank)  
$41,000  
To enhance the skills and capacities of youth living with conflict and to promote the values and practice of nonviolence.

Ministry of Social Affairs, Palestinian National Authority (West Bank)  
$100,000  
To coordinate policy development on women’s rights and gender equity.

Near East Foundation (New York)  
$275,000  
To develop new approaches to community development in the Middle East.

Netherlands Organization for International Development Cooperation  
$100,000  
For organizational and program development at a community center in Cairo.

Netherlands Organization for International Development Cooperation  
$75,000  
For an educational, advocacy and rights program for quarry workers in Egypt.

Save the Children Federation (Westport, Conn.)  
$135,000  
To build the capacity of Egyptian NGO’s.

Sudanese Development Initiative Inc. (Palm Beach, Fla.)  
$100,000  
For capacity building of NGO’s involved in community initiatives for refugees and displaced persons in Egypt.

Welfare Association (Switzerland)  
$170,000  
To encourage community participation in efforts to restore Jerusalem’s old city, and for a professional journal on architectural conservation.

Asia  
India, Nepal and Sri Lanka  
Community development  
Foundation-administered project  
$300,000  
For research, networking and dissemination of information on philanthropy and civil society in India and South Asia.

Environment and development

Aga Khan Rural Support Program (India)  
$75,000  
For capacity building related to participatory irrigation management in Gujarat.

Ashoka Trust for Research in Ecology and the Environment (India)  
$800,000  
For research on tribal-managed, forest-product enterprise development in protected areas and for studies on the environment and development.

Centre for Science and Environment (India)  
$30,195  
For documentaries on decentralized water management systems in India.

DHAN (Development of Humane Action) Foundation (India)  
$49,651  
For participatory tank management and to enhance the tank network in South India.

Federation of Community Forestry Users, Nepal  
$500,000  
For capacity building of grass-roots forest user groups in Nepal.

Forum for Protection of Public Interest (Nepal)  
$75,000  
For environmental law and public interest litigation concerning water pollution and sustainable natural management.

Gujarat Institute of Development Research (India)  
$49,209  
For research, dissemination of information and networking related to participatory irrigation management programs in India and Nepal.

Himalayan Grassroots Women’s Natural Resources Management Association (Nepal)  
$117,500  
For capacity building of a regional federation of grass-roots women resource users in the Hindu-Kush-Himalayas.

Indira Gandhi National Forest Academy  
$50,000  
To develop gender-analytical courses and modules on participatory, multiuse forest management.

Institute of Development Studies (India)  
$50,000  
For research on the pastoral and nonagricultural functions of a river system.

Institute of Resource Development and Social Management (India)  
$79,884  
For research on participatory irrigation management policy related to the performance of water resource systems.

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Switzerland)  
$100,000  
For a network of South Asian scholars conducting research on relations between economic development and environmental change.

Irula Tribal Women’s Welfare Society (India)  
$72,300  
For documentation of local forest lore, environmental conservation and the development of livelihoods among the Irula tribe of southern India.

Keystone Foundation (India)  
$149,000  
For research, technical assistance and marketing support to collectors of non-timber forest products in southern India.

King Mahendra Trust for Nature Conservation (Nepal)  
$150,000  
For conservation-based development of water uses and to evaluate the trust’s natural resource management program.

Landbouwhogeschool (Netherlands)  
$150,000  
For research on irrigation in India and Nepal.

Nehru Foundation for Development–Centre for Environment Education Society (India)  
$155,000  
For electronic discussions, a Web site and publications on environmental and development issues.
Overseas Development Institute Limited (England)  
$309,700  
To explore links between panchayati raj councils and decentralized natural resource management.

People's Science Institute (India)  
$150,000  
To develop a public interest center to monitor environmental quality.

People's Science Institute (India)  
$96,980  
For community-based approaches to the conservation, development and management of water resources in the central Himalayas.

Tamil Nadu Agricultural University (India)  
$48,000  
For research on the links between panchayati raj councils and tank irrigation management.

Taran Bharat Sangh (India)  
$75,000  
For the integrated management of water resources through institutional capacity building in Rajasthan.

United Nations Development Fund for Women (New York)  
$100,000  
To incorporate gender and interdisciplinary perspectives into water resources management.

Utthan Development Action Planning Team (India)  
$50,609  
To promote gender equity in water resources management.

Winrock International (India)  
$600,000  
For administrative support to networks of joint forest management stakeholders.

Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development (Morrilton, Ark.)  
$438,000  
For studies on water rights and institutional reforms in water resources management in South Asia.

Indonesia  
Environment and development

Bogor Agricultural University  
$129,000  
To document a national community forestry program and for research on the economics of traditional community forestry systems.

Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West Inc. (Honolulu)  
$121,300  
For technical assistance for community mapping of national parks and protected areas in eastern Indonesia.

Center for International Forestry Research  
$150,000  
For research on community forestry programs in Indonesia.

Gadjah Mada, University of  
$388,800  
For research, policy advocacy and dissemination of information by the Indonesian Communications Forum for Community Forestry.

Gadjah Mada, University of  
$188,400  
To develop community forestry pilot sites and for capacity building by the university’s Center for Community Forestry Studies.

Indonesian Tropical Institute  
$98,200  
For a consortium to support community-based forest management systems.

International Centre for Research in Agroforestry (Kenya)  
$186,400  
For research on community forestry programs in Indonesia.

Lampung, University of  
$15,000  
For a research program for community forestry at a watershed level.

Lembaga Aliansi Relawan Untuk Penyelamatan Alam (Arupa)  
$96,000  
For conflict mediation between forest-dependent communities and the Java State Forest Corporation in central Java.

Yayasan Bina Swadaya  
$101,600  
For the Java Social Forestry program and for a collaborative forest management pilot project.

Yayasan Duta Awam  
$40,000  
For community-based monitoring for agricultural development projects funded by multilateral banks.

Yayasan Karya Sosial Pancur Kasih  
$192,500  
For community-based mapping for natural resource management.

Yayasan Keluarga Pencinta Alam dan Lingkungan Hidup-Watala  
$198,000  
For institution building, policy advocacy and dissemination of information in support of community forestry pilot sites.

Yayasan Konphalindo  
$150,000  
For an advocacy group to anticipate and minimize the threat of forest fires in Indonesia.

Yayasan Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat Pengkajian Pengembangan Pedesaan Dan Lingkungan Hidup (LP3LH)  
$100,000  
For materials for a consortium supporting community-based forest management systems.

Yayasan RMI, The Indonesian Institute for Forest and Environment  
$138,000  
For community-based forest management around the Gunung Halimun national park in western Java.

Yayasan Wahana Lestari Persada  
$177,250  
For a community forestry project in southern Sulawesi.

Yayasan Warsi  
$236,300  
For policy advocacy and capacity building for community forestry pilot sites in southern Sumatra.

The Philippines  
Community development

Ateneo de Manila University (Philippines)  
$802,000  
For a master’s degree program in anthropology, development studies and sociology.

Community Organizers Multiversity Inc.  
$420,000  
To document the work of community organizers and nongovernmental organizations.

Environment and development

Ateneo de Manila University  
$210,000  
To assess community-based natural resource management in the Philippines.

Central Luzon State University  
$100,000  
To assess community-based natural resource management in the Philippines.

Foundation-administered project  
$370,000  
To develop an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines.

Philippines, University of the  
$100,000  
To assess community-based natural resource management in the Philippines.

China  
Community development

Center for Community Development Studies  
$400,000  
To develop training materials in forest-related conflict management in southwestern China.

Environment and development

Center for Community Development Studies  
$23,000  
For the activities of this new community development nongovernmental organization.

Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences  
$86,200  
To improve the decision-making process of large development projects in China.

Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences  
$80,000  
For research on maize seed development.

Chinese Academy of Forestry  
$121,707  
For a newsletter on community-based social forestry.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$91,800  
To study the impact of fiscal devolution on forestry management and biodiversity conservation.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$52,800  
For activities to promote forest certification in China.

Ecologists Linked for Organizing Grassroots Initiatives and Action (Hartford, Pa.)  
$60,000  
To set up a joint office in Beijing for a Chinese and a U.S. nongovernmental environmental organization.

93
Global Village of Beijing  
$20,000  
To promote an environmentally friendly lifestyle in Beijing.

Guizhou Normal University  
$21,000  
For capacity building of the Guizhou PRA network.

Guizhou University  
$32,500  
For a study of the logging ban and upland conversion policies in Guizhou province.

Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences  
$50,000  
To study a natural forest protection program in Sichuan province.

Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences  
$20,000  
To study rural women’s rights to and control over land resources.

Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences  
$12,000  
To study the implementation of the upland conversion policy in Sichuan Province.

Sichuan Forestry College  
$149,390  
For curriculum and staff development, field experiments, training activities and information exchange.

Sichuan Provincial Forestry Department  
$99,800  
For research and experimentation with participatory land-use planning related to logging ban and upland conversion policies.

Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development (Arlington, Va.)  
$1,500,000  
To improve the leadership skills of professional women to enable them to mobilize and advocate for issues important to rural women in China.

Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development (Arlington, Va.)  
$750,000  
For a capacity-building program promoting participatory upland development in southwest China.

World Resources Institute (Washington, D.C.)  
$48,000  
For a study of the effects of decentralization on the equity and sustainability of natural resources management in Yunnan.

Yunnan Development Institute  
$6,305  
To investigate the agricultural land conversion in Nujiang and to formulate a project proposal.

Yunnan Academy of Social Sciences  
$100,000  
To study the effects of a logging ban in Yunnan province.

Yunnan Provincial Forestry Bureau  
$160,000  
To explore the use of sustainable forest management and related field experiments in Yunnan Province.

Vietnam and Thailand  

Environment and development  

Chiang Mai University (Thailand)  
$10,000  
For Vietnamese participation in the July 2000 international symposium on Southeast Asia.

Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (Vietnam)  
$68,650  
For policy analysis on forest production in upland areas of Vietnam.

Latin America and Caribbean  

Andean Region and Southern Cone  

Community development  

Alternativa, Center for Social Research and Popular Education (Peru)  
$99,900  
To create asset-building cooperation among local organizations.

Centro de Capacitacion y Desarrollo Economico y Social (Chile)  
$25,000  
For a training program for women who are heads of households in Temuco and need technical skills to gain employment.

Centro Internacional de Investigaciones Para Estudiar La Papa (Peru)  
$200,000  
For local farmer and community participation in the management of three Peruvian watersheds.

CHOL-CHOL Foundation—James Ward Mundell—for Human Development (Chile)  
$200,000  
To strengthen current programs and to establish an innovations fund.

Codesarrollo Foundation (Colombia)  
$85,000  
For a capital fund for family microenterprises.

International Development Research Centre (Canada)  
$56,000  
For research on the impact of mining foundations’ community development organizations on local development in the Andean countries.

National Committee for the Defense of Fauna and Flora (CODEFF) (Chile)  
$98,000  
To build local conservation capacity and effective management of forests in southern Chile.

National Foundation for the Eradication of Poverty (Chile)  
$60,000  
To assist anti-poverty programs in Araucania.

RUNA Development and Gender Studies Institute (Peru)  
$100,000  
For initiatives linking women’s health and community development issues.

Social Foundation (Colombia)  
$100,000  
For institutional planning to reorganize social programs for poverty alleviation.

University Bolivariana (Chile)  
$20,000  
For a program to certify community leaders promoting change.

University of Arts and Social Sciences (Chile)  
$61,550  
For national and regional policy discussions on indigenous and community rights.

Brazil  

Environment and development  

Acre, Federal University of  
$125,000  
For a research and training program on sustainable development for the western Amazon.

Center for Workers of Amazonia  
$100,000  
To identify challenges and opportunities facing women’s rights organizations in the Amazon.

Center of Alternative Technologies for the Atlantic Forest  
$175,000  
For research, advocacy and dissemination of information on sustainable development.

Confederation of Cooperatives of Agrarian Reform of Brazil  
$90,000  
For research, discussion and training related to agrarian reform settlements.

Coordinating Body of Indigenous Organizations of the Brazilian Amazon  
$175,000  
For sustainable community-based enterprise development in indigenous communities.

Environmental Research Institute of Amazonia  
$210,000  
For research, advocacy and education on environmental services, forest conservation and sustainable development in Brazil.

Institute for Management and Certification of Agriculture and Forestry  
$270,000  
To promote sustainable development in the Amazon.
ISA—Socio-Environmental Institute
$225,000
To strengthen indigenous peoples’ organizations and sustainable development initiatives.

Nature Conservancy (Arlington, Va.)
$180,000
To promote conservation-based community development in the Amazon and Atlantic forest regions.

Network for Development, Education and Society
$132,000
For research, outreach and meetings in Rio de Janeiro on agrarian reform settlements.

Network for Development, Education and Society
$25,000
For the 10th World Congress of International Rural Sociology.

Oxfam-America Inc. (Boston)
$425,000
For research and consultations on indigenous rights, sustainable development and governance in the Americas.

Pro-Natura USA (New York)
$140,000
To promote conservation-based community development in the Atlantic forest of Rio de Janeiro.

Rio de Janeiro, Federal University of
$225,000
For research and training on indigenous rights, governance and sustainable development.

Rio de Janeiro, Federal University of
$10,000
For research, discussion and publications on indigenous rights, governance and sustainable development.

São Paulo, University of
$330,000
For research and training on sustainable development in Brazil’s Atlantic and Amazon forests.

Socio-Environmental Institute for Southern Bahia
$200,000
To promote sustainable development in the Atlantic Forest of Bahia.

Vitoria Amazonica Foundation
$200,000
To promote conservation-based community development in the Amazon and Atlantic forest regions.

World Wide Fund for Nature Association of Brazil
$300,000
For research and capacity building in sustainable development in the western Amazon.

Mexico and Central America

Environment and development

Asang Launa Association (Honduras)
$80,000
To strengthen the institutional capacity of the Tawahka indigenous people in Honduras to protect and manage their territory.

Commission for Solidarity and Defense of Human Rights (Mexico)
$70,000
To strengthen the ability of indigenous communities to manage their forest-based resources.

Community Forestry Indigenous-Campesino Coordinating Association (Costa Rica)
$300,000
To develop management plans in agroecological farming and community forestry for indigenous groups in Central America.

Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide (Eugene, Ore.)
$60,000
To link Central American environmental law organizations with others worldwide.

Fair Trade Mexico
$25,000
To promote fair trade practices and to develop a fair trade certification seal in Mexico.

Grupo de Estudios Ambientales (Mexico)
$80,000
To document experiences in the sustainable management of natural resources in rural communities of Guerrero.

International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Switzerland)
$25,000
To complete a Mesoamerican regional profile on community involvement in forest management and for an international forum.

Methodus Consulting (Mexico)
$90,000
To develop community-based management of nontimber forest products.

Mexican Center for Environmental Law
$60,000
To increase public understanding of trade and environment policy.

Mexican Network Against Desertification and Land Degradation (Mexico)
$23,000
To mobilize civil society organizations in the application of the United Nations Convention Against Desertification.

Mexican Nature Conservation Fund
$600,000
To create a binational reserve on the U.S.-Mexico border to develop community participation activities.

Mexican Network for Environmental Law
$50,000
To strengthen the efforts of the Mesoamerican Network of Nongovernmental Organizations for Environmental Law.

U.S. Mexico and Central America

Environment and development

Asang Launa Association (Honduras)
$80,000
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Mexican Network for Environmental Law
$50,000
To strengthen the efforts of the Mesoamerican Network of Nongovernmental Organizations for Environmental Law.

Mexico, College of
$150,000
For research and training on economic policy reforms for small rural communities in Mexico and Central America.

National Association of Campesino Marketing Organizations (Mexico)
$125,000
To consolidate campesino-based marketing of basic grains.

National Union of Community Forestry Organizations (Mexico)
$60,000
To promote sustainable management certification among common-property forest communities.

Mexican Center for Environmental Law
$50,000
To strengthen the efforts of the Mesoamerican Network of Nongovernmental Organizations for Environmental Law.

Mexico, College of
$150,000
For research and training on economic policy reforms for small rural communities in Mexico and Central America.

National Association of Campesino Marketing Organizations (Mexico)
$125,000
To consolidate campesino-based marketing of basic grains.

National Union of Community Forestry Organizations (Mexico)
$60,000
To promote sustainable management certification among common-property forest communities.

Oaxacan Community Technical Assistance (Mexico)
$40,000
To promote community-based forestry enterprises in indigenous communities.

Pronatura, A.C. (Mexico)
$150,000
To promote conservation-based development in the binational Laguna Madre region shared by Mexico and the United States.

Resource Renewal Institute (San Francisco)
$50,000
To promote sustainable environmental management strategies among social and political leaders in three Mexican states and to advance the country’s national environmental policy agenda.

Rural Research and Farmer Consultancy (Mexico)
$150,000
To develop land-use management plans and institutional arrangements for generating payment to indigenous communities in Oaxaca.

Southern Border, College of the (Mexico)
$200,000
For a program on health and sustainable development in southeastern Mexico.

Sustainable Development Forum (Mexico)
$135,000
For a program in Chiapas among indigenous communities, their organizations and outside technical resources to foster innovation in natural resource management for sustainability.

Texas Center for Policy Studies Inc. (Austin)
$50,000
To provide assistance to indigenous community-based groups in the Sierra Tarahumara.

Universidad Autonoma de Chapingo (Mexico)
$125,000
For a postgraduate program on agroforestry for sustainable development in Latin America.

Yucatan, University of (Mexico)
$175,000
For a graduate training, research and extension program on tropical resource management in Mexico.

Grants to Individuals
$268,677
Total, Community and Resource Development
$87,164,741
SELECTED BOOKS, ARTICLES AND REPORTS


Colfer, Carol J. Pierce. Communities and Forest Management in Mesoamerica. San Jose, Costa Rica: Union Internacional para la Conservacion de la Natura, Coordinadora Indigena Campesina de Agroforesteria Comunitaria Centroamericana (CICAFOC) and Union Nacional de Organizaciones de Foresteria Comunal (UNOFICO), 2000.

Diegues, Antonio Carlos and Viana Virgilio (org.). Comunidades tradicionais e manejo dos recursos naturais da Mata Atlantica (Rainforest’s Traditional Communities and Management of Natural Resources). Sao Paulo, Brazil: Nupaub/Lastrop, 2000.


Human Development and Reproductive Health
Approved Grants and Projects, Fiscal Year 2000

United States and Worldwide Programs

Children, youth and families

Academy for Educational Development Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $600,000
For the Center on Youth Development and Policy Research.

Action Against Crime and Violence Education Fund (Washington, D.C.) $280,000
For a public education project on the importance of early child care and education as a crime-prevention strategy.

American Youth Policy Forum (Washington, D.C.) $300,000
For discussions with policy makers and practitioners on youth development issues.

American Youth Work Center (Washington, D.C.) $275,000
To publish and disseminate Youth Today, a national newspaper about the youth development field, and to begin reporting on international issues.

Center for Community Change (Washington, D.C.) $450,000
For the National Campaign for Jobs and Income Support.

Center for Fathers, Families and Workforce Development Inc. (Baltimore) $228,700
To develop the Team Parenting program, a counseling model for fragile families.

Center for Law and Social Policy (Washington, D.C.) $200,000
To increase support for low-wage working families.

Center for Policy Alternatives (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
For an initiative to address the needs of low-income families.

Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (Washington, D.C.) $225,000
For the Earned Income Tax Credit and the Start Healthy, Stay Healthy health-care campaigns.

Center on Fathers, Families and Public Policy (Madison, Wis.) $750,000
To design policies and programs that affect fragile families.

Child Trends Incorporated (Washington, D.C.) $300,000
For a report on families, parenting and fertility.

Child Welfare League of America Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $50,000
For a national symposium on the impact of adoption policies and programs on minority children and to circulate a report.

Children Now (Oakland, Calif.) $500,000
To develop a strategy on behalf of low-income families.

Columbia University (New York) $4,000,000
For the university’s National Center for Children in Poverty.

Columbia University (New York) $1,475,000
For the Fragile Families and Child Well-Being project and to promote the professional development of minority scholars.

Columbia University (New York) $800,000
For the university’s National Center for Children in Poverty.

Columbia University (New York) $200,000
To measure the consequences of welfare reform and devolution on individuals and families in New York City.

Columbia University (New York) $125,000
For a conference to help reshape the current debate on child poverty.

Communications Consortium Media Center (Washington, D.C.) $400,000
To design public education strategies that support policy changes in early childhood care and learning.

Cornerstone Consulting Group (Houston) $89,100
For research and analysis on ways to help working poor families in the United States.

Delta Research and Educational Foundation (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
To provide leadership development and mentoring for African-American women in college.

Foundation-administered project $50,000
For exchanges between U.S. and overseas youth development grantees.

Grantmakers of Western Pennsylvania (Pittsburgh) $15,000
For the Early Childhood Funders’ Collaborative.

Handsnet Incorporated (San Jose, Calif.) $350,000
For an online project for professionals working with children, youth and families.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.) $250,000
For research on the challenges facing low-income women in managing work, family and community responsibilities.

Institute for Women’s Policy Research (Washington, D.C.) $200,000
For the research project Strengthening Supports for Working Families: Paid Family Leave and Unemployment Insurance.

International Youth Foundation (Takoma Park, Md.) $300,000
For the communications component of its Youth Tomorrow Initiative.

International Youth Foundation (Takoma Park, Md.) $200,000
For the International Learning Group on Community and Youth Development.

Jewish Fund for Justice Inc. (New York) $60,000
For the Funders’ Collaborative on Youth Organizing.

Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore) $250,000
For a program to reengage American Indian fathers of families they formed in their teens.

Local Initiative Support Training and Education Network (Washington, D.C.) $250,000
To promote youth development in economically disadvantaged urban neighborhoods.

Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (New York) $300,000
For program development, dissemination of information and technical assistance activities.

Mar Vista Institute (Culver City, Calif.) $250,000
For an early childhood educational model.

MELD (Minneapolis) $150,000
To replicate the MELD program of parent education.
Ms. Foundation for Women Inc. (New York) $400,000
For a national campaign to shift public debate about living wages for low-income workers.

Ms. Foundation for Women Inc. (New York) $100,000
To document lessons learned from the Collaborative Fund for Healthy Girls/Healthy Women.

National Center for Strategic Nonprofit Planning and Community Leadership (Washington, D.C.) $3,000,000
For the Partners for Fragile Families demonstration project to promote public-private partnerships in programs affecting fragile families.

National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse, Columbia University (New York) $1,500,000
For a research and program capacity-building fund.

National Coalition of Community Foundations for Youth (Excelsior Spring, Mo.) $200,000
To increase efforts to involve fathers in the lives of their families.

National Conference of State Legislatures (Denver) $133,000
For the Responsible Families Project.

National Council of La Raza (Washington, D.C.) $350,000
For the council’s Economic Mobility Initiative.

National Council of La Raza For the Responsible Families Project. $350,000
For community youth development mobilization in Native American communities.

National Practitioners Network for Fathers and Families (Washington, D.C.) $250,000
To increase membership and enhance services.

National Women’s Law Center (Washington, D.C.) $200,000
For activities associated with the advancement of women, focusing on issues of child care and reproductive rights.

National Youth Employment Coalition Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $200,000
To expand the coalition’s Promising and Effective Practices Network.

PolicyLink (Oakland, Calif.) $2,000,000
To promote community building.

Public Agenda Foundation Inc. (New York) $60,000
For research on early child care and education.

Public Agenda Foundation Inc. (New York) $50,000
To develop a Web-based clearinghouse on child care and early childhood education.

Public/Private Ventures (Philadelphia) $500,000
For planning, proposal development, executive staffing and program coordination.

Public/Private Ventures (Philadelphia) $250,000
For the Community Change for Youth Development demonstration project.

Puerto Rican Association for Community Affairs Inc. (New York) $50,000
For a policy analysis center for Puerto Rican and Latino families.

Rutgers University (New Brunswick, N.J.) $100,000
For activities related to the Strengthening Fragile Families Initiative.

Temple University (Philadelphia) $100,000
To examine links between child-care problems and employment outcomes for low-skilled urban mothers.

Tides Center (San Francisco) $462,000
To incorporate an international fellowship into the Youth Leadership for Development Initiative and to document the work.

Urban Institute (Washington, D.C.) $2,000,000
For the research project Assessing the New Federalism.

Urban Institute (Washington, D.C.) $350,000
For a research project on fragile families and child-support policies.

Welfare Law Center Inc. (New York) $300,000
To develop the technology skills of emerging grass-roots nongovernmental organizations.

West Indies, University of the (Kingston, Jamaica) $28,300
For a conference to develop a study on men and children of the African diaspora.

Wisconsin, University of (Madison) $50,000
For a conference and research on poverty.

Youth Empowerment Center (Oakland, Calif.) $100,000
To promote leadership development and civic activism among economically disadvantaged youth.

YouthBuild USA Inc. (Somerville, Mass.) $4,000,000
For an endowment and for capacity-building activities.

YouthBuild USA Inc. (Somerville, Mass.) $200,000
For a national program that helps low-income youth become self-sufficient.

Sexuality and reproductive health

Affinity Group on Population, Reproductive Health and Rights Inc. (Takoma Park, Md.) $200,000
To enhance the effectiveness of grant makers working on population, reproductive health and reproductive rights.

African-Caribbean Institute Inc. (Hanover, N.H.) $200,000
For programs to combat the spread of H.I.V. among military and peacekeeping personnel, their families and local communities.

AIDS Foundation of South Africa $95,000
For the second National Conference for People Living With AIDS.

American Civil Liberties Union Foundation Inc. (New York) $187,500
For the H.I.V./AIDS and Civil Liberties project.

Association for the Promotion of Traditional Medicine (Senegal) $100,000
To advance the role of traditional medicine practitioners in addressing the H.I.V./AIDS epidemic.

Atlanta Area Health Education Center $98,000
For an international conference on spirituality, traditional medicine and H.I.V./AIDS, held in Benin.

Balm in Gilead Inc. (New York) $500,000
To assist African-American churches in responding to AIDS-affected communities.

Black Leadership Commission on AIDS Inc. (New York) $200,000
To establish community-based affiliates that engage local African-American leadership and to conduct a national summit of black leaders on H.I.V./AIDS.

Brazilian Interdisciplinary AIDS Association $100,000
For an international workshop on sexuality research and advocacy in Rio de Janeiro.

Center for Health and Social Policy Inc. (San Francisco) $306,000
To expand the center’s international activities.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Project Description</th>
<th>Grant Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Center for Law and Social Policy (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$150,000 Foundation-administered project for dissemination of information on welfare reform and reproductive health.</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Intersectoral Community and Health Studies (Sri Lanka)</td>
<td>$200,000 Foundation-administered project to promote health-related social science.</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Columbia University (New York)</td>
<td>$350,000 Foundation-administered project for a research project on federal and state welfare reform policies in Asia-Pacific region.</td>
<td>$350,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Community Partners (Los Angeles)</td>
<td>$40,000 For a community leadership program.</td>
<td>$40,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Equality Now Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$200,000 For a global media and advocacy event focused on violence against women.</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Care International (New York)</td>
<td>$250,000 For work related to sexual and reproductive health and rights in developing countries.</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Violence Prevention Fund (San Francisco)</td>
<td>$243,000 For work on domestic violence.</td>
<td>$243,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feminist Majority Foundation (Arlington, VA)</td>
<td>$150,000 For a campus leadership program.</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foundation-administered project</td>
<td>$250,000 For a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making.</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fondation Du Present (Switzerland)</td>
<td>$300,000 For Internet listerves for H.I.V.-related issues in developing countries.</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Funders Concerned About AIDS Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$125,000 For core operations, strategic planning and an AIDS funding remobilization project.</td>
<td>$125,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hampshire College (Amherst, Mass.)</td>
<td>$75,000 To strengthen its campus-based activism and pro-choice movement.</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)</td>
<td>$500,000 For a program to address the poorer health status of minority populations.</td>
<td>$500,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)</td>
<td>$115,000 For an international gender studies and health equity project.</td>
<td>$115,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hesperian Foundation (Berkeley, Calif.)</td>
<td>$70,000 For a newsletter that promotes participatory education in women’s health.</td>
<td>$70,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV Law Project (New York)</td>
<td>$200,000 For a national policy project on women and AIDS.</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Howard University Physicians Inc. (Landover, Md.)</td>
<td>$90,000 To develop an agenda on women’s health care.</td>
<td>$90,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indiana University (Bloomington)</td>
<td>$250,000 For research training on gender and sexuality.</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>International Planned Parenthood Federation (England)</td>
<td>$200,000 For community-based sexual and reproductive rights education work in three developing countries.</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>International Planned Parenthood Federation/ Western Hemisphere Region Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$100,000 For a meeting on reproductive health indicators and to prepare a report.</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>International Rescue Committee Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$100,000 For a research conference on the reproductive health needs of refugees and internally displaced people.</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lovett Productions Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$200,000 For a documentary on the impact of H.I.V./AIDS in southern Africa.</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National AIDS Fund (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$1,000,000 For community partnerships for H.I.V./AIDS prevention programs.</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Black Women’s Health Project Inc. (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$1,500,000 To strengthen fund raising, program implementation and outreach.</td>
<td>$1,500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Native American AIDS Prevention Center (Oakland, Calif.)</td>
<td>$350,000 For a public policy program on H.I.V./AIDS in Native American communities.</td>
<td>$350,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Panos Institute (England)</td>
<td>$100,000 For an H.I.V./AIDS radio listening group in Zimbabwe to improve women’s access to information on health and related policy issues.</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physicians for Human Rights Inc. (Boston)</td>
<td>$100,000 For research on racial and ethnic disparities in health care and to circulate a report.</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Planned Parenthood of New York City Inc.</td>
<td>$600,000 To advance reproductive rights, sexual health and gender equity.</td>
<td>$600,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population Communications International Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$150,000 For conferences for television writers and producers on reproductive health and sexuality.</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population Council Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$1,500,000 For the council’s Center for Biomedical Research.</td>
<td>$1,500,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>ProChoice Resource Center (Port Chester, N.Y.)</td>
<td>$200,000 For activities related to women’s reproductive health and rights.</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Media Center (San Francisco)</td>
<td>$250,000 To combat the stigma associated with H.I.V./AIDS by addressing homophobia within religious and philanthropic institutions.</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico, University of</td>
<td>$75,000 For a survey of users and providers of abortion services to understand access, quality and equity.</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice Educational Fund (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$350,000 To educate clergy and other religious leaders about reproductive rights.</td>
<td>$350,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Consultation on Population, Reproductive Health and Ethics (Milwaukee)</td>
<td>$330,000 For an international network of religious scholars and leaders addressing population and development issues.</td>
<td>$330,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive Health Alliance Europe (England)</td>
<td>$50,000 To improve the availability of and women’s access to safe abortion services worldwide.</td>
<td>$50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research, Action &amp; Information Network for the Bodily Integrity of Women Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$150,000 For an AIDS-prevention outreach and counseling program for Arab immigrants in the United States.</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco State University</td>
<td>$400,000 For a research training program on gender, sexuality and health for community-based organizations.</td>
<td>$400,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States Inc. (New York)  
$200,000  
For work on sexuality education and outreach to underserved communities.

Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States Inc. (New York)  
$21,500  
For a project on religion and sexuality.

Social Science Research Council (New York)  
$2,000,000  
For its sexuality research fellowship program.

Social Science Research Council (New York)  
$55,000  
For a meeting on the issues and needs of sexuality research and training in the United States.

TMM Corp. Inc. (Upper Marlboro, Md.)  
$100,000  
For a documentary on traditional medicine.

Wellesley College (Massachusetts)  
$250,000  
For the study Beyond Pregnancy and AIDS: Further Development of a New Conception of Female Adolescent Sexual Health.

women’s Educational Media Inc. (San Francisco)  
$79,900  
For an educational video illustrating the diverse composition of contemporary American families.

Other  

Argentine Society for Equity in Health  
$25,000  
For a conference to establish an international society for equity in health.

Grantmakers in Health (Washington, D.C.)  
$60,000  
For activities concerning the U.S. health-care system.

Overseas Programs  

Africa and Middle East  
Eastern Africa

Children, youth and families  
Uzima Foundation (Kenya)  
$150,000  
For community-based youth development and reproductive health activities.

Verona Fathers Registered Trustees (Kenya)  
$100,000  
For programs for economically disadvantaged women and youth.

Sexuality and reproductive health  
African Small-Scale Farmers’ Communication Network—Radio Listening Groups (Farmnet-Rlgs) (Kenya)  
$95,000  
For a radio program on agriculture and health issues for women in rural Kenya.

African Women and Child Information Network Limited (Kenya)  
$148,000  
For an African monitoring and advocacy campaign during and after the Beijing Plus Five review.

Ambatana Educational Trust (Kenya)  
$90,000  
For a comic book series on youth issues in East Africa.

Eastern African Sub-Regional Support Initiative for the Advancement of Women (Uganda)  
$86,000  
To enable East Africans to attend the Beijing Plus Five session in New York and for regional follow-up activities.

Faraja Trust Fund Registered Trustees (Tanzania)  
$425,000  
For HIV/AIDS prevention, outreach, homecare and other support programs.

Foundation-administered project  
$250,000  
For the activities of the East Africa Youth Development and Adolescent Health Initiative.

International Family Health (England)  
$95,000  
To promote discussion of appropriate ethics for sexual health services and for seminars during the World AIDS Conference in Durban, South Africa.

International Projects Assistance Services Inc. (Chapel Hill, N. C.)  
$450,000  
For the African Alliance for Women’s Reproductive Health and Rights and for abortion advocacy work in Kenya.

Kabiro Health Care Trust (Kenya)  
$30,000  
For community-based reproductive health-service delivery and outreach for adolescents in low-income neighborhoods.

Kenya Association of Professional Counsellors  
$400,000  
To promote adolescent reproductive health and for a voluntary HIV counseling and treatment program.

Kibera Community Self Help Programmes, Kenya  
$200,000  
For youth outreach, HIV/AIDS home care programs and institutional capacity-building activities.

Oriental Herbal Company Ltd. (Kenya)  
$150,000  
To improve access to affordable treatments and care for people living with AIDS.

Population Communication Africa Trust (Kenya)  
$87,000  
For research on abuse of and violence against women, a school-based intervention program to address family abuse, and for a media project to highlight and model positive social behavior in Kenya.

Population Communications International Inc. (New York)  
$250,000  
For a radio series on family equity, community action and reproductive health issues in Kenya and for a comic strip.

Program for Appropriate Technology in Health (Washington, D.C.)  
$417,000  
To strengthen cultural practices that affect health and to revise harmful practices.

Straight Talk Foundation (Uganda)  
$190,000  
For school visits, teacher training and a Web site for youth organizations.

Uganda Media Women’s Association  
$100,000  
For research, media coverage and outreach activities, to promote women’s interests and highlight gender issues in Uganda.

Worldview—Kenya  
$223,000  
For training and video production activities for youth and for a resource center to improve the use of educational materials on youth issues in East Africa.

Southern Africa

Sexuality and reproductive health  
Save the Children Fund (England)  
$400,000  
To provide information on examples of programs that best serve children, youth and people with HIV/AIDS in southern Africa.

Small Enterprise Foundation (South Africa)  
$31,500  
For an HIV/AIDS education program for a microfinance institution serving the rural poor.

West Africa

Sexuality and reproductive health  
Abantu for Development (England)  
$400,000  
To enable women’s organizations in West Africa to become advocates of gender-sensitive national and international policies.

Abantu for Development (England)  
$40,000  
To foster women activists’ understanding of the implications of globalization on Africa’s development.

Action Health Inc. (Nigeria)  
$300,000  
To promote adolescent reproductive health and youth development in Nigeria.

Adolescents Health and Information Project (Nigeria)  
$210,000  
To enhance reproductive health education and behavior change, communications and income-earning skills of adolescents and youth in northern Nigeria.
African AIDS Research Network (Nigeria) $250,000
For AIDS research, dissemination of information and networking activities in West Africa.

Association for the Promotion of Traditional Medicine (Senegal) $500,000
For research on the use of African herbal medicines for treatment of H.I.V.-infected people in West Africa.

Community Life Project (Nigeria) $200,000
For community-based H.I.V. prevention and sexuality education and advocacy activities in Nigeria.

Federation of Female Nurses and Midwives of Nigeria $100,000
For training and capacity-building activities in reproductive health care by nurses and midwives.

Ghana, University of (Accra) $50,000
To reinforce awareness and knowledge of H.I.V./AIDS among out-of-school youth in Ghana.

Girls’ Power Initiative (Nigeria) $250,000
To advance the reproductive rights and gender consciousness of adolescent girls in southern Nigeria.

Grassroots Health Organization of Nigeria $110,000
To enhance the reproductive health and economic status of rural women in northern Nigeria.

Human Development Initiatives (Nigeria) $150,000
To protect the reproductive rights of adolescents and widows in Nigeria.

Nigeria AIDS Alliance $50,000
For a network of support groups for persons living with H.I.V./AIDS in Nigeria.

Nigeria Youth AIDS Programme (Nigeria) $150,000
To increase the effectiveness of an H.I.V./STI/drug-abuse prevention program for poor urban youth in Nigeria.

Nigerian Institute of Medical Research (Nigeria) $300,000
For capacity building and networking for research on H.I.V./AIDS in Nigeria.

Nigerian Medical Association $50,000
For training and technical assistance for community-based and nongovernmental organizations to reduce the incidence of unsafe abortions.

StopAIDS Organisation (Nigeria) $400,000
For program consolidation and institutional development.

Union for African Population Studies (Senegal) $200,000
To strengthen the reproductive health research capacities of young and female social scientists in West Africa.

Other

Association of African Women for Research and Development (Senegal) $1,500,000
To promote African women’s role in research, training and policy advocacy.

Middle East and North Africa

Sexuality and reproductive health

American University in Cairo $158,000
For advanced training and technical assistance in health policy analysis and formulation for staff of the Palestinian National Statistical Agency.

Arab Resource Collective Limited (A.R.C.) (Cyprus) $275,000
To adapt, develop, produce and disseminate reproductive health materials for youth.

Balamand, University of (Lebanon) $200,000
To expand the activities of the Arab Forum for Social Science and Health.

Birzeit University (West Bank) $1,200,000
For research and reproductive health training and policy formulation and for an endowment fund.

British Council (England) $124,000
For postgraduate training in reproductive health for Palestinian women.

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of the Egyptian Family Health Society) $16,000
To raise public awareness of reproductive health issues and rights.

Nour–Arab Women’s Association (Lebanon) $100,000
For publications on women’s health and oral history and for institutional development.

Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics Ramallah (West Bank) $250,000
For capacity building for Palestinians using statistical data for analysis of health policies.

Public Health Institute (Santa Cruz, Calif.) $100,000
To train health workers from the Middle East in H.I.V./AIDS counseling.

Asia

India, Nepal and Sri Lanka

Sexuality and reproductive health

Abhivyakti Media for Development (India) $100,000
To address reproductive health, violence against women and women’s empowerment in Maharashtra.

Academy for Nursing Studies (ANS) (India) $75,000
For community organizing, training and awareness generation for adolescent reproductive health.

Anusandhan Trust Mumbai (India) $700,000
To improve the reproductive health of women and to address violence against women.

Center for Research on Environment, Health and Population Activities (Nepal) $150,000
To educate society about unsafe abortions in Nepal.

Family Violence Prevention Fund (San Francisco) $210,000
To strengthen links between South Asian and U.S. activists against domestic violence.

Halo Medical Foundation (India) $75,000
For interventions that address and prevent violence against women in Osmanabad.

Mahila Sarvageen Utarkash Mandal (Masum) (India) $125,000
To prevent violence against women in rural Maharashtra.

Mahila Sewa Trust (India) $1,000,000
For reproductive health activities and to create links with Sewa’s livelihood program.

Nari Samata Manch (India) $75,000
To address issues related to violence against women, sexuality and reproductive health in Maharashtra.

Royal Tropical Institute (The Netherlands) $125,000
To improve reproductive health services for women in Maharashtra.

Rural Women’s Social Education Centre (India) $500,000
For institutional strengthening and capacity-building reproductive health activities in Tamil Nadu.

Sadbhavana Trust (India) $75,000
To empower women though effective health education in India.

Sakhi (India) $65,000
To improve the reproductive health of women in south India.

Sampada Grameen Mahila Sans thaw (India) $300,000
For H.I.V./AIDS prevention and care and for representation in the Beijing Plus Five meeting.

Service of Society Medical and Educational Foundation (India) $150,000
To increase awareness on H.I.V./AIDS, STDs and other reproductive health issues.

Tarshi (India) $270,000
To strengthen work on reproductive and sexual well-being.

Women’s Rehabilitation Centre (Nepal) $75,000
To improve reproductive health among marginalized women in Nepal.

World Neighbors (Oklahoma City) $100,000
For activities to increase awareness of reproductive health in Nepal.
Y.R. Gaitonde Medical, Educational and Research Foundation (India) $500,000 For an endowment to strengthen H.I.V./AIDS-related activities.

**Indonesia**

**Sexuality and reproductive health**

Amsterdam, University of $450,000 To strengthen medical anthropological research in reproductive health in Indonesia and the Philippines.

Foundation-administered project $220,000 For activities related to gender, sexuality, reproductive rights and health.

Indonesia, Government of $100,000 To develop a managed-care policy that ensures access to basic health-care services, including reproductive health services for the poor.

Indonesia, University of $64,000 For policy papers with recommendations for women’s empowerment programs.

Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association $180,000 For reproductive health education and economic empowerment for rural women in Jambi.

Population Council Inc. (New York) $350,000 To help decentralize reproductive health services in Indonesia.

World Health Organization (Switzerland) $15,000 For a training workshop related to the H.I.V./AIDS epidemic in Indonesia.

Yayasan Harapan Permata Hati Kita $340,000 For activities to prevent the spread of H.I.V./AIDS and hepatitis among youth.

Yayasan Jurnal Perempuan $130,000 To build effective communications tools for women’s rights.

Yayasan Mitra Kesehatan Dan Kemanusiaan $235,000 For integrated reproductive health services, including information about sexuality and H.I.V., to young industrial laborers and sex workers of Batam Island.

Yayasan Pengembangan Pedesaan $350,000 To improve women farmers’ knowledge and access to capital resources and reproductive health services in rural East Java.

**The Philippines**

**Sexuality and reproductive health**

AIDS Society of the Philippines Inc. $160,000 For the AIDS Media Awards contest for print, radio and television professionals.

Association of Municipal Health Officers of the Philippines $220,000 To integrate reproductive health into local government health services.

Brokenshire Integrated Health Ministries Inc. $65,000 To provide reproductive health education to staff members and their clients.

Children’s Laboratory for Drama in Education Foundation Inc. (Philippines) $44,000 For a workshop on cross-cultural theater at the 13th International AIDS Conference in Durban, South Africa.

Creative Collective Center Inc. $100,000 For a traveling art exhibit on women’s sexuality and reproductive rights.

De La Salle University $256,000 For a fellowship program in health social sciences.

Foundation-administered project $250,000 To raise public awareness of gender and reproductive health by promoting public discussions and publications.

Harnessing Self-Reliant Initiatives and Knowledge (HASIK) $170,000 For a community-based approach to reproductive health and preventing violence against women in poor urban communities.

Ing Makababaying Aksyon (IMA) Foundation $200,000 For a regional program on the prevention of domestic violence in Central Luzon.

Institute for Social Studies and Action Inc. $200,000 To promote and protect women’s reproductive health and rights in the Philippines.

Link Davao Inc. $60,000 To promote reproductive health and rights in Davao City’s lesbian community.

Philippine Educational Theatre Association Inc. $300,000 To promote public debate and policy advocacy on sexuality and reproductive rights through theater performances.

Philippine Health Social Science Association $160,000 For an interdisciplinary professional association to enhance health social sciences.

Philippine Legislators’ Committee on Population and Development Foundation $200,000 To involve legislators as public educators on sexuality and reproductive health issues.

Philippine Partnership for the Development of Human Resources in Rural Areas $80,000 To develop strategies that integrate gender, local governance and reproductive health concerns.

Remedios AIDS Foundation Inc. (Philippines) $100,000 For activities on care and support to people with AIDS.

Sis Forum (Malaysia) $233,000 For a regional collaboration in Southeast Asia on gender, reproductive health and Islam.

Women’s Feature Service Philippines $90,000 For an awareness campaign on religion, gender and reproductive rights.

Women’s Media Circle Foundation Inc. $150,000 For a multimedia awareness campaign on sexuality, reproductive health and rights.

**China**

**Sexuality and reproductive health**

Abt Associates Inc. (Cambridge, Mass.) $75,000 For a cross-border H.I.V. harm-reduction project.

China AIDS Network $80,000 For work on AIDS awareness and for an AIDS advocacy workshop.

China Health Economics Institute $90,000 For a conference and forum on health reform and development.


Chinese Academy of Social Sciences $67,340 For workshops and publications on issues related to reproductive health and family-planning ethics.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences $19,447 For workshops and publications on feminist philosophy and public policy.

Foreign Loan Office, Ministry of Health $57,460 For workshops and publications on issues related to reproductive health services into basic health services.

Kunming Medical College $136,000 For reproductive health research and training.

Maple Women’s Psychological Counseling Center $154,000 For a women’s hotline service and training for counselors.

Michigan, University of (Ann Arbor) $24,650 To improve the quality of care in family-planning services in China.
National Research Institute for Family Planning
$14,600
To study sexual coercion among adolescents seeking abortion.

Population Communications International Inc. (New York)
$150,000
For a television series promoting gender equity.

Population Council Inc. (New York)
$90,000
To improve the quality of care in Chinese family-planning programs and to incorporate gender and reproductive health perspectives into the family-planning programs.

Program for Appropriate Technology in Health (Seattle)
$172,967
To increase men’s involvement in reproductive health.

Shanghai Institute of Planned Parenthood Research
$32,400
For an international symposium on reproductive health for adolescents.

Shanghai Medical University
$31,160
For research and a workshop on the gender impact of urban health-care reform in China.

State Family Planning Commission
$225,000
To improve the quality of care and reproductive health in family-planning programs and to incorporate gender and reproductive health perspectives into the family-planning programs.

State Family Planning Commission
$150,000
For a national information, education and communications campaign for HIV/AIDS/STD prevention.

State Family Planning Commission
$64,420
To study the impact of migration on reproductive health, sexuality, educational aspirations, and family and gender roles for returning migrants.

World Women’s Vision
$35,973
To include more content on women’s health issues in a magazine for women.

Xi’an Jiaotong University
$103,000
To improve female child survival in rural China.

Yunnan Reproductive Health Research Association
$200,000
For reproductive health research, training and programs.

Yunnan Reproductive Health Research Association
$18,830
To develop community-based reproductive health indicators.

Yunnan University
$21,780
To study prostitution among girls in Yunnan.

Zi Teng
$19,387
For AIDS educational activities for commercial sex workers.

Vietnam and Thailand

Sexuality and reproductive health

American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humane Studies (New York)
$315,000
For an awards program to develop the careers of members of disadvantaged groups.

American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humane Studies (New York)
$112,000
To enable Vietnamese members of the National AIDS Committee to visit the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, UNAIDS in Geneva and a national health education institute in Germany.

Chiang Mai University
$66,400
To promote safe sex among young people and to foster parent and community support groups.

Chulalongkorn University (Thailand)
$10,000
To develop a research agenda on women’s sexuality in Thailand.

Hanoi School of Public Health (Vietnam)
$46,900
For a study on public health research in field laboratories in Bangladesh and Indonesia.

Ho Chi Minh City AIDS Committee (Vietnam)
$73,000
For two HIV/AIDS/STD prevention and care programs for male and female migrant laborers working in construction sites and textile factories.

Ho Chi Minh City AIDS Committee (Vietnam)
$59,000
For the project Condom Cafe H.I.V./STD Prevention.

Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore)
$6,200
For an English language CD-ROM version of the Strategic Communication Planning and Evaluation (SCOPE) software.

Médecins du Monde (France)
$10,000
For the project Condom Cafe H.I.V./STD Prevention.

National AIDS Committee of Vietnam (Hanoi)
$8,200
For a meeting on the business sector’s response to HIV/AIDS in Vietnam.

National Center for Social Sciences and Humanities (Vietnam)
$20,500
To develop a research agenda on sexuality.

Population Council Inc. (New York)
$2,328,000
To enable Vietnamese social scientists to study public health and medical professionals to study social sciences at the master’s degree level.

Population Council Inc. (New York)
$19,600
For two STD/HIV/AIDS prevention programs for construction workers and textile factory workers and to translate information about reproductive tract infections into Vietnamese.

Population Reference Bureau Inc. (Washington, D.C.)
$19,850
To enable a female journalist to attend Women’s Edition meetings to report on women’s health issues.

Social Science Research Council (New York)
$477,500
For overseas scholarships for Vietnamese social scientists to study public health and medical professionals to study social sciences at the master’s degree level.

Thailand Business Coalition on AIDS
$255,700
To increase business response to AIDS in Thailand, India and Indonesia.

Thailand Business Coalition on AIDS
$21,000
For an HIV/AIDS prevention project targeting textile factory workers.

Latin America and Caribbean Andean Region and Southern Cone

Sexuality and reproductive health

Catholics for Free Choice in Latin America (Uruguay)
$334,000
To strengthen progressive Catholic groups in Latin America and to promote pro-choice Catholic perspectives on sexual and reproductive rights.

Cayetano Heredia Peruvian University
$66,000
For a workshop on health and human rights in Latin America and to create a regional network of medical students.

Center for Social Studies and Publications (Peru)
$210,000
To assess Peruvian governmental compliance with the Platform of Action from the 1995 U.N. Conference on Women in Beijing.

Center for Studies of the State and Society (Argentina)
$600,000
For a reserve fund for research and advocacy activities.

Isis International—Women’s Information and Communication Service (Chile)
$145,000
To monitor implementation of the Platform of Action from the 1995 U.N. Conference on Women in Beijing.

Latin American and Caribbean Committee for the Defense of Women’s Rights (Peru)
$228,000
For institutional support, legal advocacy on human rights and regional standards on reproductive health law.
National Network of Education, Sexual Health and Development for Youth (REDESS) (Peru)
$197,000
For institutional development, public education and training in sexual and reproductive health for youth.

Office for the Defense of the Rights of Women (Peru)
$620,000
For a fund to support grass-roots organizations' work on women's human rights, reproductive rights and gender equity in Peru.

Open Forum on Reproductive Health and Rights (Chile)
$150,000
For a sexual and reproductive rights network of nongovernmental organizations for capacity building and public education.

Pan American Health Organization (Washington, D.C.)
$600,000
To monitor health-sector reforms in Chile and Peru.

United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (Chile)
$70,000
For a bilingual literacy project on gender, economic development and reproductive health for Quechua women in Peru.

Brazil

Sexuality and reproductive health

Agende—Actions for Gender, Citizenship and Development
$125,000
For advocacy training and publications on women's reproductive health and citizenship.

Bahia, Federal University of
$152,260
For training on research methodology in gender, sexuality and reproductive health.

Body Matters Group
$80,000
For policy analysis, public education and training in sexuality education for women.

Brazilian Anthropological Association
$25,000
For an assessment of social-science and health research on minority populations.

Brazilian Association for Post-Graduate Study in Collective Health
$200,000
For organizational support and research in reproductive health of the indigenous Amazon population.

Brazilian Association for Post-Graduate Study in Collective Health
$155,100
For research and training activities in reproductive health.

Brazilian Commission on Citizenship and Reproduction
$100,000
For policy monitoring, media advocacy and dissemination of information on sexuality and reproductive health and rights.

Campinas, State University of
$155,900
For training on research methodology in gender sexuality and reproductive health.

Catholics for the Right to Decide
$186,000
For policy monitoring and public education on citizenship and reproductive health.

Center for Studies and Communication in Sexuality and Human Reproduction
$125,000
For research and public education on male roles in sexual and reproductive health.

Fala Preta—Black Women's Organization
$130,000
For research and public education on sexual and reproductive health among African Brazilians.

Institute of Bioethics, Human Rights and Gender
$100,000
For policy monitoring and public debate on bioethics, sexual and reproductive rights, gender relations and ethical pluralism.

José Bonifacio University Foundation
$100,000
For research on male sexuality and gender relations.

Women's Health and Sexuality Collective
$70,000
For policy research and staff training on violence against women.

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Sexuality and reproductive health

Afluentes Mexico
$300,000
For technical assistance and materials on sexual and reproductive health.

Catholics for the Right to Decide (Mexico)
$300,000
For capacity building to help the Catholic Youth Movement build a pro-choice alliance in Mexico.

Center for Women's and Family Studies (Mexico)
$100,000
For an expanded program of reproductive health research, training and networking in Oaxaca.

Comitan Center for Health Research (Mexico)
$550,000
For a program on violence against women and for research in sexual and reproductive health.

Communication and Information for Women (Mexico)
$150,000
To strengthen a network of NGO's promoting women's health and sexual and reproductive rights.

Communication and Information for Women (Mexico)
$100,000
To expand a feminist news agency and information service on sexual and reproductive health issues.

Consultants in Organization and Comprehensive Education (Mexico)
$100,000
To expand the Latin American and Caribbean Youth Network for Sexual and Reproductive Rights.

Democracy and Sexuality (Mexico)
$158,523
To strengthen the capacity of NGO's to address the challenges of decolonization in public education on sexuality education.

Democracy and Sexuality (Mexico)
$100,000
To promote sexuality education in a framework of human rights, gender equity and respect for religious diversity.
Informational Group for Reproductive Choice (Mexico) $500,000
To promote public discussion of ethical and human rights issues related to sexual and reproductive health.

Men’s Collective for Egalitarian Relations (Mexico) $210,000
For work with men to prevent domestic violence and to foster greater involvement in fathering.

Mexican Institute of Social Studies $300,000
For the National Multisectoral Safe Motherhood Committee.

Mexico, College of $1,000,000
For a program on sexual and reproductive health.

Mujer Z Modern (Mexico) $250,000
To monitor government compliance with the International Conference on Population and Development program of action.

Technical Assistance, Training and Services in Health (Mexico) $100,000
For a motherhood program in Chiapas and for a program to address the link between domestic violence and maternal mortality.

Technical Assistance Training and Services in Health (Mexico) $21,000
To improve reproductive health care in southern Mexico.

Women’s Study Group “Rosario Castellanos” (Mexico) $210,000
For a training and advocacy program on sexual and reproductive health and rights among indigenous healers, NGO’s, health professionals and youth.

Grants to Individuals $50,467

Total, Human Development and Reproductive Health $88,515,514
Publications and Other Media—
Human Development and Reproductive Health

**SELECTED BOOKS, ARTICLES AND REPORTS**

Akeredolu-Ale, Dayo
Nigerian Youth, Education and the National Reformation Agenda.

Boonmongkon, P.
Towards a Model Gender-Sensitive Reproductive Health Care Programme for Rural Women.

Cáceres, Carlos.
La (re) configuración del universo sexual (Cultural(s) sexual(es) y salud sexual entre los jóvenes de Lima a vuelta del milenio).
(The re) Configuration of the Sexual Universe. (Sexual Culture(s), Sexual Behavior and Risks Among Adolescents in Lima at the Turn of the Millennium).

Caouette, Therese, Kirataya Archavanitkul and Pyne Hnin Hnin.
Sexuality, Reproductive Health and Violence: Experiences of Migrants from Burma in Thailand.

Carrasco, Rosalbina and Gabriel Tarriba.
Aprendizaje institucional internacional y política social: Enseñanzas para México (International Institutional Learning and Social Policy; Lessons for Mexico).

Chao Gunther, Herbert.
Religion in the Age of AIDS.

Chasnoff, Debora and Helen Cohen.
That’s a Family.

Compromisos para fortalecer la participación ciudadana desde los servicios de salud (Commitments to Strengthening Citizen Participation from Health Services).

Danziger, Sheldon (ed.) and Jane Waldofgel.
Securing the Future: Investing in Children from Birth to College.

Denman, Catalina and Jesús Armando Haro.
Por los Rincones (Hiding Corners).

Dube, Siddharth.
Sex, Lies and AIDS.

Migrant Workers’ Access to Health Care Systems.
Thailand: Faculty of Nursing, Chiang Mai University, 2000.

El Masry, Hind, Nahla Hawal, Mayada King, et al. (eds.).

Fongkaew, W., K. Bond, R. Srisonsri et al.
Thailand: Faculty of Nursing, Chiang Mai University, 2000.

Fortaleciendo las habilidades ciudadanas de las mujeres en salud (Strengthening Women’s Citizen Skills in Health).

Gbodossou, Erick.
Healers’ Self-Proficiency Training—FAPEG Method.

Harahap, Syafiful W.


Hu Peicheng, et al. (eds.).
Qing Pingguo-Qingchun Jiaoyu Tongxun (Green Apple—Adolescent Education Newsletter 1–12).

Khattab, Hind, Nabil Younis and Mayada El Masry.
El Masry, Hind, Nahla Hawal, Mayada King, et al. (eds.).

Li Shiming (ed.).
Zhongguo Chujil Weisheng Baojian (China Primary Health Care) Vol. 14, No. 9. A Study of Reproductive Health Improvement in Rural China (Special Issue).

Maria Jaschok and Shui Jingjun (eds.).
The History of Women’s Mosques in Chinese Islam: A Mosque of Their Own.

Mishel, Lawrence, Jaren Bernstein and John Schmitt.
The State of Working America 2000–01.

Mungaray Lagrada, Alejandro.
Reingeniería para una educación superior orientada por el desarrollo social y la excelencia (Re-engineering Undergraduate Education Based on Social Development and Excellence).

National Committee for Ethics in Social Science Research in Health.
Ethical Guidelines for Social Science Research in Health.

Parrini, Rodrigo and Patricio Cabrera.
El amor y la furia: identidad masculina y VIH/SIDA entre hombres encarcelados (Love and Anger: Masculine Identity and HIV/AIDS Among Imprisoned Men).
Santiago, Chile: Corporación Chilena de Prevención del SIDA, 1999.

Point of View.
Of Veshyas, Vamps, Whores and Women.

Posada, Carmen (ed.).
Perspectivas en salud y derechos sexuales y reproductivos No. 2 (Perspectives in Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights No. 2).
Medellín, Colombia: CERTAMI, 2000.

Sifon: Antara Tradisi dan Risiko Penularan PMS (Sifon: Between Tradition and the Risk of Sexually Transmitted Disease).

Sukanta, Pufu Oka.
Kerlap Kerlip Mozaik: Berjuang Hadap Dengan HIV (The Twinkling Mosaic: The Struggle to Live with HIV).

Taslim, Adrina et al.
Bila Perkosaan Terjadi (When Rape Occurs).

Wassef, Nadia and Abdullah Mansour.
Investigating Masculinities and Female Genital Mutilation in Egypt.

Xie Zhenhua et al. (eds.).

Zhang Beichuan et al.

**JOURNAL/PERIODICAL**

Themis.
Crimes sexuais (Sexual Crimes).
Cadernos Themis: gênero e direito, No. 1.

**SELECTED VIDEOS**

La Alimentación Más que un Derecho (The Right to Food).

Rompiendo el Silencio (Breaking Silence).
Program-related investments (PRI’s) are usually loans, although they may also be loan guarantees or equity investments. The primary purpose of these investments is to help meet the credit needs of organizations in low-income communities that lack capital to finance important projects. The distinguishing feature of PRI’s is that, unlike grants, they are recoverable. PRI’s help recipients close credit gaps, leverage additional financing from other public and private sources, and accumulate assets. In this way, they help build strong, sustainable development organizations.

**United States and Worldwide Programs**

- **Community Loan Technologies (St. Paul)**
  - $2,000,000
  - Working capital for Round Two of the Working Capital Fund, a program to strengthen leading mid-size minority cultural organizations.

- **Council for Adult and Experiential Learning (Chicago)**
  - $2,000,000
  - Working capital for the expansion of employer-based tuition-assistance programs and transitional services for workers at risk of job loss.

- **Ecotrust (Portland, Ore.)**
  - $2,000,000
  - For a building to serve as its headquarters and as a center for preservation of the conservation economy that integrates the three “Es”—environment, equity and economy.

- **Enterprise Foundation (Columbia, Md.)**
  - $3,000,000
  - Partial capitalization of a revolving loan fund for homeownership projects.

- **Neighborhood Housing Services of America (Oakland, Calif.)**
  - $1,500,000
  - Capitalization of a loan fund that would provide home-safety improvement loans to low-income homeowners participating in a demonstration program to make affordable property insurance more available.

- **Shorebank Enterprise Group, Cleveland**
  - $2,000,000
  - Capitalization for a business development and financing strategy within selected industry clusters to create jobs for low-income residents of Cleveland.

**Southern Development Bancorporation (Arkadelphia, Ark.)**
- $3,000,000
  - To partially capitalize their expansion to the Mississippi Delta region of Mississippi.

**Working Today Inc. (New York)**
- $1,000,000
  - To capitalize the Portable Benefits Fund, which will provide insurance for independent workers and low-income households.

**Total, Program-Related Investments**
- $16,500,000
Human Rights and International Cooperation
Approved Grants and Projects, Fiscal Year 2000

**United States and Worldwide Programs**

**Human rights**

Amazon Alliance for Indigenous and Traditional Peoples of the Amazon Basin (Washington, D.C.)
$300,000
For a partnership between indigenous and traditional peoples of the Amazon Basin and nongovernmental organizations in the North and South.

American Bar Association Fund for Justice and Education (Chicago)
$200,000
For pro bono legal assistance for immigrants and to encourage greater protection of immigrants’ rights.

American Civil Liberties Union Foundation Inc. (New York)
$1,500,000
For litigation, advocacy, policy research and other activities associated with the advancement of women.

American Civil Liberties Union Foundation Inc. (New York)
$250,000
For voting rights advocacy during the decennial redistricting process.

American Friends Service Committee Inc. (Philadelphia)
$250,000
To document violations of human rights in the enforcement of immigration law along the U.S.-Mexico border and to educate the public about them.

American Indian Lawyer Training Program Inc. (Oakland, Calif.)
$125,000
For Indian Law Reporter, a source of written decisions and opinions by tribal courts.

American University (Washington, D.C.)
$500,000
For the War Crimes Research Office to analyze crimes against humanity and mechanisms to obtain international justice.

Arab Association for Human Rights (Israel)
$150,000
To promote human rights in Israel and to achieve equality for Israeli Arabs.

Asian Immigrant Women Advocates Inc. (Oakland, Calif.)
$100,000
For participation in the Beijing Plus Five conference and for follow-up actions.

Ben-Gurion University of the Negev (Israel)
$125,000
For a study of philanthropic giving and volunteering within the Israeli-Arab community.

Canadian Journalists for Free Expression (Toronto)
$160,000
For activities that promote freedom of expression worldwide.

Catholic Legal Immigration Network Inc. (Washington, D.C.)
$390,000
To redress problems in the immigration detention system via the Detention Watch Network.

Center for Constitutional Rights (New York)
$250,000
For racial justice litigation, advocacy and outreach activities and for voting rights education and advocacy during the decennial redistricting process.

Center for Economic and Social Rights Inc. (Brooklyn, N.Y.)
$350,000
For programs to promote economic and social rights.

Center for Gender Equality Inc. (New York)
$87,000
For research, communications and institutional development activities.

Center for Policy Alternatives (Washington, D.C.)
$300,000
For policy development, advocacy, women’s leadership and an organizational sustainability plan to advance an economic justice agenda on gender equality.

Chicago Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law Inc.
$100,000
For voting rights advocacy during the decennial redistricting process.

Cine Qa Non Inc. (New York)
$100,000
For a Web site for media rights organizations on human rights topics for filmmakers, journalists and advocates of human rights.

Cine Qa Non Inc. (New York)
$80,000
To develop a Web site to link filmmakers, journalists and advocates on human rights issues.

Citizens’ Commission on Civil Rights (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
For civil rights monitoring, research and policy analysis.

Clark Atlanta University (Georgia)
$80,000
To advance minority voting rights during the decennial redistricting process.

Columbia University (New York)
$216,000
For legal research and assistance to grass-roots groups working on human rights in the United States.

Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (India)
$175,000
To advance human rights in India.

Communications Consortium Media Center (Washington, D.C.)
$400,000
For strategic communications on voting rights and redistricting and for research on the coverage of racial justice in news and entertainment media.

Communications Consortium Media Center (Washington, D.C.)
$250,000
For a communications strategy for the Beijing Plus Five conference.

Community Funds Inc. (New York)
$150,000
To help the Fund for New Citizens advance the rights of migrants and refugees in New York.

Community Partners (Los Angeles)
$350,000
For public outreach and communications activities to advance minority voting rights during the decennial redistricting process.

Council on Foreign Relations Inc. (New York)
$150,000
For the council’s refugee studies project.

Crimes of War Education Project (Washington, D.C.)
$125,000
To educate journalists and the public about humanitarian law and war crimes.

Dade Community Foundation (Miami)
$225,000
For a collaborative program between newcomers and established residents.

Decade of Human Rights Inc. (New York)
$250,000
For the Kensington Welfare Rights Union, an organization of poor people campaigning for economic human rights.

Decade of Human Rights Inc. (New York)
$200,000
For human rights education and for organizing on economic, social and cultural rights.

DePaul University (Chicago)
$30,000
For research on civil rights activities in African-American Muslim communities.
Donor's Forum of Chicago
$60,000
For the Grantmakers Concerned with Immigrants and Refugees.

Education Resources Group Inc. (New Jersey)
$300,000
For documentation and evaluation of the New Voices Fellowship Program.

Equal Rights Advocates Inc. (San Francisco)
$700,000
For litigation and advocacy to enforce antidiscrimination laws and to expand economic opportunities for women.

Equal Rights Center (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
For research and advocacy on racial discrimination in housing, employment and public services.

Family Violence Prevention Fund (San Francisco)
$650,000
For activities to prevent domestic violence in the United States and abroad.

Filmmakers Collaborative (Waltham, Mass.)
$175,000
For a documentary on Eleanor Roosevelt.

First Nations Development Institute (Fredericksburg, Va.)
$250,000
To promote self-governance and culturally and environmentally appropriate community development for indigenous people around the world.

Foundation-administered project
$225,000
For a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments.

Galilee Society: the Arab National Society for Health Research and Services (Israel)
$225,000
For an applied social science research center for the Palestinian Israeli minority community.

Gary Wexler & Associates (Los Angeles)
$135,000
For planning and development activities leading to the creation of a strategic communications center for Israeli NGO's.

Hamoked: Center for the Defense of the Individual (Israel)
$150,000
For human rights advocacy and legal action to promote the rights of Palestinians in the Occupied Territories.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)
$50,000
For research and publications on African-American judges.

Hastings College of Law (San Francisco)
$190,000
For a study to monitor expedited removal, under which people seeking to enter the United States may be immediately returned to their home country by immigration officers.

Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights (Chicago)
$150,000
For the U.S.-Mexico Advocates Network, a project that links civil society organizations and helps them develop a perspective on migration and educate policy makers and the public.

Hong Kong, University of
$100,000
For scholarships for a master’s degree program in human rights law for Asian students.

Human Rights Council of Australia Inc.
$150,000
To advance a human rights approach to development assistance.

Human Rights Documentation Exchange (Austin, Tex.)
$200,000
For a center that provides documentation to asylum seekers, vulnerable immigrants and their lawyers and advocates.

Human Rights Watch Inc. (New York)
$150,000
To develop universal jurisdiction for human rights violations, particularly in Africa.

Human Rights Watch Inc. (New York)
$150,000
For the Refugee Policy Program for global, regional and country-specific policy work, advocacy, coordination with other organizations and public education on issues facing refugees and displaced persons.

Indian Law Resource Center (Helena, Mont.)
$475,000
For legal advocacy on behalf of indigenous peoples and to prepare for the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

Institute for Food and Development Policy Inc. (Oakland, Calif.)
$200,000
For a campaign on economic rights in the United States and for a project on food security and human rights in the global economy.

Institute for Women’s Policy Research (Washington, D.C.)
$350,000
For planning and activities to enhance organizational stability.

Institute of International Education (New York)
$300,000
For an internship program for human rights groups around the world.

Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (Costa Rica)
$250,000
For meetings in the Americas to prepare for the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

International Centre for the Legal Protection of Human Rights (England)
$210,000
To advance respect for human rights through international and comparative human rights law.

International Commission of Jurists (Switzerland)
$250,000
For programs that promote worldwide observance of human rights through the rule of law.

International Council on Human Rights Policy (Switzerland)
$300,000
For a research program on human rights.

International Federation of Human Rights (France)
$500,000
For training and networking activities of human rights groups worldwide that aim to use international law to bring human rights violators to justice.

International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission (San Francisco)
$200,000
For work related to the human rights of gay men, lesbians, bisexuals, transgendered people and those with HIV and AIDS worldwide.

International Human Rights Law Group (Washington, D.C.)
$700,000
To promote U.S. compliance with the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and to support the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

International Peace Academy Inc. (New York)
$74,000
To study international efforts to provide security and protect human rights in Kosovo.

International Peace Academy Inc. (New York)
$53,000
For a study of the United Nations and East Timor Popular Consultation.

International Rescue Committee Inc. (New York)
$200,000
To enhance protection of refugees, women and children worldwide.

International Service for Human Rights (Switzerland)
$50,000
To help NGO’s integrate concern for human rights into work on racism and extreme poverty.

International Women’s Rights Action Watch (Malaysia)
$100,000
To strengthen the advocacy skills of local women’s organizations on the reporting mechanisms of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women.

Intersurvey Inc. (New York)
$150,000
For research and evaluation of participation in the 2000 Census.

Ir Shalem (Israel)
$150,000
For policy analysis, advocacy and educational activities promoting equitable development activities for Palestinian residents of Jerusalem.
Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
For research, policy analysis and publications on voting rights in the context of decennial redistricting.

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights of the San Francisco Bay Area  
$125,000  
For advocacy litigation and technical assistance to protect the rights of immigrants and refugees.

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$800,000  
To protect and defend the rights of minorities.

Leadership Conference Education Fund Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$430,000  
For racial justice advocacy and for project support for the Youth Leadership Institute.

Madre Inc. (New York)  
$500,000  
For women's human rights activities to ensure that gender justice is addressed at the International Criminal Court and by other human rights mechanisms.

Madre Inc. (New York)  
$50,000  
For participation by women from Guatemala, Haiti and Nicaragua in the Beijing Plus Five conference.

Memphis, University of  
$200,000  
For a research and community-education project on the changing racial dynamics of the U.S. South.

Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund  
(Los Angeles)  
$1,800,000  
For communications strategies by a consortium of civil rights and women's rights organizations to build public support for affirmative action.

Minnesota Advocates for Human Rights  
(Minneapolis)  
$250,000  
For a project that examines child mortality as a violation of the right to health in Mexico, Uganda and the United States.

Minnesota Foundation, University of (Minneapolis)  
$250,000  
For the activities of the International Women's Rights Action Watch.

Ms. Foundation for Women Inc.  
(New York)  
$40,000  
For activities of the host committee for the Beijing Plus Five conference.

Multicultural Education, Training and Advocacy META Project Inc.  
(Somerville, Mass.)  
$340,000  
For legal advocacy, training and activities to safeguard the rights of immigrant and linguistic minority schoolchildren.

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Inc. (New York)  
$6,425,000  
For litigation to preserve and improve affirmative action and voting rights advocacy during the decennial redistricting process and to combat racial discrimination in employment and criminal justice.

NAACP Special Contribution Fund  
(Baltimore)  
$650,000  
For civil rights advocacy, organizational development and voting-rights activities on behalf of African-Americans.

National Academy of Sciences  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$300,000  
For a project on the definition and measurement of discrimination.

National Asian Pacific American Legal Consortium Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$450,000  
For civil rights litigation, advocacy, research and educational outreach.

National Asian Pacific American Legal Consortium Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$350,000  
For voting rights education, litigation and advocacy on behalf of Asian-Pacific Americans and to prepare for the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

National Black Women's Health Project Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$375,000  
For public education, policy research and the grassroots empowerment and training program.

National Center for Fair and Open Testing Inc.  
(Cambridge, Mass.)  
$100,000  
For activities to advance affirmative action in university admissions.

National Coalition for Haitian Rights Inc. (New York)  
$70,000  
For education, advocacy and litigation related to migrant and refugee issues in the United States.

National Coalition of Advocates for Students (Boston)  
$20,000  
For training materials for school counselors to help immigrants and members of minority groups.

National Committee on Pay Equity (Washington, D.C.)  
$204,000  
For advocacy, technical assistance and organizational development to eliminate race- and sex-based wage discrimination and to achieve pay equity.

National Council for the Child (Israel)  
$200,000  
To analyze and promote Israeli compliance with international human rights standards on children's rights.

National Council of La Raza  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$8,050,000  
For general operating expenses of this leading Latino organization.

National Council of La Raza  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
For an initiative on emerging Latino communities in the Midwest and South.

National Council of Negro Women Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$400,000  
For program activities related to the June 2000 United Nations General Assembly special session on women.

National Gay and Lesbian Task Force Policy Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$55,000  
For a collaborative research and public education campaign on lesbian and gay rights and homophobia.

National Immigrant Legal Support Center (Los Angeles)  
$590,000  
For policy analysis, technical assistance, training, advocacy and litigation on immigration and immigrants' access to employment and public benefits.

National Immigration Forum Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$1,094,000  
For policy analysis, information sharing, media outreach, advocacy, alliance building and organizational development.

National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights (Oakland, Calif.)  
$200,000  
To mobilize the participation of U.S. immigrant rights and immigration policy groups at the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights (Oakland, Calif.)  
$50,000  
For a report on low-income immigrant women in the United States for the Beijing Plus Five conference.

National Partnership for Women and Families Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$900,000  
For research, public education, technical assistance and policy development on women's issues and for organizational development.

National Women's Law Center  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$875,000  
For research, litigation, technical assistance and public education on women's issues.
Native American Rights Fund Inc. (Boulder, Colo.) $560,000
For litigation and advocacy on behalf of Native Americans and to prepare for the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

New School University (New York) $65,000
For a social research conference and publications on privacy.

New York Foundation for the Arts Inc. (New York) $25,000
For "Yonkers: A House Divided," a documentary film on racial discrimination in housing.

9 to 5, Working Women Education Fund (Milwaukee) $275,000
For capacity building, technical assistance and educational activities to advance economic and political rights and racial justice for poor women.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Switzerland) $500,000
For a public information campaign on issues related to the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

Pace University (White Plains) $150,000
For the university’s Law Center, for research, outreach and advocacy to advance minority voting rights during the decennial redistricting process.

Persephone Productions Inc. (Arlington, Va.) $25,000
For a video of the Beijing Plus Five conference.

Princeton University (New Jersey) $87,000
For the research project Transnational Communities: Their Origins and Effects Among Latin American Immigrants in the United States.

Progressive Inc. (Madison, Wis.) $150,000
To train Ford Foundation grantees in communications strategies and media outreach.

Public Interest Projects (New York) $1,361,000
Start-up grant for a grant-making and technical assistance program to support local and specialized immigration law programs and advocacy coalitions.

Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund Inc. (New York) $500,000
For litigation, advocacy and applied research activities related to Latino civil rights issues.

Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund Inc. (New York) $250,000
For litigation, advocacy, research and education on Latino voting rights in the decennial redistricting process.

Queen Elizabeth House (England) $395,000
For a refugee studies program on forced migration.

Refugee Women’s Network Inc. (Decatur, Ga.) $100,000
For participation in the Beijing Plus Five conference and for follow-up activities.

Refugees International (Washington, D.C.) $240,000
For policy analysis, public information and advocacy on behalf of refugees and displaced persons around the world in humanitarian emergencies.

Rutgers University (New Brunswick, N.J.) $100,000
For Beijing Plus Five conference activities.

School of Oriental and African Studies (England) $320,000
For a project to address issues of forced marriage, unlawful confinement and murder of women.

Social Science Research Council (New York) $835,000
To advance scholarship on the impact of information technology on global security and international cooperation.

Social Science Research Council (New York) $53,000
For the council’s Forced Migration and Human Rights project.

Songmasters (New York) $200,000
For the planning phase of a project to use popular music to educate young people and the general public about the history of the fight for human rights and social justice in the United States.

Southern Echo Inc. (Jackson, Miss.) $200,000
For advocacy, education and outreach on minority voting rights in the American South during the decennial redistricting process.

Southern Education Foundation Inc. (Atlanta) $500,000
For a human rights project and for planning for the 2001 U.N. World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

Southern Regional Council Inc. (Atlanta) $700,000
For social science research, policy analysis and community capacity building on racial equality in the American South.

United States Student Association Foundation (Washington, D.C.) $30,000
For campus organizing and education on affirmative action.

Urban Justice Center (New York) $100,000
To examine welfare reform in New York City using a human rights framework and methodology.

Washington Office on Latin America Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $566,000
To protect human rights, sustain democratic reform and promote equitable economic growth in Latin America.

WGBH Educational Foundation (Boston) $100,000
For outreach activities related to a television documentary on standardized testing and educational opportunities.

Wildflowers Institute (San Francisco) $75,000
For a study tour for funders to improve their understanding of people of Asian and Pacific Island descent and to increase the effectiveness of philanthropy in these communities.

William C. Velasquez Institute Inc. (San Antonio) $245,000
For education, training and mobilization of Latino communities on voting rights issues during the decennial redistricting process.

Wisdom Works Corporation (Washington, D.C.) $50,000
For a film on Bishop Desmond Tutu and Dr. John Hope Franklin.

Women of Color Resource Center (Berkeley, Calif.) $50,000
For participation in the Beijing Plus Five conference and for related activities.

Women Employed Institute (Chicago) $100,000
For women’s affirmative action initiatives.

Women’s Environment and Development Organization (New York) $99,000
For participation by women around the world in the Beijing Plus Five conference.

Women’s Institute for Leadership Development for Human Rights (San Francisco) $120,000
For a network of human rights activists applying international human rights standards to the United States and to advance the goals of the 2001 World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

Women’s Research and Education Institute (Washington, D.C.) $250,000
For organizational assessment and to develop new funding sources.

For regranting to local community-organizing groups, technical assistance and capacity building for those groups, and to strengthen philanthropic support for community-based organizing, two grants:

Liberty Hill Foundation (Santa Monica, Calif.) $1,500,000
Southern Partners Fund Inc. (Atlanta) $1,500,000
International cooperation

Acronym Institute (England)  
$440,000  
For a project on nonproliferation and multilateral negotiations.

Adva Center (Israel)  
$350,000  
For research, analysis and educational activities related to the social impact of the Israeli national budget.

AFL-CIO Center for Working Capital (Washington, D.C.)  
$250,000  
For international research and discussions on how workers’ savings benefit owners and the general public.

Africa-America Institute  
(New York)  
$1,500,000  
To promote sound U.S.-Africa policy and to implement a plan for organizational development and diversification of the institute’s funding base.

Africa Policy Information Center  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$200,000  
To produce and disseminate information and analysis on U.S. foreign policy issues related to Africa.

African Dialogue Center for Conflict Management and Development Issues (Tanzania)  
$100,000  
To promote networking among African NGOs working on peace and security issues and for research on conflicts in the Great Lakes region and the Horn of Africa.

American Friends of Bilderberg inc. (Washington, D.C.)  
$75,000  
For a conference in 2002 on foreign affairs and the international economy.

Arms Control Association  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$225,000  
For information and analysis on arms control and disarmament issues.

Asia Monitor Resource Center Ltd. (Hong Kong)  
$100,000  
For research, publications, networking, documentation and training programs to enable Asian workers to meet the challenges of globalization.

Aspen Institute Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$1,200,000  
For nonpartisan activities to inform members of Congress about foreign policy issues.

Autonomous Technological Institute of Mexico  
$91,000  
For a policy research project on Cuba’s relations with North America, a Mexico-Cuba study group and a scholars-in-residence program for Cuban scholars.

California, University of (Berkeley)  
$200,000  
To help the Center for Latin American Studies build a North-South network of policy makers, scholars and labor leaders to address development, labor standards and economic integration.

Canadian Foundation for the Americas  
$200,000  
For research, discussions and Internet materials on Cuba.

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$1,023,000  
To stimulate debate about U.S.-Africa relations, and for a program exploring issues of foreign assistance.

Catholic Relief Services—United States Catholic Conference Inc. (Baltimore)  
$150,000  
For collaborative projects between Catholic Relief Services and Caritas Cuba.

Center for Defense Information  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$200,000  
To develop a media center on national missile defense.

Center for International Policy Inc. (Washington, D.C.)  
$98,000  
For policy research on U.S. military programs for Latin America with special focus on Colombia.

Center for Investigative Reporting Inc. (San Francisco)  
$70,000  
For a Frontline television documentary on military spending and the readiness debate.

Center for Media and Security Ltd. (Millwood, N.Y.)  
$75,000  
For a media and security program.

Center for New Creation  
(Alexandria, Va.)  
$150,000  
For Jubilee 2000/USA, a public education program promoting debt relief for poor countries.

Center for Research on the Mesoamerica Region  
(Guatemala)  
$60,000  
For institutional development and strategic planning.

Center for Strategic and International Studies Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
For activities with the Council on Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific region and to publish a weekly newsletter.

Center of Concern  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$480,000  
For strategic planning and for a seminar on gender and trade issues.

Centre for Conflict Resolution  
(South Africa)  
$50,000  
For research, workshops and publications on South Africa’s chemical and biological warfare program in the apartheid era.

Ceres Inc. (Boston)  
$300,000  
For a project to facilitate corporate accountability worldwide by improving indicators for assessing the social performance of corporations.

Coalition for Women’s Economic Development and Global Equality Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$275,000  
For policy research and advocacy in the United States focusing on women in the design of aid, trade and development policies.

Communications Consortium Media Center  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$88,000  
For a communications strategy to improve coverage of Africa in the U.S. media.

Community Nutrition Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
For a workshop and publication on “The Precautionary Principle” for participants from European and American NGO’s in the transatlantic economic partnership dialogue.

Corporation for Enterprise Development  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$250,000  
For an international project that seeks to engage public officials in efforts to balance democracy and trade in a global economy.

Council on Foreign Relations Inc.  
(New York)  
$250,000  
To increase awareness of Latin America, including Cuba, among members of the Washington policy community.

Council on Foreign Relations Inc.  
(New York)  
$56,000  
For a series of talks on globalization, capital flows and economic and social development in South Africa.

Economic Policy Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$995,000  
To help the Workers and the Global Economy program establish an international research and policy development network.

Economic Policy Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$666,000  
For research and public education activities.

Economic Strategy Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$300,000  
For research and policy activities on the impact of financial derivatives on the efficiency and stability of capital markets and their regulatory implications.

Economic Strategy Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
For a multidisciplinary international task force and monograph on “Collective Bargaining Rights and the Global Trading System.”

Encuentro de la Cultura Cubana (Spain)  
$235,000  
To develop links between Cuban intellectuals from the diaspora and from the island.

Femmes Africa Solidarité (Switzerland)  
$100,000  
To increase women’s participation in peace and reconciliation processes in conflict zones in Africa.

Focus on the Global South (Thailand)  
$300,000  
For policy-oriented research, conferences and training workshops on alternative approaches to economic globalization and to produce literacy materials.
Foreign Service Foundation for Peace and Democracy (Costa Rica)
$300,000
For a research project entitled Peace, Conflict and the Environment in Central America.

Foundation for the Graduate Institute of International Studies (Switzerland)
$263,000
To strengthen the role of NGOs and small states in the debates on multinational peace and security issues.

Fundación Amistad Inc. (East Hampton, N.Y.)
$16,000
For needs assessment and management training for Casa de las Américas, a leading Latin American cultural institution in Cuba.

George Washington University (Washington, D.C.)
$500,000
To promote international discussions, research, analysis and public policy development on corporate governance and accountability and for publications.

George Washington University (Washington, D.C.)
$50,000
To examine the decision-making process on defense policy and spending.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)
$500,000
For “Making Openness Work for Developing Countries: A Project to Bring the Worlds of Research and Policy Closer.”

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)
$210,000
For meetings on arms control, security and defense in China and the United States.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)
$75,000
For the activities of the Women’s Leadership Conference of the Americas.

Inter-American Dialogue (Washington, D.C.)
$150,000
For activities related to the growing crisis in Colombia.

Inter-American Dialogue (Washington, D.C.)
$250,000
For the activities of the Women’s Leadership Conference of the Americas.

Inter-American Dialogue (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To encourage discussions between Cuban economic analysts and policy makers with international financial institutions.

International Alert: The Standing International Forum on Ethnic Conflict, Genocide and Human Rights (England)
$180,000
For the “Women Building Peace” campaign, to strengthen the ability of women to contribute to peacemaking and peace building worldwide.

Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy (Minneapolis)
$250,000
For the project Promoting Democratic Accountability in Trade Policymaking.

Institute for Defense and Disarmament Studies Inc. (Cambridge, Mass.)
$50,000
For research and writing to increase debate on military-spending policies in the United States.

Institute for Energy and Environmental Research (Takoma Park, Md.)
$66,000
To provide technical assistance to grassroots groups and policy makers working on nuclear disarmament issues in several countries.

Institute for International Economics (Washington, D.C.)
$550,000
For projects on the policy implications of the financial crisis for Asia and other emerging market economies.

Institute for Science and International Security (Washington, D.C.)
$375,000
To stop the spread of nuclear weapons and to improve international nonproliferation efforts.

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (Washington, D.C.)
$150,000
For a global development network of research institutes independent of the World Bank.

International Centre for Ethnic Studies (Sri Lanka)
$70,000
For the work of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on Violence Against Women.

International Centre for Ethnic Studies (Sri Lanka)
$30,000
For a project on gendering peace movements in the context of armed conflict and displacement in South Asia.

International Chamber of Commerce (France)
$100,000
For a policy study “Curbing Bribery in the Private Sector.”

International Foundation for Education and Self-Help (Phoenix)
$450,000
To strengthen links between Africans and African-Americans and to promote development within Africa.

International Labour Organization (Switzerland)
$305,000
For its project, Developing a Global Network on Labour Initiatives and Economic Insecurity.

International Organization of Consumers Unions (England)
$300,000
For a capacity-building program for consumer organizations in developing countries with respect to World Trade Organization agreements and future trade negotiations.

Jane Addams Peace Association Inc. (New York)
$100,000
To engage NGOs and women in United Nations forums on peace and security issues.

Korea Institute for International Economic Policy
$250,000
For the activities of a commission from developing countries on reforms in the international financial system.

Korea Institute for International Economic Policy
$100,000
To identify problems in East Asia’s financial system.

Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Inc. (College Park, Md.)
$50,000
For research and meetings on dollarization and international finance.

Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (Dominican Republic)
$250,000
For comparative policy research and training projects on Cuba and regional security issues.

Lawyers Alliance for World Security Inc. (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To strengthen the nuclear nonproliferation treaty and associated regimes.

Lexington Institute (Arlington, Va.)
$150,000
For research and dissemination of information on the Cuban economy to audiences in the United States.

London School of Economics and Political Science
$100,000
For research and public education on corporate responsibility as it applies to multinational oil companies.

Maryland, University of (Adelphi)
$220,000
To increase women’s participation and leadership in the field of international cooperation.

Maryland, University of (College Park)
$35,000
For research on the growing interaction between India, China and Iran.

Maryland, University of (Adelphi)
$25,000
To enable women in the field of international security to participate in the Beijing Plus Five conference.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Cambridge, Mass.)
$210,000
For research and education on nuclear arms control issues.

Michigan, University of (Ann Arbor)
$400,000
To improve research for public policy development.

Miranda Foundation (Washington, D.C.)
$170,000
For seminars, written materials and videos on arts administration for Cuban artists.
Monterey Institute of International Studies (California)  
$2,000,000  
For capacity-building activities and an endowment campaign.

Multi-Environmental Society (Tanzania)  
$85,000  
For a survey of development strategies and developmental thinking in sub-Saharan Africa and Egypt.

National Academy of Sciences (Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
To promote cooperation between U.S. and Chinese analysts on arms control and security issues.

National Peace Corps Association (Washington, D.C.)  
$50,000  
For a series of articles on the effects of economic reforms and globalization on less-developed countries.

National Security Archive Fund Inc. (Washington, D.C.)  
$200,000  
To promote transparency and accountability in U.S. foreign policy.

National Summit on Africa (Washington, D.C.)  
$2,000,000  
For educational activities to inform Americans about Africa and to mobilize constituencies in support of an action plan to engage U.S. Africa policy.

Nautilus of America Inc. (Berkeley, Calif.)  
$80,000  
For public education on theater missile defense and the creation of an electronic information delivery system.

New Israel Fund (Washington, D.C.)  
$150,000  
To expand the fund’s role in the Jewish philanthropic community and to more effectively assist Israeli NGO’s.

New School University (New York)  
$400,000  
To evaluate the effects of economic liberalization in Asian, Middle Eastern and transition countries.

New York, Research Foundation of the City University of  
$56,000  
To help the National Summit on Africa to evaluate the effectiveness of constituency building for Africa.

North-South Institute (Canada)  
$153,000  
For a program on the debt financing problems of poor countries and emerging market nations.

Nuclear Control Institute (Washington, D.C.)  
$150,000  
For work on nuclear nonproliferation related to the nuclear fuel cycle.

Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development (France)  
$100,000  
For a workshop on globalization and income inequality in developing countries.

Overseas Development Council (Washington, D.C.)  
$400,000  
For a research project on international relations and governance in Africa.

Oxfam-America Inc. (Boston)  
$500,000  
To strengthen partnerships with Cuban organizations and to develop an initiative on Cuban popular participation in development.

Oxfam-America Inc. (Boston)  
$300,000  
For capacity building in economic research, alliance building and public education on issues associated with globalization processes.

Oxford Research Group (England)  
$50,000  
For a meeting on ballistic missile proliferation and the militarization of outer space, for policy makers and members of nongovernmental organizations from the United States, Russia, China and several European countries.

Pacific Council on International Policy (Los Angeles)  
$60,000  
For planning activities and to update a directory of organizations concerned with international affairs.

Philippine Center for Policy Studies Inc.  
$72,000  
For a survey of development strategies in East and South Asia.

PIR–Center for Policy Studies (Russia)  
$375,000  
To promote nuclear nonproliferation and strengthen export controls in Russia.

Pittsburgh, University of  
$93,000  
To develop an international affairs database.

Ploughshares Fund (San Francisco)  
$500,000  
For a project to regrant funds for U.S.-based efforts to promote public engagement on nuclear weapons issues.

Pontifical Catholic Javeriana University (Colombia)  
$165,000  
To help the Global Trade Watch Harmonization Project to conduct research on the state of the economy and society in Cuba and to bring together a diverse group of Cuban participants.

Preamble Collaborative (Washington, D.C.)  
$275,000  
For research and public education on Tobin and securities transaction taxes and their potential beneficial effects on financial markets.

Princeton University (New Jersey)  
$300,000  
For research on nuclear policy alternatives.

Public Citizen Foundation Inc. (Washington, D.C.)  
$450,000  
For public education on the effects of international trade and regulatory harmonization efforts.

Regional Coordinator of Economic and Social Research (Nicaragua)  
$150,000  
To establish a regional coordinating program in Cuba to promote a conceptual exchange between Cuba and the countries of the greater Caribbean basin.

Richard Nixon Library and Birthplace Foundation (Yorba Linda, Calif.)  
$235,000  
For a project on the risks of nuclear proliferation in the Persian Gulf.

Royal United Services Institute for Defense Studies (London)  
$40,000  
For a research project that explores how the regionalization of power in Russia is affecting security issues.

Russian-American Nuclear Security Advisory Council (Princeton, N.J.)  
$300,000  
To safeguard Russian nuclear materials and to promote cooperative security relations between the United States and Russia.

Social Science Research Council (New York)  
$165,000  
To encourage scholarship in Cuba and to link Cuban researchers with the international community.

Stanford University (California)  
$550,000  
For research, education and technical assistance activities to help developing country policy makers and civil society groups design methods to internationalize their economies.

Tides Foundation (San Francisco)  
$150,000  
For advocacy on women’s rights in areas of armed conflict.

Tomás Rivera Policy Institute (Claremont, Calif.)  
$420,000  
To study the effect of Latin American immigration on U.S. politics and society.

Torcuato di Tella University Foundation (Argentina)  
$150,000  
To establish an international relations center.

Union of American Hebrew Congregations (New York)  
$500,000  
To promote support for peace and social justice in Israel.

Union of Concerned Scientists (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$670,000  
For a fellowship program for Chinese researchers in arms control and security issues.

United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (Switzerland)  
$247,000  
For a visiting fellows program on disarmament issues and for a special program on tactical nuclear weapons.

University College of Akureyri (Iceland)  
$90,000  
To help the Northern Research Forum promote discussions on critical issues facing the people of the Circumpolar North.

University of Georgia Research Foundation Inc. (Athens)  
$120,000  
For research to explore the future prospects and challenges facing Cuban officials in the areas of public policy, infrastructure and energy development.
US/Israel Women to Women Inc.  
(New York)  
$100,000  
For a strategic planning process to more effectively address the needs of Israeli women’s NGO’s.

Verité Inc. (Amherst, Mass.)  
$500,000  
To develop a research database of international labor standards and human rights compliance of international workplaces for use by policy makers, businesses, NGO’s and labor worldwide.

Women’s Foreign Policy Group Inc. (Washington, D.C.)  
$150,000  
To increase women’s participation and leadership in the field of international cooperation.

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$1,180,000  
For institutional development and a policy studies program on global and regional issues.

World Order Models Project Inc. (Newark)  
$50,000  
For a research project on the costs and benefits of arms exports.

Yale University (New Haven)  
$42,500  
For a capital campaign for the Academic Council on the United Nations System.

York University (Canada)  
$35,000  
For two volumes of The Canadian Women’s Studies Journal devoted to women and armed conflict.

Other

Center for Economic and Social Rights Inc. (Brooklyn, N.Y.)  
$321,000  
For a learning group of Ford Foundation staff members and grantees on economic and social rights.

Foundation-administered project  
$1,000,000  
To evaluate selected lines of work conducted by the foundation’s Peace and Social Justice program.

Foundation for Rural Institutions, Economics and Development Inc. (Philippines)  
$500,000  
For capability building and policy analysis.

Institute of Development Studies  
(England)  
$1,033,000  
For a global learning program on citizen participation and local governance.

Institute of International Education (New York)  
$8,350,000  
For travel awards and other program-related learning activities.

Los Angeles Alliance for a New Economy  
$75,000  
To increase government and corporate accountability regarding job subsidies and tax incentive programs.

National Association for Public Interest Law (Washington, D.C.)  
$250,000  
For the National Service Legal Corps and for the National Leadership Development Center for postgraduate fellows.

Vera Institute of Justice Inc. (New York)  
$29,000  
For training, technical assistance and professional support to those appointed to monitor or audit police departments in the United States.

Overseas Programs

Africa and Middle East  
Eastern Africa

Human rights

African Public Radio (Burundi)  
$100,000  
To build public support and advocacy for the protection of rights of refugees in western Tanzania.

Amnesty International (England)  
$160,000  
To provide protection to human rights defenders at risk of persecution for rights advocacy activities in Africa.

Bungoma Professionals Association (Kenya)  
$150,000  
For a public advocacy project against torture and for national training workshops on the prevention of torture and ill treatment of prisoners in Kenya.

Centre for Conflict Resolution (Kenya)  
$60,000  
For community-based training in conflict resolution in rural Kenya.

Cobades Consultancies Limited  
(Kenya)  
$100,000  
For public legal and human rights education in Kenya.

Equality Now Inc. (New York)  
$150,000  
For women’s rights activities and to establish a regional advocacy office in East Africa.

Fellowship of Christian Councils and Churches in the Great Lakes and the Horn of Africa (Kenya)  
$100,000  
To enable East Africans to participate in the 2001 World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

International Centre for Development (Kenya)  
$100,000  
For community training in human rights education and advocacy.

International Women Judges Foundation (Washington, D.C.)  
$35,000  
For workshops for judges and magistrates on enforcement of women’s human rights in East Africa.

Kangemi Women Empowerment Centre (Kenya)  
$100,000  
For women’s rights advocacy and empowerment activities and reproductive health training for young girls.

Kenya Human Rights Commission  
$300,000  
For a project on access to justice for the disadvantaged in Kenya.

Kenya National Film Association  
$100,000  
For a documentary on violence against women in Kenya.

Kenya Society of the Physically Handicapped (Kenya)  
$92,000  
For research and advocacy on gender and disability in Kenya.

Kenya Women Judges Association  
$22,000  
For a regional conference of women judges on access to justice for poor women and their children in Africa.

Law and Advocacy for Women in Uganda  
$25,000  
For test case litigation on women’s rights under customary statutory laws in Uganda.

Legal Advice Centre (Kenya)  
$200,000  
For legal aid, community outreach and policy advocacy on access to public land for housing for the urban poor in Nairobi and Mombasa.

Makerere University (Uganda)  
$100,000  
For workshops, public policy advocacy and provision of legal aid to refugees and internally displaced persons in Uganda.

Nairobi Central Business District Association  
$150,000  
For a policing and community safety project.

National Council of Churches of Kenya  
$100,000  
For church organizations working on community mobilization and social justice advocacy in Kenya.

Queen Elizabeth House (England)  
$100,000  
To enable practitioners from nongovernmental organizations, faith-based communities and government departments to attend refugee studies summer courses at Oxford University.

Release Political Prisoners (Kenya)  
$50,000  
For advocacy and awareness of the rights of political prisoners in Kenya.

Tanzania Women Lawyers’ Association  
$150,000  
For legal aid and public outreach in women’s human rights projects.

Women and Law in East Africa (Kenya)  
$150,000  
For research on women’s rights under customary and statutory law in East Africa.

Women’s Law and Public Policy Fellowship Program  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$50,000  
For postgraduate fellowships for two Tanzanian women lawyers at Georgetown University Law Center.
**Southern Africa**

**Human rights**

**AIDSLink (South Africa)**
$18,000
To promote cultural exchanges between local communities and delegates to the XIII International AIDS Conference held in South Africa.

**American Association for the Advancement of Science (Washington, D.C.)**
$47,000
For a conference on the economic, social and cultural rights stated in the South African Constitution.

**Black Lawyers’ Association Legal Education Trust (South Africa)**
$300,000
To provide trial advocacy training and continuing legal education courses.

**Black Sash Trust (South Africa)**
$300,000
For publications on rights-related matters and advocacy efforts.

**Cape Town, University of (South Africa)**
$225,000
For the university’s Institute of Criminology for its policing, gender and criminal justice information projects.

**Children First (South Africa)**
$8,000
For the publication Children First.

**Community Health Media Trust (South Africa)**
$100,000
For a weekly television program that provides information to people living with HIV/AIDS.

**Groundwork Trust (South Africa)**
$100,000
To investigate human rights abuses caused by environmentally destructive disposal of hazardous waste in South Africa.

**Human Rights Watch Inc. (New York)**
$85,000
For a research and advocacy project to address violence against farmworkers in South Africa.

**Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (South Africa)**
$15,000
For a conference on The Unfinished Business of the TRC [Truth and Reconciliation Commission]: Reparations and Memorialization held in South Africa.

**Iris Feminist Collective Inc. (Berkeley, Calif.)**
$60,000
For the Truth and Reconciliation film project.

**Legal Assistance Trust (Namibia)**
$55,000
For a national conference on men who oppose violence against women.

**Legal Resources Trust (South Africa)**
$375,000
For projects to improve the socioeconomic conditions of poor, landless South Africans.

**Natal, University of (South Africa)**
$100,000
For legal literacy education and training materials on human rights and democracy.

**Queen Elizabeth House (England)**
$91,500
To enable participants from southern Africa to attend refugee studies summer courses at Oxford University.

**Rape Crisis Cape Town Trust Observatory (South Africa)**
$125,000
For counseling for survivors of rape and sexual assault and for advocacy, research and training on issues related to gender violence.

**Tshwane Legal Advocacy Centre to End Violence Against Women (South Africa)**
$300,000
For a legal advocacy clinic to counter violence against women.

**Western Cape, University of the (South Africa)**
$300,000
For projects on human rights and democracy, women’s and children’s rights and economic and social rights.

**Women on Farms Project (South Africa)**
$97,500
To help female farmworkers improve their living and working conditions and achieve gender equality in the workplace, home and farming community.

**West Africa**

**Human rights**

**Access to Justice (Nigeria)**
$100,000
To strengthen the independence and integrity of the judiciary in Nigeria.

**Middle East and North Africa**

**Human rights**

**Alternatives (Canada)**
$100,000
To provide legal and other forms of protection for Arab defenders of human rights.

**American University in Cairo**
$200,000
For programs on forced migration and refugee studies.

**Amnesty International (England)**
$50,000
To translate and publish a manual in Arabic on fair trials.
To enable two students to pursue higher education in law.

Institute of Law in the Service of Man Company (West Bank)
$100,000
For a program to protect human rights and promote the rule of law in the West Bank.

Jerusalem Center for Human Rights (West Bank)
$200,000
For a legal aid and education program in Jerusalem and the West Bank.

Law—Palestinian Society for the Protection of Human Rights and the Environment (West Bank)
$50,000
For a conference entitled Culture, Community and Jerusalem: Strategies to Protect and Promote Human Rights in Palestine.

Mandela Institute (West Bank)
$125,000
To evaluate human rights training programs for Palestinian law enforcement officials.

Netherlands Organization for International Development Cooperation
$60,000
For a training, education, advocacy, legal aid and outreach program for workers and trade unionists in Egypt.

Palestinian Centre for Human Rights (West Bank)
$150,000
To promote and protect human rights in the Gaza Strip.

Palestinian Independent Commission for Citizen’s Rights (West Bank)
$155,000
To disseminate information about its work and for a project on legal reform.

Palestinian Working Women’s Society (East Jerusalem)
$76,000
To train women leaders in advocacy skills and for educational programs on women’s labor and human rights.

Queen Elizabeth House (England)
$142,000
To translate and distribute an Arabic version of an international journal on refugees and forced migration.

Teacher Creativity Center (West Bank)
$125,000
For training workshops on gender, democracy and integrating human rights into educational curricula, and for organizational capacity building.

Tunisian Association of Democratic Women
$36,000
For a conference on contemporary feminism discourse in the Arab world.

TVE Television Trust for the Environment (England)
$250,000
For a report and a series of films on Palestinian refugees.

Women’s Centre for Legal Aid and Counselling (Israel)
$240,000
To promote and protect women's human rights, including reproductive rights, in Palestine.

International cooperation

Al-Quds University (East Jerusalem)
$400,000
For a program on Israeli studies, a resource center on the culture of Jerusalem, and activities to strengthen the university’s commitment to public service.

Council of American Overseas Research Centers
(Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To promote research on Palestine, develop a fellowship program, provide support services and facilitate exchanges of Palestinian, American and European scholars.

Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey (Egypt)
$1,000,000
To ensure the long-term sustainability of this regional economic research and networking institution.

Egypt, Government of
(on behalf of the Institute of Diplomatic Studies)
$400,000
For a training program in the United States to help newly appointed diplomats enhance their understanding of U.S. foreign policy making.

Egypt, Government of
(on behalf of Cairo University, Center for Asian Studies)
$120,000
For research on trade, investment and other economic links between the Middle East and Asia and for a seminar on lessons of the Asian financial crisis.

Friends of the Israel/Palestine Center for Research and Information (Oakland, Calif.)
$100,000
For surveys in Palestinian refugee camps on options for a settlement of refugee issues and to organize a negotiating session on Jerusalem.

Gaza Library Project (England)
$50,000
To collect international publications for a library in Palestine.

Hawwa’a Center for Culture and Arts (West Bank)
$50,000
To develop understanding of Israel among Palestinian communities.

International Crisis Group
(Washington, D.C.)
$150,000
To increase understanding and generate recommendations for building peace in Algeria after the civil war.

International Peace Academy Inc.
(New York)
$100,000
To study donor response to African conflicts.

Jordan, University of (Amman)
$160,000
For a regional conference for young scholars and new leaders in the fields of governance and international cooperation.

Organization of African Unity (Ethiopia)
$200,000
For a panel of public officials investigating the 1994 genocide in Rwanda.

Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs (East Jerusalem)
$32,000
For a training program and discussions among Muslims, Christians and Jews to develop understanding of issues related to peace between Israelis and Palestinians.

Palestinian Peace Information Center–Al-Jiser (West Bank)
$100,000
For meetings between Palestinians, Jordanians and Israelis to discuss the issues related to refugees and water.
Asia
India, Nepal and Sri Lanka
Human rights

Asia Foundation (San Francisco) $477,000
For activities in South Asia related to the U.N. Beijing Plus Five review and to strengthen women’s networks.

Christian Dalit Liberation Movement (India) $170,000
For efforts to empower Dalit Women to advocate for their human rights.

Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (India) $275,000
To advance human rights in countries of the British Commonwealth.

Gana Unnayan Parishad (India) $200,000
To promote gender justice and women’s rights in eastern India.

Hengasara Hakkina Sangha (India) $170,000
For legal activities related to women’s rights.

Human Rights Watch Inc. (New York) $350,000
For work on mobilizing international and national communities against caste-based violence and discrimination.

Institute for Development and Administration at the university.

Institute of Economic Growth (India) $150,000
For activities on law enforcement and good governance in Punjab.

Institute of Economic Research (Champaign) $150,000
For a review and evaluation of the center’s work.

Institute of Social Sciences (India) $100,000
For activities related to social justice and the rights of disadvantaged communities in India.

Navsarjan Trust (India) $200,000
To empower Dalits and other marginalized communities in Gujarat through awareness and legal literacy.

Nirmana (India) $25,000
To translate and distribute a documentary on women and the law.

Penal Reform and Justice Association (India) $80,000
For law-enforcement reform in India to safeguard the rights of women and members of other marginalized communities in prison or custody.

Sanctetana Community Health and Research Centre (India) $100,000
For legal literacy, networking and capacity building for women’s rights.

Socio-Legal Information Centre (India) $100,000
For activities related to social justice and the rights of disadvantaged communities in India.

Tata Institute of Social Sciences (India) $100,000
For activities to build awareness of and prevent violence against women in Maharashtra.

United Nations Development Fund for Women (New York) $200,000
For services for battered women at police stations.

United Nations Development Fund for Women (New York) $200,000
To review the activities of women’s organizations in South Asia since the 1995 U.N. World Conference on Women in Beijing.

West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences (India) $250,000
To establish the School of Criminal Justice and Administration at the university.

Women and Media Collective (Sri Lanka) $130,000
To increase awareness about the international criminal court in South Asia and for Beijing Plus Five review activities for Sri Lanka.

Women’s Research and Action Group (India) $50,000
For research and advocacy on the rights of marginalized women in society.

International cooperation

Academy of Fine Arts and Literature (India) $186,000
For an exchange program for South Asia writers.

Academy of Fine Arts and Literature (India) $23,250
For a conference on national development and regional cooperation in New Delhi.

Asia Society Inc. (New York) $45,000
For the second U.S.-India round-table dialogue.

Bangladesh Freedom Foundation $175,000
To encourage the participation of women in security, conflict resolution and peace.

Centre for Policy Dialogue (Bangladesh) $300,000
To build interstate cooperation in South Asia.

Centre for the Study of Developing Societies (India) $100,000
For activities related to social justice and the rights of disadvantaged communities in India.

Coalition for Action on South Asian Women (India) $100,000
For activities to revitalize Chinese studies in India.

Coalition for Action on South Asian Women (India) $150,220
For a regional cooperation program in the energy sector in South Asia.

Delhi Policy Group (India) $150,000
To develop a South Asian security dialogue.

Illinois, University of (Champaign) $175,412
For the second U.S.-India round-table dialogue.

India

American Bar Association Fund for Justice and Education (Chicago) $10,000
To promote judicial reform.

China

Human rights

American Bar Association Fund for Justice and Education (Chicago) $10,000
To promote judicial reform.

China Law Society $330,000
To address domestic violence in China, working with legal, health and community services.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences $81,000
To promote judicial reform to protect human rights.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences $20,000
For research on judicial independence.
Columbia University (New York)  
$500,000  
To establish the Professor R. Randle Edwards fellowship which will bring Chinese legal scholars to the United States.

Deutsche Gesellschaft Fur Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ) GMBH (Germany)  
$58,244  
To encourage Chinese judicial officials to consider structural judicial reforms.

École Nationale de la Magistrature (France)  
$58,000  
For training seminars for judges in China.

Foundation-administered project  
$319,600  
To promote clinical legal education and strengthen university-based legal-aid centers in China.

Harvard University  
(Cambridge, Mass.)  
$54,000  
For fellowships at Harvard Law School for Chinese law professors.

Legislative Affairs Commission of the National People’s Congress (China)  
$80,000  
For research on administrative law.

National Committee on United States-China Relations Inc.  
(New York)  
$10,691  
For the fifth China-Southeast Asian International Relations meeting.

National Prosecutors College of the People’s Republic of China  
$100,000  
For training related to prosecutorial system reform and training of prosecutors.

People’s University of China  
$90,000  
For judicial and criminal justice system reform.

Shanghai Institute of Administrative Law (China)  
$100,000  
To introduce administrative hearings in China and to expand their scope.

Shanghai Judges’ Association  
$112,700  
For the association’s work on judicial reform, including reform of trial procedures.

South Central University of Political Science and Law  
$45,000  
For a training program for administrative law judges.

Spangenberg Group (West Newton, Mass.)  
$25,000  
For technical assistance in legal services training and system design to Chinese organizations.

Supreme People’s Court of the People’s Republic of China  
$3,000  
For a book on the court’s judicial-reform research program.

Yale China Association (New Haven)  
$30,000  
To enable a legal education fellow to teach in China.

Yonsei University (Korea)  
$11,000  
For a research project on Confucian Democracy.

Yunnan Xishuangbanna Prefecture Women and Children Psychological and Legal Consultation Service Center  
$37,000  
For legal and psychological counseling for women and children in rural, minority areas in Yunnan Province.

International cooperation  
Association for Chinese Economic Studies (Australia)  
$10,000  
For the international conference entitled China: Growth Sustainability in the 21st Century.

Association of Chinese Political Studies (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$9,000  
For an international conference entitled The U.S. Factor in Cross-Taiwan Strait Relations, held in conjunction with the association’s annual conference.

Association of Chinese Professors of Social Sciences in the United States (Savannah, Ga.)  
$30,000  
For an international symposium on 21st-century China and the challenge of sustainable development.

China Institute of Contemporary International Relations  
$38,000  
For the sixth China-Southeast Asian meeting.

China Institute of International Studies  
$45,000  
For the ninth Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific meeting on maritime cooperation.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$150,000  
For a research program.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$146,500  
For a research program.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$70,000  
For research on the development of APEC and China’s involvement.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$70,000  
For a series of research projects in American studies.

Center for Foreign Affairs and Languages Training (Vietnam)  
$163,000  
For an electronic library, language training and international seminars for the Ministry’s Office in Ho Chi Minh City.

Central Institute for Economic Management (Vietnam)  
$83,000  
For studies on the effects of economic liberalization on Vietnamese industry.

Chulalongkorn University (Thailand)  
$15,000  
To enable 20 people from Southeast Asia to participate in the Southeast Asia–China Dialogue in Beijing.

General Statistical Office of Vietnam  
$130,000  
To study the effects of international economic integration on Vietnamese households and for graduate scholarships for departmental staff members.

Ho Chi Minh National Political Academy (Vietnam)  
$94,000  
To strengthen the academy’s international cooperation department.
Institute for International Relations (Vietnam) $403,000
For training of staff members in Vietnam's master's degree program in international relations.

Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (Vietnam) $213,300
For workshops on national economic integration and for training for staff members of the international cooperation department.

Miriam College Foundation Inc. (Philippines) $50,000
For an Asia regional secretariat of the Gender and Trade Network.

Red Cross Society of Vietnam $150,000
For community-based rehabilitation programs for people with disabilities related to agent orange.

Vietnam, Government of (Ministry of Foreign Affairs) $210,000
For workshops and seminars on international economic integration and for capacity building for staff members of the Department of Multilateral Economic Cooperation.

Vietnam, Government of (Ministry of Foreign Affairs) $18,000
For a seminar on Vietnam's diplomacy.

Volunteers in Asia (Stanford, Calif.) $140,000
To help support volunteer English-language teachers from the United States working in Vietnam.

Latin America and Caribbean
Andean Region and Southern Cone

Human rights
Archbishopric of Santiago for the Vicariate of Solidarity Foundation (Chile) $324,000
For a documentation center and archives on human rights in Chile.
Association for Defense of Human Rights (Peru) $173,000
To document human rights in Peru.

Center for Legal and Social Studies (CELS) (Argentina) $135,000
For legal advocacy on citizen security and human rights.

Center for Legal and Social Studies (CELS) (Argentina) $35,000
Planning grant to preserve social memory of Argentina's struggle for human rights.

IDEAS Foundation (Chile) $500,000
To strengthen the role and influence of civil society organizations on the 2001 United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

Legal Defense Institute (Peru) $350,000
For legal defense and promotion of international human rights in Peru.

National Security Archive Fund Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $87,000
To expand the archive's project on international accountability in Chile.

North American Congress on Latin America (New York) $160,000
For research on human rights advocacy in Latin America and on U.S.-Latin American relations in the post-cold-war era.

Notre Dame, University of (Indiana) $400,000
For an internship program for human rights leaders and for research and training on human rights, democratization and peacebuilding in Colombia.

Research and Popular Education Center (CINEP) (Colombia) $700,000
To protect nongovernmental organizations, social leaders and human rights advocates in Colombia.

Research and Popular Education Center (CINEP) (Colombia) $124,000
To strengthen human rights advocacy and for research in community development.

Universidad de Santiago de Chile $50,000
For research on historical memory and human rights.

Brazil

Human rights
Agende—Actions for Gender, Citizenship and Development $180,000
For public policy monitoring and training in defense of women's rights.

Brasilia, University of $140,000
For research on the resolution of interpersonal conflict in the workplace.

Brazilian Society for Instruction $200,000
For academic training and public debate on race relations and policy-related research on racism and the justice system.

Campinas, State University of $100,000
To study special women's police stations in four cities.

Center for Studies on Relations and Inequality in the Workplace $260,000
To combat racial discrimination in the workplace.

Center for Studies on Relations and Inequality in the Workplace $100,000
For a film documenting the role of African-Brazilian television soap operas.

Federal Fluminense University $300,000
For national surveys on social issues and for survey research training.

Federal University of Minas Gerais $50,000
For regular surveys to shape metropolitan area social policy.

Feminist Studies and Assistance Center $600,000
For policy monitoring and public education on women's rights.

Feminist Studies and Assistance Center $86,000
For participation by a Brazilian women's network in the U.N. Beijing Plus Five conference.

Geledes—Institute of Black Women $350,000
For research and legal assistance on African-Brazilian rights and to prepare for the Beijing Plus Five conference and the 2001 United Nations conference against racism.

Global Justice Center $100,000
To help human rights organizations reach the media.

National Office for Black Issues—Zumbi Dos Palmares $260,000
For policy monitoring and public education on African-Brazilian rights.

National Office for Black Issues—Zumbi Dos Palmares $134,000
For activities to prepare for the 2001 United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

Network for Human Development $150,000
For research and public education on the role of women in Brazilian history.

North and Northeast Gender Studies Regional Network $100,000
To strengthen this regional network of women's studies scholars.

Rio Grande, Federal University of $60,000
For research on crime, citizenship and the quality of life in the four largest cities of the Southern Cone.

São Paulo, Pontifical Catholic University of $220,000
For an international human rights conference for Latin America, Portuguese-speaking Africa and East Timor.

Society for Black Studies and Citizenship in the State of Sergipe $80,000
For research and legal assistance on African-Brazilian rights.

Society for the Support of Human Rights $100,000
For training in human rights and public policy analysis for members of a network organization and grass-roots NGO's.

Themis—Feminist Legal Studies and Assistance Nucleus $270,000
For training, research and public education on women's rights.
Mexico and Central America

Human rights

Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (Costa Rica)
$300,000
To promote human rights and democratic participation in Latin America.

Mexican Academy of Human Rights
$48,000
For activities to prepare for the 2001 United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

International cooperation

Autonomous Technological Institute of Mexico
$30,000
For discussions on the challenges of migration in the United States and to make policy recommendations.

Sin Fronteras, I.A.P. (Mexico)
$25,000
For participation in the Mexican immigration regularization program.

Russia

Human rights

ANNA (Association—No to Violence)
$150,000
For a national campaign against domestic violence.

ANNA (Association—No to Violence)
$77,000
For an educational program on domestic violence for police officers.

Association of Soldiers’ Mothers—Chelyabinsk
$24,000
For a regional organization concerned with the violations of rights of draftees, soldiers and their parents.

Centre for Independent Social Research (CISR)
$100,000
For access to an archive of unofficial publications on developments in the former Soviet Union after 1986 and for the archive’s integration into a social research center.

Children’s Rights Foundation “Chance”
$70,000
To strengthen the capacity of this advocacy group.

Committee for Civil Rights
$20,000
For teacher participation during questioning of juvenile suspects and for education on juvenile rights.

Crisis Centre for Women
$30,500
For a program on domestic violence in the Irkutsk region.

Foundation “Ernest Ametistov Human Rights Center (Theory and Practice)”
$46,000
For a course on human rights for students at higher education institutions.

Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights (Poland)
$116,500
For training of judges from Russia and Ukraine and members of human rights nongovernmental organizations.

Independent Council of Legal Expertise
$75,000
For legislation and rulings affecting constitutional human rights and for legal aid to human rights organizations.

Information, Consultation, Assistance
$50,000
For a project to speed pardons for convicted prisoners in Russia.

International League for Human Rights Inc. (New York)
$60,000
For Russian participation in meetings for the 2001 United Nations World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

Interregional Foundation for Civil Society
$81,000
To strengthen regional human rights NGOs working with soldiers and their families and to defend conscripts’ rights.

Inter-Regional Public Organization Human Rights Network Group Ryazan-Center
$100,000
To develop a Web site for Russian human rights organizations.

Legal Aid Society for Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Cases
$27,000
For legal services for victims of domestic violence in St. Petersburg.

“Memorial” International Historical, Educational, Charitable and Human Rights Society
$85,000
For activities in human rights research and education, monitoring of human rights violations, and advocacy on behalf of victims of repression.

Memorial Museum of the History of Political Repression and Totalitarianism
$150,000
For its infrastructure and public education program.

Moscow Center for Prison Reform
$100,000
For a traveling exhibit, radio program and public education campaign on the reform of the penitentiary system.

Moscow Helsinki Group
$50,000
To enhance the capacity of this human rights organization.

Mother’s Right Fund
$97,000
For advocacy and litigation on behalf of the parents of soldiers killed in the army.

Nizhny Tagil Human Rights Center
$15,000
To develop a legal aid center for the indigent.

Non-Governmental Human Rights Committee
$24,500
To develop an NGO student legal aid clinic in Krasnoyarsk.

North Caucasus State Technical University
$60,000
For a summer school for students working for law clinics and human rights NGOs.

Penal Reform International
$665,000
For a database of the repressed in the Tomsk region during the Soviet period and for the Memorial Museum and its public education work.

Perm Civic Chamber
$160,000
To provide legal aid and publish a newspaper and for a small grants program for regional NGO’s.

Regional Open Social Institute
$18,000
For a student legal clinic and to monitor regional legislation.

Research and Information Centre Memorial (RIC Memorial)
$95,000
For the public use of an archive in St. Petersburg documenting political repression in the former Soviet Union and for educational programs.

Russian Academy of Sciences, Institute of Sociology, St. Petersburg
$29,500
For a survey of attitudes toward the police in three Russian cities.

State Pedagogical Institute of Nizhny Tagil
$65,000
To collect and analyze data on victims of the Gulag and for a seminar on victims of repression in Russia.

Stavropol Regional Human Rights Center
$50,000
For activities with refugees and local community groups in Stavropol, Ingushetia and Chechnya.

ST. Petersburg State University of Economics and Finance
$76,000
For a survey of attitudes toward police in three Russian cities.

Tomsk Regional Historical, Educational, Human Rights and Charitable Society “Memorial”
$30,000
For a database of the repressed in the Tomsk region during the Soviet period and for the Memorial Museum and its public education work.

Tver Fund of Legal Training Support “Lawyer”
$75,000
For the Tver University law clinic and a summer school for students working for legal clinics and human rights NGO’s across Russia.

Grants to Individuals
$496,309
Total, Human Rights and International Cooperation
$146,833,246
Published and Other Media — Human Rights and International Cooperation

Selected Books, Articles and Reports

Araújo, Joel Z.


Ball, Patrick.

Beida Women Legal Studies and Services Center.


Blair, Bruce G., Jonathan Dean, Steve Fetter, et al.

Chen Guangzhong.


El Afif, El Baker.

El Medani, A. M. Amin.

Emad, Gad.


Firestone, Cory.


Forman, Shepard and Romita Ghosh.

Garcés, Mario, Pedro Milos, Miriam Olguin et al.
Memoria para un nuevo siglo: Chile, miradas a la segunda mitad del siglo XX (Memory for a New Century: Chile, Looking at the Second Half of the XX Century). Santiago, Chile: ECO, Universidad de Santiago, LOM Editores, 2000.

Hansen, Stephen A.

Isacson, Adam and Joy Olson.

Li Shantong, Wang Zhi, Zhai Fan et al.

Maley, William.

Mana’a, Haytham.

McChesney, Allan.

McConnn, Isobel.

Mikhlin, A. (ed.).

Muñoz, Heraldo (ed.).


Randel, Judith, Tony German and Deborah Ewing.

Research Team on Chinese Village Autonome System.


Tussie, Diana. Luces y Sombras de una Nueva Relacion, el Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo, el Banco Mundial y la Sociedad Civil (Lights and Shadows of a New Relationship, The Interamerican Development Bank, World Bank and Civil Society). Buenos Aires: FLACSO, 1999


SELEcTED VIDEOS/FILMS


**Peace and Social Justice**

**Governance and Civil Society**
Approved Grants and Projects, Fiscal Year 2000

**United States and Worldwide Programs**

**Civil society**

- **Academy for the Development of Philanthropy in Poland**
  - Approved: $150,000
  - To develop local philanthropy in Poland.

- **Advocacy Institute**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $300,000
  - To strengthen social justice advocacy by nonprofit organizations in the United States.

- **Advocacy Institute**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $90,000
  - For a journal and listserv to promote networking among alumni of the International Fellows program and other social justice advocates worldwide.

- **Alliance for Justice**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $150,000
  - To educate board members of nonprofit organizations in the United States.

- **Asia Foundation (San Francisco)**
  - Approved: $75,000
  - For a guide for advocacy and citizen participation.

- **Asian American–Pacific Islanders in Philanthropy (San Francisco)**
  - Approved: $75,000
  - To help key identity-based affinity groups build bridges between philanthropy and Asian-Pacific American communities.

- **Aspen Institute Inc.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $250,000
  - To help the Civil Society Forum of the Americas to enhance civic participation in policy processes and to transfer the Secretariat to Latin America.

- **Center for International Relations Foundation (Poland)**
  - Approved: $250,000
  - For research and education about Poland’s role in European and international affairs.

- **Center for Policy Alternatives**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $50,000
  - For the “Women’s Voice 2000,” to increase women’s leadership and participation in public policy and to develop a women’s economic agenda.

- **Center for Responsive Politics**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $1,000,000
  - For nonpartisan research and public education on the role of money in politics and for capacity building for the expansion of technical infrastructure.

- **Center for Voting and Democracy**
  - (Takoma Park, Md.)
  - Approved: $80,000
  - For increase public knowledge of and interest in issues related to democratic representation and voter participation.

- **Centre of Civic Education Poland-Belarus**
  - Approved: $190,000
  - To strengthen cooperation between Polish and Belarusian nongovernmental organizations.

- **Charities Aid Foundation (England)**
  - Approved: $50,000
  - For a project on alternatives to the single-member district electoral system.

- **Citizen Participation Inc.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $48,000
  - For a review and assessment of the alliance’s regional development process and to make recommendations for future strategies.

- **Clark Atlanta University (Georgia)**
  - Approved: $50,000
  - For a project on alternatives to the single-member district electoral system.

- **Commission on Presidential Debates (Washington, D.C.)**
  - Approved: $250,000
  - For an Internet project related to the 2000 presidential debates.

- **Committee to Encourage Corporate Philanthropy Inc.**
  - (New York)
  - Approved: $500,000
  - For advocacy, education, training, research and technical assistance to reverse the decline of corporate giving and increase pretax giving.

- **Common Cause Education Fund (Washington, D.C.)**
  - Approved: $115,000
  - For a pilot civic engagement campaign.

- **Community Association of Citizen Advice Bureaus (Poland)**
  - Approved: $200,000
  - To help a network of citizen’s advice centers to provide information, advocacy and referral services to Polish citizens.

- **Civicus World Alliance for Citizen Participation Inc.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $50,000
  - For the Beijing Platform for Action.

- **Corporate Philanthropy Inc.**
  - (San Francisco)
  - Approved: $150,000
  - For advocacy, education, training, research and technical assistance to reverse the decline of corporate giving and increase pretax giving.

- **Corporate Philanthropy Inc.**
  - (San Francisco)
  - Approved: $150,000
  - For an Internet project related to the 2000 presidential debates.

- **Compasspoint Nonprofit Services**
  - (San Francisco)
  - Approved: $150,000
  - For the “990 in 2000” project, which aims to improve the quality of nonprofit reporting on IRS Form 990 and to strengthen the public accountability of nonprofit organizations.

- **Conference of Nongovernmental Organizations Foundation Inc.**
  - (New York)
  - Approved: $350,000
  - To increase NGO participation in the five-year review of implementation of the Beijing Platform for Action.

- **For the Nonprofit Sector Strategy Group**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $250,000
  - For a Center for Gender Studies.

- **For popular education and coalition formation**
  - (Silver Spring, Md.)
  - Approved: $150,000
  - To help a philanthropic institution serving the lesbian community to conduct strategic planning for its grant making and community programs.

- **For a project on alternatives to the single-member district electoral system.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $250,000
  - For a project on alternatives to the single-member district electoral system.

- **For a review and assessment of the alliance’s regional development process and to make recommendations for future strategies.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $48,000
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- **For a pilot civic engagement campaign.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
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- **For advocacy, education, training, research and technical assistance to reverse the decline of corporate giving and increase pretax giving.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $500,000
  - For advocacy, education, training, research and technical assistance to reverse the decline of corporate giving and increase pretax giving.

- **For an Internet project related to the 2000 presidential debates.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $250,000
  - For an Internet project related to the 2000 presidential debates.

- **For the journal Alliance, which helps increase resources to the nonprofit sector worldwide.**
  - (England)
  - Approved: $50,000
  - For a project on alternatives to the single-member district electoral system.

- **For a review and assessment of the alliance’s regional development process and to make recommendations for future strategies.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $48,000
  - For a review and assessment of the alliance’s regional development process and to make recommendations for future strategies.

- **For a journal and listserv to promote networking among alumni of the International Fellows program and other social justice advocates worldwide.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $90,000
  - For a journal and listserv to promote networking among alumni of the International Fellows program and other social justice advocates worldwide.

- **For the Nonprofit Sector Strategy Group, a national forum to address critical issues affecting the nonprofit sector.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $200,000
  - For the Nonprofit Sector Strategy Group, a national forum to address critical issues affecting the nonprofit sector.

- **For exchanges between urban and rural NGOs and to encourage educational development in rural communities.**
  - (New York)
  - Approved: $50,000
  - To increase knowledge, understanding and support for lesbian and gay issues and organizations.

- **For the “Women’s Voice 2000,” to increase women’s leadership and participation in public policy and to develop a women’s economic agenda.**
  - (Takoma Park, Md.)
  - Approved: $80,000
  - For the “Women’s Voice 2000,” to increase women’s leadership and participation in public policy and to develop a women’s economic agenda.

- **For popular education and coalition formation among ethnic groups throughout eastern and southern Europe.**
  - (Poland)
  - Approved: $50,000
  - To promote understanding and collaboration among ethnic groups throughout eastern and southern Europe.

- **For nonpartisan research and public education on the role of money in politics and for capacity building for the expansion of technical infrastructure.**
  - (Washington, D.C.)
  - Approved: $1,000,000
  - For nonpartisan research and public education on the role of money in politics and for capacity building for the expansion of technical infrastructure.

- **For a Center for Gender Studies.**
  - (Czechoslovakia)
  - Approved: $100,000
  - For a Center for Gender Studies.

- **For popular education and coalition formation to push forward the debt-relief agenda and to enhance citizen participation in post-debt poverty-reduction programs.**
  - (Pezinok and the surrounding region.)
  - Approved: $115,000
  - For popular education and coalition formation to push forward the debt-relief agenda and to enhance citizen participation in post-debt poverty-reduction programs.

- **For the journal Alliance, which helps increase resources to the nonprofit sector worldwide.**
  - (New York)
  - Approved: $500,000
  - For an Internet project related to the 2000 presidential debates.

- **For a Center for Gender Studies.**
  - (New York)
  - Approved: $150,000
  - For a Center for Gender Studies.

- **For a Center for Gender Studies.**
  - (New York)
  - Approved: $150,000
  - For a Center for Gender Studies.
Conference of Nongovernmental Organizations Foundation Inc. (New York) $200,000
To facilitate the education and participation by nongovernmental organizations in United Nations policy processes.

Consumers Union of United States Inc. (Yonkers, N.Y.) $300,000
To stimulate new philanthropic resources and ensure their effective, community-focused use in the conversion of nonprofit to for-profit corporations.

Council on Foundations Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $250,000
For the Worldwide Initiatives for Grantmaker Support, a project to provide services for national and regional associations of grant makers worldwide.

European Roma Rights Center (Hungary) $800,000
For human rights documentation, advocacy, legal defense, community education and capacity building of Roma in Eastern Europe.

Focus Project (Washington, D.C.) $300,000
For the Strengthening Nonprofit Advocacy Project (SNAP) which is analyzing factors affecting nonprofit involvement in public policy advocacy.

Forum of Regional Associations of Grantmakers (Washington, D.C.) $1,500,000
For new ventures in philanthropy aimed at promoting the growth of new giving vehicles and permanent philanthropic capital.

Foundation Center (New York) $600,000
To collect and disseminate information on foundation and corporate giving and for the relocation and construction of a Washington, D.C. library.

Foundation Center (New York) $500,000
To create online information and training services about foundations.

Foundation in Support of Local Democracy (Poland) $200,000
For civic education activities in Poland and for similar cooperative international projects in Russia and Bulgaria.

Foundation of the Americas (Washington, D.C.) $500,000
To build national development alliances among governments, private businesses and civil society organizations in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Foundation S.P.A.C.E. (Slovakia) $100,000
To build the capacity of this social policy institute.

Georgetown University (Washington, D.C.) $75,000
For a survey to track changes in social and political values and behavior.

Georgetown University (Washington, D.C.) $40,000
For a research project on the relationship between civil society and governance.

German Marshall Fund of the United States—A Memorial to the Marshall Plan (Washington, D.C.) $5,000,000
To establish a Trust for Civil Society in Eastern and Central Europe.

Global Fund for Women Inc. (Palo Alto, Calif.) $2,500,000
To strengthen its grant making and funding capacity and to encourage the development of 10 indigenous women’s funds.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.) $300,000
To enable the Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations Project to strengthen worldwide links between activists and scholars for social change.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.) $300,000
For the Hauser Center’s Building Movement in the Nonprofit Sector project.

Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (Greece) $60,000
To analyze developments in the Balkan region and to formulate recommendations for governments and civil society groups.

Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights (Poland) $750,000
For education, litigation, research and monitoring of human rights observance in Poland, Central Europe and post-communist Asia.

Highlander Research and Education Center Inc. (New Market, Tenn.) $600,000
For groups working on democratic participation and economic justice for African-Americans, Latino immigrants, poor white people and youth.

Hispanics in Philanthropy (Berkeley, Calif.) $1,500,000
For the Funders Collaborative Initiative, which aims to strengthen the Latino nonprofit community.

Hispanics in Philanthropy (Berkeley, Calif.) $95,000
To increase resources to Latino communities and to strengthen Latino philanthropy.

Homenet International (England) $375,000
To strengthen efforts to organize and represent the issues of home-based workers internationally and for Street Net, a network of street vendors.

Hungarian Human Rights Information and Documentation Centre $100,000
To collect data on human rights issues, organize conferences and workshops and produce publications.

Institute for Democracy in Eastern Europe (Poland) $90,000
To promote ethnic coexistence in Crimea, Ukraine.

Institute for Public Affairs (Slovakia) $150,000
For a research institute on public policy.

Interfaith Funders (Jericho, N.Y.) $125,000
To enable a network of faith-based grant makers to document and advance faith-based organizing.

International Center for Not-for-Profit Law, USA Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
For an online database and quarterly journal on nonprofit laws worldwide and to provide information to U.S. grant makers worldwide.

International Women’s Tribune Centre Inc. (New York) $150,000
To increase participation in local, national and global reviews of the Beijing Platform for Action.

Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore, Md.) $150,000
For the International Society for Third Sector Research, including scholarship funds.

Justact—Youth Action for Global Justice Inc. (San Francisco) $200,000
For activities to involve students and youth in economic and social justice issues.

Kentucky Coalition Inc. (London, Ky.) $250,000
To encourage civic engagement.

LSE Foundation (New York) $50,000
To develop a global civil society yearbook.

Massag Foundation (Hungary) $50,000
For the legal defense of victims of ethnic discrimination.

Midwest States Center (Prairie Farm, Wis.) $50,000
For research and training for state-based citizens’ coalitions.

Milan Simecka Foundation (Slovakia) $50,000
For work in human rights education and for institutional development.

Minnesota Foundation, University of (Minneapolis) $330,000
For a study by the Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of the relationship between philanthropy and public policy.

Naleo Educational Fund (Los Angeles) $1,000,000
To promote the civic participation of Latinos and for capacity building.

National Council of Nonprofit Associations (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
For strategic planning and for the program Re-visioning the Role and Mission of the Nonprofit Sector in the United States.

National Institute on Money in State Politics (Helena, Mont.) $300,000
For databases on state-level electoral contributions, occupations and economic interests.
National Voting Rights Institute (Boston) $300,000 For public education work on campaign finance reform.

Network of East-West Women Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $100,000 For a fellowship program to prepare central and east European lawyers for human rights work on behalf of women.

New School University (New York) $400,000 For the university’s Transregional Center for Democratic Studies in Poland and South Africa.

New York University $50,000 For Mapping Asians/Pacific Islanders in New York, a database research center linking scholars, policy makers and practitioners.

Nonprofit Coordinating Committee of New York $105,000 For a manual to help nonprofit organizations understand how to file the IRS form 990.

Polish Association of Legal Education $250,000 For a street law program at six Polish law faculties, and for a prison officer training program.

Polish Humanitarian Action Foundation $100,000 For the activities of NGO’s in Kosovo.

Progressive Technology Project Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $350,000 For technology technical assistance to community organizing groups.

Proteus Fund Inc. (Amherst, Mass.) $400,000 For data collection and public education on campaign finance issues at the state level.

Regional Information and Support Centre for NGOs (Poland) $120,000 To develop a support center serving a network of six Polish nongovernmental organizations.

Res Publica Foundation (Poland) $115,000 For research on gender and feminism in Poland and to publish the findings.

Slovak Foreign Policy Association $100,000 For research on foreign policy.

Strategic Concepts in Organizing and Policy Education (Los Angeles) $200,000 For community organizing, civic participation, policy analysis and collaboration efforts at the local, regional, national and international levels.

Synergos Institute Inc. (New York) $500,000 To strengthen emerging and established foundations and associations of foundations in southern Africa, southeast Asia and Latin America.

Syracuse University (New York) $120,000 For the Luxembourg Income Study.

Tides Center (San Francisco) $285,000 For a fellowship program to prepare students of color to enter public service careers.

Twenty-First Century Foundation (New York) $100,000 For institutional capacity building promoting African-American philanthropy.

United Nations Development Fund for Women (New York) $50,000 To promote gender equality through organizational change and institutional transformation.

Volunteer Consulting Group Inc. (New York) $200,000 For “Bordernet USA,” an online service that helps nonprofit organizations diversify their boards.

Warsaw University (Poland) $120,000 For the university’s legal clinic.

Women & Philanthropy Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $180,000 To educate the philanthropic community on women’s issues and funding for women’s organizations.

Women’s Association for Gender Equal Status-Beijing ’95 (Poland) $160,000 To enable the Karat Coalition to hold regional meetings and to prepare reports for two special sessions of the United Nations.

World Community for Christian Meditation (England) $70,000 For discussions on the role of civil society in promoting peace and reconciliation.

World Resources Institute (Washington, D.C.) $200,000 For an assessment of the World Commission on Dams.

Yale University (New Haven) $400,000 For research on poverty, ethnicity and gender in transitional societies of eastern Europe, to train young scholars and to prepare a three-volume book.

Governance

Academy for Educational Development Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $4,081,000 For a fellowship program to prepare students of color to enter public service careers.

African Centre for Democratic Governance (Nigeria) $440,000 For research and a conference on political and constitutional control of the military in West Africa.

African Centre for Democratic Governance (Nigeria) $400,000 For a research and fellowship program in conflict resolution, constitutional reforms and civic education.

Applied Research Center (Oakland, Calif.) $1,000,000 To strengthen the infrastructure of this public policy research intermediary.

California, University of (Berkeley) $55,000 To study differences in state voter registration.

Center for Public Integrity (Washington, D.C.) $200,000 For research on conflicts of interest in state legislatures.

Center for Policy Priorities (Washington, D.C.) $300,000 For general support.

Center on Budget and Policy Priorities (Washington, D.C.) $1,000,000 To support budget and tax transparency and equity around the world.

Centre for Constitutional Governance (Nigeria) $300,000 For research, training, technical assistance and advocacy on constitutional governance.

Centre for Constitutionalism and Demilitarisation (Nigeria) $50,000 For a conference on the 1999 Constitution in Nigeria.

Centre for Democracy and Development (England) $525,000 To promote democracy, constitutionalism and pluralism in Africa.

Centre for Democracy and Development (England) $450,000 For “Democracy and Diversity in Comparative Perspective,” an exchange program between south Asian and West African scholars.

Centre for Democracy and Development (England) $404,000 For a conference on the 1999 Constitution in Nigeria.

Centre for Democracy and Development (England) $450,000 For “Democracy and Diversity in Comparative Perspective,” an exchange program between south Asian and West African scholars.

Centre for Democracy and Development (England) $404,000 For a postgraduate training program on human rights and governance for women lawyers in East Africa.

Centre for Democracy and Development (England) $98,000 For research on restructuring state-society relations in Nigeria.

Centre for Workers’ Rights (Nigeria) $30,000 For a conference on the trade union movement and the challenges of constitutional reforms.
Civil Liberties Organisation (Nigeria) $100,000
For a conference and outreach on women in politics in Nigeria.

Civil Liberties Organisation (Nigeria) $55,000
For a national discussion on the 1999 Constitution and the rights of ethnic minorities in Nigeria.

Civil Rights Congress (Nigeria) $40,000
For a regional conference on constitutionalism and democracy in Nigeria.

Committee for the Defense of Human Rights (Nigeria) $180,000
For research, consultations, advocacy and a conference on constitutionalism and state reconstruction in West Africa.

Committee for the Defense of Human Rights (Nigeria) $175,000
For a conference on constitutionalism, democracy and the rule of law for Nigerian youth.

Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (India) $150,000
For research, networking and international consultations to review India’s constitution.

Conference Board Inc. (New York) $100,000
For a series of publications on innovative public/private partnerships.

Corporation for Enterprise Development (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
For the Business Incentive Reform Clearinghouse.

Council for Excellence in Government (Washington, D.C.) $510,000
For assistance to finalists in the 2000 Government awards program.

DC Agenda Support Corporation (Washington, D.C.) $500,000
To provide assistance to government and civic groups in the District of Columbia.

Demos (New York) $500,000
To advance ideas about democratic institutions and the well-being of Americans.

East African Centre for Constitutional Development (Uganda) $67,000
For research, publications and a workshop on the constitution-making process in Uganda.

Eskor Toyo Centre (Nigeria) $45,000
To increase political consciousness, organization and action among minorities in Nigeria.

Foundation-administered project $500,000
For the initiative Collaborations That Count: Working for Democracy in Devolutionary Times.

Foundation-administered project $400,000
For communications activities associated with the Innovations in American Government awards program.

Fund for Peace (Washington, D.C.) $60,000
For a project on media strategies for reporting on diversity.

Fund for the City of New York $3,000,000
For ongoing contributions to enhance operations of public agencies.

Grassroots Organizations Operating Together in Sisterhood (New York) $300,000
To build peer-to-peer learning capacity and to strengthen grass-roots women’s participation in local governance worldwide.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.) $43,477
To increase understanding of labor-management cooperation in public-sector administrative reform.

Human Rights Monitor (Nigeria) $50,000
For a regional conference on the 1999 Constitution of Nigeria.

Ibadan, University of (Nigeria) $198,000
To establish a program on ethnic and federal studies.

Institut Für Föderalismus Der Universität Freiburg (Switzerland) $150,000
For research on federalism, power sharing and the politics of constitutional reform in Europe, Asia and Africa.

Institute on Taxation and Economic Policy (Washington, D.C.) $200,000
To maintain the institute’s state tax-policy model and subsidize its use by state policy groups.

International Center for Global Communications Foundation Inc. (New York) $75,000
To develop a treatment for a documentary on social and economic issues associated with the career of the economist John Kenneth Galbraith.

International Centre for Ethnic Studies (Sri Lanka) $100,000
For an international program in honor of Neelan Tiruchelvam, a parliamentarian, scholar and human rights activist.

International Centre for Ethnic Studies (Sri Lanka) $55,000
For a seminar on indigenous people, minorities, ethnicity and human rights in Africa.

International Commission of Jurists (Switzerland) $60,000
For a seminar on the Nigerian judiciary, legal profession and the 1999 Constitution.

International League for Human Rights Inc. (New York) $50,000
To plan a seminar on the effects of Shariah, the legal code of Islam, on the rights of women in Nigeria.

Law and Society Trust (Sri Lanka) $148,000
For a series of grass-roots consultations and seminars on participatory constitution making and for the conference Fifty Years of Law, Justice and Governance in Sri Lanka.

Liberia Democracy Watch $130,000
For research and a conference on the postwar Liberian state.

New York, Research Foundation of the City University of $75,000
For the conference Preventing the Breakdown of Democracy in Nigeria: Strategies for a ‘Living’ Popular Constitution.

New York, Research Foundation of the State University of (Albany) $173,000
For a dialogue on democratic consolidation and civil-military relations between Nigerian parliamentarians and military officers from Latin America, the United States and Nigeria.

Nigeria, Government of $2,000,000
For research and advocacy on constitution making.

Northeast Action Inc. (Hartford) $150,000
To analyze state economic development policies in the U.S. Northeast.

Northwest Federation of Community Organizations (Seattle) $150,000
For training, capacity building and research activities of a regional intermediary for community organizations.

Notre Dame, University of (Indiana) $60,000
For an international conference on institutional design, conflict management and democracy in the late 20th century.

Notre Dame, University of (Indiana) $37,572
For a research project on the relationship between ethnic conflict and civic life.

Ohio University (Athens) $56,000
For a conference on emerging constitutions and constitutionalism in Africa.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Grant Amount</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Progressive Technology Project Inc. (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
<td>For technology assistance for grantees in the collaborations initiative in Texas and the Northwest.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Allies Inc. (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$125,000</td>
<td>For a national service corps program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rutgers University (New Brunswick, N.J.)</td>
<td>$124,000</td>
<td>For the conference The State of State Constitutions in the United States of America.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Save Our Cumberland Mountains Resource Project (Lake City, Tenn.)</td>
<td>$350,000</td>
<td>To implement a state-based devolution strategy developed by the Tennessee Partnership on Organizing and Public Policy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Africa Political Economy Series Trust Fund (Zimbabwe)</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
<td>For civic education on a new Constitution in Zimbabwe.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern African Regional Institute for Policy Studies (Zimbabwe)</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
<td>For research, networking, advocacy and an international conference Constitution-Making Processes in Southern Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Partners Fund Inc. (Atlanta)</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
<td>For training sessions for Southern grantees of the initiative Collaborations for training sessions for Southern grantees of the initiative Collaborations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stefan Batory Foundation (Poland)</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
<td>For a project to form and maintain citizen groups to monitor corruption in Polish public institutions and to promote the idea of responsible government.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tufts University (Medford, Mass.)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td>For a student international conference.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Institute (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$500,000</td>
<td>To study the role and effectiveness of advocacy by nonprofit organizations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vera Institute of Justice Inc. (New York)</td>
<td>$980,000</td>
<td>For international police reform efforts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yakubu Gowon Centre (Nigeria)</td>
<td>$60,000</td>
<td>For a conference on consolidating democracy in Nigeria through stable civil-military relations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Council for Excellence in Government (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$160,000</td>
<td>To disseminate information about the 1999 Innovations in American Government awards program and to encourage its replication, nine grants:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts, Commonwealth of (Boston)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey, State of (Trenton)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, City of</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oglala Sioux Tribe (Kyle, S.D.)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, City of</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, City of</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas, State of (Austin)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin, State of (Madison)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CASE–Center for Social and Economic Research–Scientific Foundation (Poland)</td>
<td>$250,000</td>
<td>For economic research, educational programs and support for young scholars.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Society Development Foundation (Poland)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>To strengthen the Polish nonprofit sector and to train and assist leaders of NGO’s in Kosovo.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundation-administered project</td>
<td>$660,000</td>
<td>For technical assistance and research on national service in the United States, South Africa and Russia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundation for Social and Economic Initiatives (Poland)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>To establish an academy for local civic development in cooperation with Ukrainian nongovernmental organizations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarian Civil Liberties Union (Hungary)</td>
<td>$118,000</td>
<td>To provide legal aid services and promote patients’ rights in Hungary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Human Sciences (Austria)</td>
<td>$54,000</td>
<td>To develop civil society learning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Echo Inc. (Mississippi)</td>
<td>$500,000</td>
<td>For training and technical assistance in community organizing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Programs Africa and Middle East Eastern Africa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California, University of (Los Angeles)</td>
<td>$315,000</td>
<td>For activities of the Strengthening African Studies project and for participation at the Uongazi institute in East Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Basic Research (Uganda)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>For a research project on civil society and good governance and for a financial sustainability and endowment survey.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charities Aid Foundation (England)</td>
<td>$198,200</td>
<td>To establish an East African center to promote philanthropy and citizenship.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Partners Development Agency (Kenya)</td>
<td>$55,000</td>
<td>For the Vihiga Alternative Leadership Forum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar es Salaam, University of (Tanzania)</td>
<td>$540,000</td>
<td>For a research program for undergraduate students at the university’s East African Uongazi institute.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Policy Management Forum (Ethiopia)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>For a research program on civil society and leadership, and for a conference on democratization, development management and conflicts in Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Development Policy and Practice (Kenya)</td>
<td>$40,000</td>
<td>For a research project on volunteerism in Kenya.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Economic Affairs (Kenya)</td>
<td>$98,000</td>
<td>For the project Outcomes of the Kenyan Civil Society and Democratization: Shaping Common Futures Through Scenarios.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kabaka Foundation (Uganda)</td>
<td>$75,000</td>
<td>To develop strategies for institution building, grant making and asset development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kianda Foundation Registered Trustees (Kenya)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td>To build and manage an endowment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maniben and Mohamedally Rattansi Educational Trust (Kenya)</td>
<td>$70,000</td>
<td>To increase the organization’s endowment and to develop effective systems of grant making and governance systems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford Brookes University (England)</td>
<td>$74,000</td>
<td>To study leadership effectiveness, transition and succession in nongovernmental development organizations in East Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered Trustees of the World Conference on Religion and Peace (Tanzania)</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td>To develop strategies for institution building, grant making and asset development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Governance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar Es Salaam, University of (Tanzania)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>For research, graduate training and public education on the transition to democracy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East African Centre for Constitutional Development (Uganda)</td>
<td>$197,000</td>
<td>For a regional conference on constitutionalism and to promote constitutional development in East Africa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Education in Democracy (Kenya)</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>For people’s participation in constitution making through community-based hearings.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Federation of Women Lawyers (Kenya)  
$200,000  
To engender law and policymaking institutions.

Pan African Development Education and Advocacy Programme (Uganda)  
$148,000  
For research and advocacy on citizenship, people’s rights and conflicts in the Great Lakes region of Eastern Africa.

Private Sector Initiative for Corporate Governance Trust (Kenya)  
$320,000  
To promote improved corporate governance in Kenya.

Tawasal Foundation Trust Fund Registered Trustees (Kenya)  
$50,000  
To disseminate information on citizenship awareness among the Swahili people in the coastal region of Kenya.

United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat) (Kenya)  
$176,000  
For the program Innovations in Local Governance and Decentralization and for a campaign on good urban governance in East Africa.

Southern Africa

Civil Society

Change of Life Style Homes Project (Namibia)  
$100,000  
For policy reform of the juvenile justice system in Namibia.

Forum for the Future (Namibia)  
$25,000  
For activities to promote civic participation.

Greater Rustenburg Community Foundation (South Africa)  
$250,000  
To build an endowment fund.

Integrated Rural Development and Nature Conservation (Namibia)  
$52,000  
For a community-based nongovernmental organization specializing in natural resource management.

Khululekani Institute for Democracy (South Africa)  
$100,000  
For a project on democracy education and public participation.

Namibia, University of (Windhoek)  
$460,000  
To develop the university’s northern campus.

Namibia, University of (Windhoek)  
$22,500  
For a study tour of community arts programs in the United States.

Nelson Mandela Children’s Fund USA Inc. (Rockville, Md.)  
$300,000  
For institutional and program development.

Rhodes University (South Africa)  
$100,000  
To establish a public service accountability monitor at the university.

Rossing Foundation (Namibia)  
$61,000  
For a community arts project in northern Namibia.

Women’s Solidarity (Namibia)  
$93,000  
For counseling and advocacy on behalf of victims of sexual violence.

World Education Inc. (Boston)  
$130,000  
For the project Supporting Education Through School Community Involvement and Training.

Aid Transparency (Senegal)  
$100,000  
For research and informed advocacy in Francophone West Africa.

Charities Aid Foundation (Ghana)  
$37,000  
For research and workshops on development strategies in Ghana.

Middle East and North Africa

Civil society

Advocacy Institute (Washington, D.C.)  
$180,000  
To strengthen the role of a network of Palestinian NGO’s.

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of Women and Memory Forum)  
$200,000  
For a reading of the Arab tradition from a feminist perspective.

Jordan, University of (Amman)  
$85,000  
For an opinion poll on the social, economic and political performance of the new government.

Palestinian Diaspora and Refugee Center (Shami) (East Jerusalem)  
$100,000  
For research on the legal status and social and economic conditions of stateless populations in seven Arab countries.

Palestinian NGO Network (West Bank)  
$350,000  
For activities to strengthen Palestinian civil society.

Governance

Al-Urdun Al-Jadid Research Center (Jordan)  
$50,000  
For a conference on identity, multiple loyalties, citizenry and social integration in Jordan.

Center for Juridical Economical and Social Documentation and Research (France)  
$50,000  
For a study of social science research institutions in the Middle East.

Centre d’Etudes et de Recherches sur le Moyen-Orient Contemporain (Lebanon)  
$32,000  
To promote the study of local government in Middle East countries.

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of Cairo University)  
$250,000  
For research on budget analysis in Egypt and for a public policy program.

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of New Civic Forum)  
$150,000  
To enhance the role of constitutions in the development of North African societies.

Lebanese Center for Policy Studies  
$500,000  
To strengthen program activities and for research on elections, administrative reform and citizenship.

Miftah: the Palestinian Initiative for the Promotion of Global Dialogue and Democracy (East Jerusalem)  
$250,000  
To enhance the initiative’s outreach program.
Palestinian Center for Policy Survey Research (West Bank)
$200,000
For research on Palestinian public institutions and security-related issues pertaining to a final peace settlement with Israel.

Population Council Inc. (New York)
$310,000
For an initiative to strengthen Iran's NGO sector.

Stiftung Wissenschaft Und Politik (Germany)
$200,000
For a research project for young scholars on the consequences of changes in the Arab world.

United Nations Development Programme (New York)
$110,000
For workshops to enable policy makers and researchers from Arab and Asian countries to discuss reform of social welfare policies.

Asia
India, Nepal and Sri Lanka

Civil society

Accountaid India
$40,000
For a newsletter and a handbook on accountability for the nonprofit and philanthropic sectors in India.

Ashoka (Arlington, Va.)
$40,000
For case studies in local resource mobilization for the nonprofit and voluntary sector in India and South Asia.

Bombay Community Public Trust (India)
$42,500
For visits to this community foundation by representatives from other Asian countries and the United States.

Business and Community Foundation (India)
$40,000
For research on corporate philanthropy and partnerships between corporations and NGO's.

Centre for Advancement of Philanthropy (India)
$100,000
For research, publications and workshops on philanthropy in India and South Asia.

Charities Aid Foundation (England)
$90,000
For research on indigenous and religious philanthropy in India.

Charities Aid Foundation (England)
$47,500
For studies on the nonprofit sector in South Asia.

Indian Centre for Philanthropy
$80,000
For research and documentation on the Indian philanthropic sector.

Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore)
$90,600
For fellowships on philanthropy for researchers from India and South Asia.

Murray Culshaw Advisory Services (India)
$110,000
For activities on philanthropy and resource mobilization in India.

Mysore, University of (India)
$75,000
For research, workshops and documentation on the Indian philanthropic sector.

National Foundation for India
$150,000
To strengthen philanthropy in India.

New York, City University of
$80,500
For fellowships on philanthropy at the Center for the Study of Philanthropy for researchers from India and South Asia.

Partners in Change (India)
$85,000
To strengthen corporate philanthropy in India.

Society for Participatory Research in Asia (India)
$50,000
For research on the legal and fiscal environment in the Indian nonprofit sector.

South Asian Fund Raising Group (India)
$75,000
For workshops, a fund-raising resource center and capacity building.

Unnati–Organisation for Development Education (India)
$27,000
To strengthen community foundations in India.

Voluntary Action Network India
$65,000
For activities of India's national network of nongovernmental organizations.

Goverance

Aalochna Centre for Documentation and Research on Women (India)
$55,600
To strengthen networks of women in panchayati raj councils and to disseminate training materials in Maharashtra.

Centre for Policy Research (India)
$50,000
For a book on political reforms.

Centre for Rural Management (India)
$265,000
To strengthen the capacity of elected representatives of village panchayati raj councils.

Disha Ahmedabad (India)
$250,000
To promote social justice among Dalits, tribals and other marginalized communities in Gujarat.

Foundation for Public Interest Studies (India)
$50,000
To promote civic values and strengthen governance.

Mahila Sewa Trust (India)
$85,000
To strengthen the capacity of women elected to village panchayati raj councils.

Manav Kalyan Trust (India)
$97,000
To strengthen the capacity of women elected to village panchayati raj councils to influence decision making in Gujarat.

National Foundation for India
$66,000
For an awards program to recognize exemplary partnerships between civil society organizations and local governments in India.

Nepal Centre for Contemporary Studies
$50,000
For social science research and a study on Nepal's electoral system.

Prakriti (India)
$75,000
To strengthen the participation of women elected to panchayati raj councils in Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh.

Public Affairs Centre (India)
$200,000
To strengthen civil society demands for improved accountability and performance.

Public Service Broadcasting Trust (India)
$290,000
To document on national television innovative practices in governance.

Resource and Support Centre for Development (India)
$139,000
To strengthen the participation of elected women representatives and members of women's groups in panchayati raj institutions.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Perhimpunan LP3ES</td>
<td>$62,000</td>
<td>To form associations of women elected to be representatives in local panchayati raj councils in southern India.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society for Participatory Research in Asia (India)</td>
<td>$150,000</td>
<td>To strengthen urban governance and to mobilize and expand citizen participation in governance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Asian Perspectives Network Association (Sri Lanka)</td>
<td>$32,000</td>
<td>To document best practices on decentralized governance and poverty reduction in South Asia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unnati–Organisation for Development Education (India)</td>
<td>$56,000</td>
<td>To strengthen citizen participation in urban governance in Gujarat and to establish a state-level urban governance resource center.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action (India)</td>
<td>$12,000</td>
<td>To encourage advocacy work on urban governance by the poor and other marginalized communities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indonesia</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Civil society</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asosiasi Konsultan Pembangunan Perumkiman Indonesia</td>
<td>$168,300</td>
<td>To establish community-based information networks for development planning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundation-administered project</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
<td>For activities related to decentralization, citizen participation and excellence in government.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International NGO Forum on Indonesian Development</td>
<td>$249,000</td>
<td>For research, training and monitoring of multilateral development banks, international trade and debt issues.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Commission on Human Rights</td>
<td>$125,000</td>
<td>To increase understanding between diverse ethnic and religious groups.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perhimpunan LP3ES</td>
<td>$62,000</td>
<td>For policy discussions and to monitor the local government in West Nusa Tenggara.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Konsorsium Pembaruan Agraria</td>
<td>$131,000</td>
<td>To train local council members in natural resource management and sustainable development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Lakpesdam</td>
<td>$93,300</td>
<td>For activities to promote pluralistic understanding of governance and civil society.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Lapera</td>
<td>$140,000</td>
<td>To strengthen village democracy through media campaigns.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Pattiro</td>
<td>$80,000</td>
<td>To strengthen community institutions in west, central and east Java.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Philippines</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Civil society</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agri-Aqua Development Coalition–Mindanao</td>
<td>$98,000</td>
<td>For community organizing and other measures to increase citizen participation in local governance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia Foundation (San Francisco)</td>
<td>$450,000</td>
<td>To expand the Asia-Pacific Philanthropy Consortium.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kilusang Maralita para sa Kaunlarang Panlipunan</td>
<td>$132,000</td>
<td>For community-based workshops and other activities on local governance for the province of Agusan del Sur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Democratic Participation in Governance</td>
<td>$210,000</td>
<td>For programs on local governance and participatory development planning in the province of Leyte and Samar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Popular Democracy Inc.</td>
<td>$350,000</td>
<td>For activities related to decentralization and democratization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Governance</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lembaga Pengembang Pendekatan Partisipatif (LP3)</td>
<td>$64,000</td>
<td>To develop new models for civil service reforms in west Sumatra.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perhimpunan LP3ES</td>
<td>$220,000</td>
<td>To monitor state-initiated social safety net projects and to promote national discussions on ways to reduce poverty.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Agencies Collaborating Together Inc. (Washington, D.C.)</td>
<td>$212,500</td>
<td>For research on the future needs of Indonesian NGO’s engaged in advocacy development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Bina Masyarakat Mandiri</td>
<td>$163,100</td>
<td>To strengthen people’s participation in village institutions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Flores Sejahtera</td>
<td>$115,700</td>
<td>To strengthen citizen participation in Flores.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Pengembangan Kawasan</td>
<td>$260,000</td>
<td>To establish an Indonesian forum for transparency in budgets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Persemaian Cinta Kemanusiaan</td>
<td>$60,000</td>
<td>For an international conference on local politics, village governance and community leadership.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Center for Agrarian Reform, Empowerment and Transformation Inc.</strong></td>
<td>$185,000</td>
<td>For participation in local governance by nongovernmental and people’s organizations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>De La Salle University</strong></td>
<td>$710,000</td>
<td>To improve the quality of governance and to expand the opportunities for civic participation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundation-administered project</td>
<td>$145,000</td>
<td>For activities related to the decentralized management of natural resources by local communities and governments.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haribon Foundation for the Conservation of Natural Resources Inc.</td>
<td>$300,000</td>
<td>For policy analysis and public education on government decentralization, citizen participation and local politics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heed Foundation</td>
<td>$94,000</td>
<td>For programs on local governance and participatory development planning in the province of Agusan del Sur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for Policy and Governance Initiatives</td>
<td>$145,000</td>
<td>To document and assess foundation programming in local governance and to enhance public understanding of decentralization and democratization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Rights and Natural Resources Center Inc.</td>
<td>$450,000</td>
<td>For activities related to natural resource management.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pilipina Inc.</td>
<td>$5,000</td>
<td>For leadership training for women in three cities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Policy and Governance Initiatives</strong></td>
<td>$24,000</td>
<td>For workshops on water resource management and land use for national legislative staff.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Quidan/Kaisahan-Negros
Occidental Inc.
$375,000
For rural development programs combin-
ing agrarian reform, local governance and participatory planning.

Sentro Ng Alternatibong Lingap
Panlegal (Saligan) Inc.
$390,000
For local governance programs related to literacy and participatory planning.

Social Action Center–
Diocese of Legazpi Inc.
$200,000
To enhance citizen participation in local governance and to monitor local government performance in Albay.

China
Civil society
China Association of Science Foundations
$80,000
For research on the administration and management of Chinese foundations.

China Research Society of Social Organizations
$93,000
For a journal on civil organizations and for a book on the history of social organizations in China.

China Research Society of Social Organizations
$15,000
To enable a study group from the Ministry of Civil Affairs to visit institutions in the United States working on issues related to foundation law.

Comparative Economic and Social Systems
$75,000
For research on democratic traditions in the Chinese Communist Party during the Yan’an period.

Institute of International Education Inc. (New York)
$22,400
To organize activities for a study group from the Ministry of Civil Affairs visiting the United States to study issues related to foundation law.

National People’s Congress, Research Office of the General Office of the Standing Committee
$100,000
To develop China’s legislative system through research on foreign parliamentary systems.

Population and Environment Society of China
$35,000
To publish contributions by schoolchildren to a series of books on environmental protection.

Shanghai Pudong New Area Social Development Foundation
$25,000
For an international symposium on donations from companies and the work of public welfare foundations.

Wuxi Market Association
$60,000
To study the development and the role of a Chamber of Commerce in China.

Governess
American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humanistic Studies (New York)
$450,000
For a public policy research competition.

Carter Center Inc. (Atlanta)
$25,000
To improve and standardize election procedures for villagers’ committees in China.

China, Government of
(Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation)
$125,000
For legal system reform in China related to the World Trade Organization.

China, People’s University of
$21,000
To study the impact of China’s accession to the World Trade Organization.

China Agricultural University
$200,000
To develop China’s first college of rural development.

China Business Forum
(Washington, D.C.)
$40,000
For a library in China of law materials related to the World Trade Organization and international trade.

China Development Research Foundation
$50,000
For an international forum on social security system reform.

China National School of Administration
$70,000
To study the use of a constitution as a restraint on government action.

China Research Center for Comparative Politics and Economics
$161,000
To develop a program modeled after the innovations in American Government awards program.

China Rural Labor Development Institute
$100,000
For the activities of the institute, which is a migrant children’s education intermediary in Beijing.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
$70,000
To study innovation in rural governance in China.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
$50,000
For an international conference in Beijing commemorating the 20th anniversary of the introduction of applied economics to Chinese policy research.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
$35,000
For an international conference in Hong Kong on corporate groups in China.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
$19,000
For a conference on local government elections held in Beijing in December 1999.

Chinese Economists Society
(Washington, D.C.)
$46,100
For teaching exchanges in China and for an international conference on the impact of globalization.

Comparative Economic and Social Systems
$27,000
For an international conference on reforms in village and country rural governance in China.

Comparative Economic and Social Systems
$5,500
To publish a volume on corporate governance, debt restructuring and bankruptcy in China.

Development Research Centre of the State Council
$20,000
For an international conference in Beijing on the sources of China’s economic growth.

Georgetown University
(Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
For a training course on the legal aspects of the World Trade Organization and the implementation of WTO requirements in China.

Guizhou Academy of Social Sciences
$44,000
To study migrant women and children working as refuse collectors.

Oxford, University of (England)
$40,000
For a program on political philosophy and reform.

Peking University
$200,000
To enable Chinese economists now living abroad to work in public policy research centers in Beijing.

Peking University, School of Law
$50,000
To study legislative and electoral systems in China.

Peking University
$35,000
To study land tenure, land rental markets and labor mobility in rural China.

Peking University
$22,000
For research on grain production, market pricing, distribution and policy.

Peking University
$12,400
To study interactions between rural migrants and urban workers.

Research Center for Rural Economy
$21,000
For Chinese participation in the June 2000 conference of the International Association of Agricultural Economists.

Research Center for Rural Economy
$20,000
To increase understanding of the effects of China’s fiscal decentralization since 1993.

Save the Children Fund (England)
$180,000
To help street children in China.

Shenzhen University
$25,000
For research on electoral systems reform.

For an international forum on social security system reform.

For research on grain production, market pricing, distribution and policy.

For a conference on local government elections held in Beijing in December 1999.

For teaching exchanges in China and for an international conference on the impact of globalization.

For an international conference on reforms in village and country rural governance in China.

To develop China’s first college of rural development.

To study the use of a constitution as a restraint on government action.

To study the impact of China’s accession to the World Trade Organization.

To study the sources of China’s economic growth.

For a program on political philosophy and reform.

For research on the administration and management of Chinese foundations.

For research on civil organizations and for a book on the history of social organizations in China.

For a journal on civil organizations and for a book on the history of social organizations in China.

For research on the administration and management of Chinese foundations.

To study the use of a constitution as a restraint on government action.

For a training course on the legal aspects of the World Trade Organization and the implementation of WTO requirements in China.

To study migrant women and children working as refuse collectors.

For a program on political philosophy and reform.

To enable Chinese economists now living abroad to work in public policy research centers in Beijing.

To study legislative and electoral systems in China.

To study land tenure, land rental markets and labor mobility in rural China.

For research on grain production, market pricing, distribution and policy.

To study interactions between rural migrants and urban workers.

For Chinese participation in the June 2000 conference of the International Association of Agricultural Economists.

To increase understanding of the effects of China’s fiscal decentralization since 1993.

To help street children in China.

For research on electoral systems reform.
State Economic and Trade Commission
$40,000
To develop and implement legal measures to combat monopolistic administrative practices.

Tsinghua University
$64,000
To develop a community-based environmental management project in Quanzhou.

Unirule Institute of Economics
$20,000
To organize a research awards program on reforms in Chinese political administration.

Other
Institute of International Education (New York)
$1,527,000
For a travel and education fund for Vietnamese grantees.

Vietnam and Thailand
Civil society
American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humanistic Studies (New York)
$40,000
To enable representatives from central southern Vietnam to participate in the Beijing Plus Five meeting.

Friends of Women Foundation
$45,000
For participants from Thailand in the Beijing Plus Five meeting.

National Institute of Development Administration
$125,000
For public opinion surveys on corruption and to build partnerships with the media to promote public accountability.

Governance
Ho Chi Minh National Political Academy (Vietnam)
$92,300
For continued comparative research on local government reforms in Vietnam, India and Sweden.

National Committee for the Advancement of Women in Vietnam
$60,000
For participation in the Beijing Plus Five meeting by Vietnamese government officials and representatives of civil society organizations from northern Vietnam.

Vietnam Union of Friendship Organizations
$9,500
To enable staff members to attend the international conference on NGO’s in Seoul in October 1999 and to visit Korean NGO programs.

Latin America and Caribbean
Andean Region and Southern Cone
Civil society
Center for Women’s Studies
$365,000
For research on women, work and the women’s movement.

Citizen Power Foundation
$305,000
To promote accountability and public interest law.

Diego Portales University
$8,400
For research and training in public interest law in Argentina, Chile and Peru.

Foundation to Promote Sustainable Development
$300,000
To protect native forests through litigation, applied research and communication activities.

Fundación para la Defensa del Interés Público
$100,000
For research on the effectiveness of the law to defend the public interest and combat corruption.

IDEAS Foundation
$266,000
To promote youth associations for the defense of human rights, cultural diversity and political rights.

Journalists for the Defense of Independent Journalism
$60,000
To promote freedom of expression in Argentina.

LOM Ediciones
$38,000
To promote investigative journalism.

Natural Resources and Environment Foundation
$292,000
To defend environmental rights.

Palermo, University of
$210,000
For research, training and promotion of public interest law among legal community and civil society organizations in Argentina.

Peruvian Association of Environmental Law
$125,000
For citizen participation and sustainable development strategies for Peru’s environment.

Torcuato Di Tella University Foundation
$168,000
For research and analysis of mechanisms used by civil society organizations in Latin America to strengthen government accountability.

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars
$75,000
For research on the effects of decentralization on democratic governance and civil society in Chile, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, the Philippines and South Africa.

Yale University
$100,000
To consolidate democratic values in Latin America through exchanges between U.S. and Latin American institutions and NGO’s.

Governance
Pacific, University of the
$240,000
For research, teaching and outreach on philanthropy and social responsibility in Latin America.

Brazil
Civil society
Brazilian Association of NGOs
$100,000

Campinas, State University of
$60,000
For research on the relation between civil society and governance.

Center for the Theater of the Oppressed
$175,000
To promote participation in discussions of social issues, using community theater as a medium.

Citizenship, Research,
Information and Action
$100,000
To study social and political rights in the member countries of Mercosur.

Ethos Institute of Business and Social Responsibility
$150,000
To promote corporate social responsibility in the Americas.

Ethos Institute of Business and Social Responsibility
$100,000
To provide media training and to expand coverage of issues of corporate social responsibility.

Foundation-administered project
$141,490
For the Program Associates program at the foundation’s Brazil office.

Getulio Vargas Foundation
$60,000
To encourage social responsibility among students of the National Federation of Business Administration.

Group of Institutes, Foundations and Corporations
$400,000
For the initiative on Civil Society and Structural Change: Strengthening Capacity Through New Partnerships.

Maryland, University of
$150,000
To study regional civil society networks in Latin America.

Governance
Brazilian Society for Instruction
$140,000
For the Initiative on Promoting Effective, Accountable and Participatory Governance.

Ceara, Federal University of
$80,000
To evaluate changes in public security policy.

Federal Fluminense University
$150,000
For a graduate course in public policy for police and criminal justice personnel.

Federation of Agencies of Social and Educational Assistance
$80,000
For a survey on participatory budgeting in Brazilian municipalities.
Getulio Vargas Foundation  
$100,000  
For programs that provide access to justice in low-income communities in Rio de Janeiro.

Getulio Vargas Foundation  
$70,000  
To create indicators of poverty alleviation.

Institute of Economic, Social and Political Studies  
$300,000  
For research on the civil police in Brazil.

João Pinheiro Foundation  
$25,000  
For an international seminar and workshop on extra post-graduate training for military and civil police in Brazil.

José Bonifacio University Foundation  
$110,000  
To train municipal counselors and local officials in low-income communities of Rio de Janeiro.

Legal Assistance Office for Popular Organizations–Gajop  
$200,000  
For research, documentation and training of police in northeastern Brazil.

Rio de Janeiro, Federal University of  
$150,000  
For research on the civil police in Brazil.

São Paulo, University of  
$250,000  
For research on the local administration of justice and conflict mediation in low-income districts.

São Paulo, University of  
$150,000  
To translate literature on policing in democratic societies.

Technical Team for Assistance, Research and Social Action  
$240,000  
For leadership training in low-income communities in Brazil.

United Nations Latin American Institute–Brazil  
$13,000  
For research on community policing in São Paulo.

**Mexico and Central America**

**Civil society**

**Center for Attention to Working Women (Mexico)**  
$138,000  
For the follow-up and monitoring of the Platform of Action from the Fourth World Conference on Women held in Beijing in 1995.

**Center for Information and Technical Assistance in Health (Nicaragua)**  
$150,000  
To strengthen civil society’s capacity to influence the reconstruction process after Hurricane Mitch.

**Citizen’s Movement for Democracy (Mexico)**  
$50,000  
To enhance civil society participation in the budget decision-making process and to improve accountability mechanisms.

**Citizen’s Movement for Democracy (Mexico)**  
$23,000  
To discuss education reform and to review the platforms of the major political parties.

**Espiral Consultants (Mexico)**  
$15,000  
To prepare for the Summit of the Americas in Quebec in April 2001.

**Foundation-administered project**  
$120,000  
For activities to make budget processes and information regarding public spending available to the public in five Latin American countries.

**Foundation Points of Encounter for Changes in Daily Life (Nicaragua)**  
$100,000  
To influence processes of national reconstruction following Hurricane Mitch.

**Fundacion Vamos (Mexico)**  
$36,000  
To design philanthropic initiatives that contribute to sustainable development.

**Honduran Center for the Study of Women**  
$5,000  
To strengthen the capacity and influence of women in Honduran civil society.

**Mexican Center for Philanthropy**  
$240,000  
To strengthen its training, advocacy and information services for the philanthropic sector.

**Mexican Center for Philanthropy**  
$50,000  
To define a policy proposal to strengthen the philanthropic sector and its role in social and political development.

**Mexican Commission for the Defense and Promotion of Human Rights**  
$75,000  
To examine the criminal justice system and propose alternatives for effective reform.

**Synergos Institute Inc. (New York)**  
$25,000  
For program exchanges and capacity building among community foundations in Mexico.

**Tarahumara Foundation (Mexico)**  
$97,000  
To develop the Tarahumara region and to enhance an education program for indigenous children.

**Universidad Veracruzana (Mexico)**  
$95,000  
To study the relationship between civil society and governance.

**Universidad Veracruzana (Mexico)**  
$41,185  
For research on the relationship between civil society and governance.

**Washington Office on Latin America Inc. (Washington, D.C.)**  
$25,000  
To develop policy recommendations regarding public security reform.

**Women in Solidarity Action (Mexico)**  
$322,000  
For activities in preparation for the international Beijing Plus Five review.

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**Governance**

**Advisory Services and Training for Local Development (El Salvador)**  
$50,000  
To publish the results of three studies on regionalization, territorial planning and municipal finance.

**Center for Research and Higher Studies in Social Anthropology (Mexico)**  
$85,000  
To examine remunicipalization in Chiapas to improve conditions for local development.

**Center for Teaching and Research in Economics (Mexico)**  
$2,000,000  
For independent policy analysis.

**Center for Teaching and Research in Economics (Mexico)**  
$83,000  
To distribute material on municipal reform initiatives at a national meeting to discuss state-level reforms.

**Center for Women’s and Family Studies (Mexico)**  
$90,000  
To evaluate the federal government’s poverty-alleviation program.

**Guadalajara, University of (Mexico)**  
$157,000  
For research, teaching and technical assistance in planning and regional development.

**Guillermo Manuel Ungo Foundation (El Salvador)**  
$110,000  
For research on local government decision making and to analyze performance in select municipalities in El Salvador and Nicaragua.

**Guillermo Manuel Ungo Foundation (El Salvador)**  
$158,000  
To explore traditional understanding of citizenship and rights, autonomy, identity and political integration.

**Promoters for Self-Help for Social Development (Mexico)**  
$51,000  
To improve community participation in the management of poverty-alleviation programs in Guerrero.
Promoters of Regional Alternatives (Mexico)  
$300,000  
To help small and medium-size municipalities in Central Mexico improve their capacity for local development planning.

Trasparencia (Mexico)  
$170,000  
To evaluate a local development and poverty-alleviation program.

Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana (Mexico)  
$22,000  
To examine the effects of education decentralization in Mexico.

For activities to inform policy makers of municipal reform options, four grants:

Center for Study of Reform of the State (Mexico)  
$4,500

Center for Teaching and Research in Economics (Mexico)  
$7,500

Heriberto Jara Center, A.C. (Mexico)  
$2,500

National Autonomous University of Mexico  
$1,000

Russia  

Civil society

Agency for Social Information  
$138,000  
To strengthen its regional network and expand its focus to include civic initiatives.

Association of Young Leaders  
$19,500  
To promote community service opportunities for Russian youth.

Children’s and Youth’s Social Initiatives  
$30,000  
To enable young Russians to participate in a summer camp and congress promoting civic initiatives and social work.

Community Foundation Togliatti  
$68,000  
To promote the development of local indigenous philanthropy.

Constructive Approach Foundation  
$165,000  
To promote civilian service programs.

Constructive Approach Foundation  
$100,000  
To promote community-service opportunities for Russian youth.

Consultations for Associations and Foundations  
$200,000  
To enable a nongovernmental organization support program to become an independent resource center.

Intercontact Fund  
$20,000  
For a youth service program modeled after Big Brothers/Big Sisters.

Interregional Public Foundation “New Perspectives”  
$100,000  
For student community-service projects.

Krasnoyarsk Center for Community Partnerships  
$99,000  
To raise philanthropic resources for school and community needs and to advance volunteer opportunities for youth.

Leisure Center Podval  
$75,000  
To promote the development of philanthropy through voluntarism focusing on youth.

Memorial Human Rights Center  
$40,000  
For information on developments in the north Caucasus, with a particular focus on the refugees in Ingushetia.

Regional Charitable Organization for Aid to Refugees and Forced Migrants “Civic Assistance”  
$30,000  
For work with refugees from Chechnya in Moscow and Ingushetia.

Regional Public Charitable Foundation for Seriously Ill and Needy Children  
$41,000  
To use the Internet to increase charitable donations and private philanthropy.

Regional Society of the Disabled “Perspektiva”  
$129,000  
For a model of community service that integrates the disabled with able-bodied youth.

Russian Charitable Foundation “No to Alcoholism and Drug Addiction”  
$75,000  
To duplicate effective practices that enable NGO’s to compete for municipal support.

St. Petersburg Branch of the Strategy Center  
$200,000  
To raise public awareness and participation in the budget process.

For community-service opportunities for Russian youth and to promote community service as an alternative to military service, five grants:

Arkhangelsk Regional Youth Social Association “DOM 28”  
$20,000

Center for Support of Democratic Youth Initiatives  
$35,500

“Compassion” Humanitarian and Charitable Center  
$19,500

Nizhny Novgorod Peacemaking Group  
$17,500

Voluntary Association of Non-Profit Organizations “DANKO”  
$18,000

Governance

Volgo-Vyatsky Potential  
$21,500  
To increase citizen participation in the budget process.

For community-service opportunities for Russian youth and to promote community service as an alternative to military service, five grants:

Arkhangelsk Regional Youth Social Association “DOM 28”  
$20,000

Center for Support of Democratic Youth Initiatives  
$35,500

“Compassion” Humanitarian and Charitable Center  
$19,500

Nizhny Novgorod Peacemaking Group  
$17,500

Voluntary Association of Non-Profit Organizations “DANKO”  
$18,000

Grants to Individuals  
$200,575

Total, Governance and Civil Society  
$103,842,425
Publications and Other Media—Governance and Civil Society

SELECTION BOOKS, ARTICLES AND REPORTS


Tawfik, Hassanein.  

Teixidó, Soledad and Reinalina Chavarri.  

Tucker, Jennifer, Leslie R. Wolfe, Edna Amparo et al.  

Valenzuela, Esteban.  

Vijayalakshmi, V. and B.K. Chandrashekhar.  

West, Loraine A. and Yaohui Zhao (eds.).  


Zakharov, I. and A. Popova (eds.).  

Zhang Hou’an, XuYong et al. (eds.).  

Zhao Xueqin et al. (eds.).  
Education, Knowledge and Religion
Approved Grants and Projects, Fiscal Year 2000

United States and Worldwide Programs

Education reform
Alabama Southern Community College (Alabama) $75,000
For academic and economic development activities related to the Ford Foundation’s Rural Community College Initiative.
American Council on Education (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
For regional and statewide meetings, a network of senior academic officials and for a Web site to improve teacher education.
Bank Street College of Education (New York) $360,000
To improve the quality of the teacher work force.
Boyer Center for Education and Society (Grantham, Pa.) $100,000
For strategic planning and program development.
Brown University (Providence, R.I.) $250,000
To analyze new designs for urban school districts.
California, University of (Los Angeles) $50,000
For a collection of articles on research funded through the initiative Constituency Building for Public School Reform.
California Tomorrow (Oakland, Calif.) $100,000
For a report on the roles of schools and communities in supporting bilingual/bicultural students.
Center for Law and Education Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
To strengthen a national constituency for school reform.
Center on Education Policy (Washington, D.C.) $100,000
To enhance the center’s effectiveness and increase its visibility.
Communities in School Inc. (Alexandria, Va.) $100,000
To strengthen Project GRAD in Nashville, Tenn., and in Columbus, Ohio.
Community Foundation for Greater Atlanta Inc. (Atlanta, Ga.) $500,000
For activities for Project GRAD in Atlanta.
Council for Ethics in Economics (Columbus, Ohio) $50,000
To develop a plan for Project GRAD in Ohio.
Council of the Great City Schools (Washington, D.C.) $150,000
For a study of educational policies and practices related to increased student achievement in urban areas.
Cross City Campaign for Urban School Reform (Chicago) $50,000
To explore the connections between community organizing for education reform and educational improvement.
Editorial Projects in Education (Bethesda, Md.) $336,000
For articles that examine new approaches to delivering, managing and financing school services in the United States.
Education Development Center Inc. (Newton, Mass.) $600,000
For the Adult Learning and Media Alliance project.
Education Development Center Inc. (Newton, Mass.) $100,000
For the Houston-Newark Telecollaboration project, which links Project GRAD teachers in the two cities via computer technology.
Finance Project Toward Improved Methods of Financing Education and Other Children’s Services Inc. (Washington, D.C.) $189,000
To recommend improvements in current methods of financing the professional development of educators.
Florida International University (Miami) $600,000
To develop K-16 reform in public educational institutions.
Forum for African Women Educationalists (Kenya) $150,000
For research and dissemination of information on education for girls and women in Africa.
Foundation-administered project $200,000
For program development and activities at the six Project GRAD sites in the United States.
Foundation-administered project $150,000
For the initiative Constituency Building for Public School Reform.
Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.) $2,100,000
For an endowment for the national urban superintendents preparation program.
Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.) $404,000
For the national school superintendent preparation and doctoral program.
Institute for Educational Leadership (Washington, D.C.) $800,000
To support the study of educational leadership.
Institute for Gay and Lesbian Strategic Studies Inc. (Amherst, Mass.) $60,000
To study policies that might enhance educational equity and quality for lesbian, gay and bisexual students in public schools.
Institute for Wisconsin’s Future Inc. (Milwaukee) $50,000
To develop models of educational finance and equity and to inform constituencies about finance equity.
International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (Netherlands) $400,000
For international comparative research on classroom practice using technology.
Learning Communities Network Inc. (Cleveland) $199,000
For the initiative Collaborating for Educational Reform.
Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (New York) $478,000
For an evaluation of Project GRAD.
Maryland, University of (College Park) $23,000
To study the teaching methods of new teachers and their effects on student learning.
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund (Los Angeles) $135,000
For a report on the effects of a demanding high school curriculum on minority students who later attend and graduate from college.
Miller/Rollins (Putnam Valley, N.Y.) $150,000
To promote learning among Ford Foundation grantees in the initiative Constituency Building for Public School Reform.
National Center for Fair and Open Testing (Cambridge, Mass.)
$225,000
To promote equity in testing.

National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (Washington, D.C.)
$600,000
To redesign the system of accrediting schools that prepare teachers.

National Council on Community and Education Partnerships (Washington, D.C.)
$500,000
To provide technical assistance to the Department of Education’s Gear Up program.

National Council on Community and Education Partnerships (Washington, D.C.)
$75,000
To reduce the gap in Hispanic student achievement by the year 2010.

New England School Development Council (Marlborough, Mass.)
$99,000
For the report Thinking Differently: Recommendations for 21st Century School Board/Superintendent Leadership for High Student Achievement.

New Visions for Public Schools (New York)
$250,000
To evaluate the New York Networks for School Renewal project.

New World Foundation (New York)
$35,000
For research on organizing for school reform.

New York, Research Foundation of the City University of
$382,000
For technical assistance to the Department of Education’s Gear Up initiative.

New York, Research Foundation of the City University of
$315,000
For research on the relationship between civic engagement and access and equity in schools worldwide.

New York Community Trust
$250,000
For constituency building for public school reform in New York City.

North Carolina, University of (Charlotte)
$255,000
For a study and reform of academic placement practices related to race and economic status in the public school system.

North Carolina, University of (Chapel Hill)
$75,000
To improve teacher quality in the U.S. southeast.

Northeastern University (Boston)
$257,000
For research on how family financial assets affect school choice and residential location.

Parents for Public Schools inc. (Jackson, Miss.)
$300,000
To mobilize parents in support of quality public schools.

Project GRAD (Houston)
$5,025,000
For Project GRAD’S national office and to expand school reform activities in Houston.

Project GRAD Los Angeles Inc.
$1,250,000
For school reform activities.

Project GRAD Newark Inc. (New Jersey)
$2,100,000
For school reform activities.

Project GRAD Columbus (Ohio)
$500,000
For school reform activities.

Public Education Network (Washington, D.C.)
$5,000,000
To build local and national constituencies that support quality public education for all children.

RAND Corporation (Santa Monica, Calif.)
$500,000
To evaluate the initiative Collaborating for Educational Reform.

Sacred Heart, University of the (San Juan, P.R.)
$700,000
For teacher professional development, parent involvement and student support activities in grades K-16 in Catalina, Puerto Rico.

Smith College (Northampton, Mass.)
$130,000
For a documentary on the role of the schoolteacher in American society.

Southern California, University of (Los Angeles)
$350,000
To study the effectiveness of college preparation programs.

Southern California, University of (Los Angeles)
$176,000
For a doctoral program in educational leadership.

Stanford University (California)
$80,000
To promote student achievement in the educational systems of Latin American countries.

Stone Lantern Films Inc. (Chevy Chase, Md.)
$200,000
For the documentary “The Story of American Public Education.”

Teachers College (New York)
$500,000
To establish a national center for the study of privatization in education.

Tomás Rivera Policy Institute (Claremont, Calif.)
$75,000
For education policy research.

1st Century School Fund (Washington, D.C.)
$150,000
For technical assistance to communities mobilizing support for modern public school facilities.

Vanderbilt University (Nashville, Tenn.)
$140,000
To replicate the Project GRAD systemic education reform model in Nashville.

Washington Center for Internships and Academic Seminars (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To encourage alumni to become involved in educational activities.

Wieboldt Foundation (Chicago)
$1,500,000
For regranting to local community-organizing groups, technical assistance and capacity building for those groups, and to strengthen philanthropic support for community-based organizing.

Higher education and scholarship
Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society (Washington, D.C.)
$54,000
To catalog historical materials on African-Americans.

American Council on Education (Washington, D.C.)
$170,000
To review the internationalization of U.S. higher education and for a survey of trends among colleges and universities.

Association for Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Mich.)
$150,000
To promote intellectual exchange within the association.

Association for the Development of African Education (France)
$40,000
For a survey of recent higher education innovations in sub-Saharan Africa.

Association of African Universities (Ghana)
$25,000
To study institutional differences in higher education institutions in Africa.

Boston College (Chestnut Hill, Mass.)
$109,000
To study the academic profession in developing and transitional societies.

Brown University (Providence, R.I.)
$500,000
To enable minority students and faculty to participate in research programs in Africa.

California, University of (Los Angeles)
$405,000
For research and teaching in southeast Asian studies.

Califonia, University of (Los Angeles)
$270,000
For activities of the university’s Center for Southeast Asian studies.

California, University of (Riverside)
$250,000
To develop an undergraduate curriculum to promote greater understanding of cultural and aesthetic differences.

California, University of (Santa Cruz)
$235,000
To bridge Latin American and U.S. Latino studies.
California, University of (Los Angeles)  
$150,000  
To develop a service-learning curriculum.

California, University of (Los Angeles)  
$150,000  
For conferences on the political economy of higher education and for research on the governance of research universities.

California, University of (Irvine)  
$28,000  
For research and curriculum development on the race, class and gender dimensions of the prison-industrial complex.

California State University Sacramento Foundation  
$175,000  
For workshops on race, politics and higher education in Brazil and the United States.

Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (Stanford, Calif.)  
$350,000  
For an international residential fellows program.

Center for Studies of the State and Society (Argentina)  
$75,000  
To study the demand for public policy analysts in Argentina and Mexico.

Centre for Higher Education Transformation Trust (South Africa)  
$25,000  
For a conference on internationalization and globalization in higher education.

Chicago, University of  
$55,000  
For an international conference on gay and lesbian history.

Columbia University (New York)  
$120,000  
To link comparative literature with area studies programs.

Council for Higher Education Accreditation (Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
For an international seminar on quality-assurance agreements in higher education.

Emory University (Atlanta)  
$50,500  
For follow-up activities related to a conference on gender issues within the African-American community.

Feminist Press Inc. (New York)  
$560,000  
For Women Writing Africa, an anthology by and about African women.

Forum for the Future of Higher Education (New Haven)  
$100,000  
To develop a research and training agenda in higher education policy and to recommend steps to advance this field.

Foundation-administered project  
$150,000  
To develop a communications strategy for the initiative Crossing Borders: Revitalizing Area Studies.

Foundation-administered project  
$100,000  
To explore public policy issues in information and communications technology in education.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$580,000  
For research on racial justice in higher education.

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$250,000  
To help the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study to offer Bunting fellowships to women from developing countries.

Houston, University of (Texas)  
$330,000  
To study college prepaid and savings plans.

Johns Hopkins University (Baltimore)  
$400,000  
For teaching and research on history and gender by Johns Hopkins and Chilean universities.

Lewis and Clark College (Portland, Ore.)  
$250,000  
For activities related to the initiative Crossing Borders: Revitalizing Area Studies.

Lewis and Clark College (Portland, Ore.)  
$248,000  
For a collaborative program in Asia studies.

Maryland, University of (College Park)  
$200,000  
For a national language research and policy organization.

Maryland, University of (College Park)  
$200,000  
For a national research and policy organization devoted to less-commonly taught languages.

Maryland, University of (College Park)  
$100,000  
For a research center on African-American women's labor studies.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Cambridge)  
$500,000  
To improve opportunities for women faculty at M.I.T. and other universities.

Michigan, University of (Ann Arbor)  
$100,000  
To understand the connection between race, class and gender using visual and performing arts.

Michigan State University (East Lansing)  
$379,000  
For a South African national cultural heritage training and technology program.

Minnesota, University of (Minneapolis)  
$89,000  
For a national teleconference to shape an agenda for women in higher education.

National Academy of Sciences (Washington, D.C.)  
$15,800,000  
For predoctoral, dissertation and postdoctoral fellowship programs for members of underrepresented minority groups.

National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (Boulder, Colo.)  
$50,000  
To enhance the quality of information on higher education for state-level policy making.

National Council for Eurasian and East European Research (Washington, D.C.)  
$148,000  
For a project on globalization and popular culture in post-Soviet societies.

New Words Live Inc. (Cambridge, Mass.)  
$75,000  
To enhance access to women's writing and resources.

New York, Graduate School and University Center of the City  
University of  
$135,000  
For a program in the study of the Middle East and Middle Eastern Americans.

New York, Research Foundation of the State University of (Albany)  
$230,000  
To study private higher education and to strengthen a program in comparative higher education.

New York, Research Foundation of the State University of (Albany)  
$210,000  
For research on accountability in higher education institutions in the United States and to train analysts in higher education policy.

New York University  
$647,000  
For an institute that links performance and politics in the Americas.

Pennsylvania, University of (Philadelphia)  
$170,000  
To examine the global and indigenous sources of medical knowledge and practice in Africa.

Pennsylvania, University of (Philadelphia)  
$60,000  
For literacy and basic education in developing countries.

Princeton University (New Jersey)  
$520,000  
To assess the results of changed admission policies on minority college enrollment in Texas.

Princeton University (New Jersey)  
$67,000  
To evaluate the effects on black and Hispanic students of recent changes in college admission policies in Texas.

Resolution Inc. (San Francisco)  
$700,000  
For a mini-series "Race–The Genealogy of an Illusion."

Social Science Research Council (New York)  
$1,378,000  
For international programs jointly administered with the American Council of Learned Societies.
Woodrow Wilson
International Center for Scholars
(Washington, D.C.)
$380,000
To strengthen graduate programs in public policy analysis in Latin America.

Yale University (New Haven)
$35,000
For a series of conferences on international higher education trends.

Youngstown State University
(Ohio)
$225,000
For activities of the university’s Center for Working Class Studies.

**Religion, society and culture**

Amherst College
(Amherst, Mass.)
$360,000
For the first documentary history of African-American religion.

Boston University
(Massachusetts)
$74,500
For research on conceptual and practical resources for religious tolerance in Judaism, Christianity and Islam.

Brandeis University
(Waltham, Mass.)
$150,000
For a project on the effects of religious assumptions about gender roles on public policy and the law.

California, University of
(Santa Barbara)
$141,000
To study religious pluralism in southern California.

Center for the Prevention of Sexual and Domestic Violence
(Seattle)
$300,000
To develop a new national strategy to increase the center’s impact.

Civil Rights Project (Boston)
$400,000
For outreach activities associated with a public television series on the history of the African-American religious experience.

Harvard University
(Cambridge, Mass.)
$641,000
For national research on world religions in America.

Harvard University
(Cambridge, Mass.)
$84,000
For research on the religious bases of women’s leadership in American civil society.

Interdenominational Theological Center
(Atlanta)
$633,000
For the Womanist Scholars in Religion program.

Interfaith Alliance Foundation
(Washington, D.C.)
$600,000
To promote interreligious cooperation for constructive civic action in the United States.

New York, Research Foundation of the City University of
$520,000
For the first national and interdenominational study of Hispanic religious issues in the United States.

New York, Research Foundation of the State University of
(Albany)
$208,000
For research on the politics of religious and cultural pluralism in Europe.

Princeton Theological Seminary
(New Jersey)
$400,000
For international seminars on the relationship between religion and poverty among African peoples in diaspora.

Princeton University (New Jersey)
$120,000
To integrate diversity into the work of the university’s Center for the Study of Religion.

Princeton University (New Jersey)
$32,500
For a scholarly book on Christianity and anti-pluralism.

Temple University (Philadelphia)
$161,000
For research on the interracial social reform work of black and white Protestant women in the United States.

Wellesley College
(Massachusetts)
$133,000
For a study of the significance of religion for immigrant groups in Boston and their relations with their home countries.

**World Conference on Religion and Peace Inc. (New York)**
$416,000
To develop the organization’s Association of Women’s Religious Associations.

York University (Canada)
$181,000
For the first encyclopedia of Caribbean religions.

**Overseas Programs**

**Africa and Middle East**

**Eastern Africa**

**Higher education and scholarship**

Foundation-administered project
$600,000
To explore the foundation’s experience, opportunities, future directions and collaborations on higher education in Africa.

**Women Educational Researchers of Kenya**
$75,000
To research the role of private universities in higher education in Kenya.

**Southern Africa**

**Education reform**

Centre for Higher Education Transformation Trust
(South Africa)
$99,906
For research on funding policies in the higher education system.

United States–South Africa Leadership Development Programme
(South Africa)
$52,000
To reevaluate the Community Leadership Development Programme.

WorldTeach (Cambridge, Mass.)
$27,438
To provide support for the continuation of a volunteer teaching program in Namibia.

**Higher education and scholarship**

Africa-America Institute
(New York)
$1,000,000
For a postgraduate scholarship program in the social sciences.
Centre for Higher Education Transformation Trust (South Africa) $357,280
For a book that reviews higher education policy reforms from 1994 to 1999.

Centre for Higher Education Transformation Trust (South Africa) $100,000
To improve human resource management practices in higher education institutions.

Council on Higher Education (South Africa) $160,000
For research and strategic planning activities of a national council on higher education.

Eduardo Mondlane University (Mozambique) $225,000
For the new decentralized system of administration and finance intended to increase efficiency and responsibility.

Eduardo Mondlane University (Mozambique) $200,000
For digitalization and publications at the Mozambique historical archives.

Institute for Development Policy and Management (England) $10,000
For the book African Wildlife and African Livelihoods, intended for researchers, NGOs and students.

International Education Association of South Africa $30,000
For a conference entitled Study Abroad in Africa: Opportunities for Internationalization.

Mozambique, Government of (Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Technology) $930,000
To assist flood recovery programs and to prepare for future disasters.

Mozambique, Government of (Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Technology) $150,000
For policy reviews, a fellowship program and installation and training in computer systems.

Peninsula Technikon (South Africa) $71,000
For an exchange program between staff members at Peninsula Technikon and Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Rhodes University (South Africa) $161,475
To develop an information technology curriculum in higher education.

South African Graduates Development Association $86,000
For a community service initiative in higher education in South Africa.

Witwatersrand, University of the (South Africa) $2,500
For a retreat for members of the national commission of UNESCO.

West Africa

Other

Social Science Academy of Nigeria $500,000
For institutional strengthening and management of an endowment.

Middle East and North Africa

Education reform

Birzeit University (West Bank) $260,000
For fund raising and for an endowment management unit at the university.

Birzeit University (West Bank) $250,000
For the university’s Institute of Women’s Studies.

Higher education and scholarship

American University in Cairo (Egypt) $50,000
For a master’s degree program in public administration.

Religion, society and culture

Egypt, Government of (on behalf of Cairo University) $250,000
For the research project Tradition, Mass Culture and Social Change.

Asia

India, Nepal and Sri Lanka

Education reform

Educational Consultants India Ltd. $26,000
For the Institute for Contemporary Culture Performance and Media.

Pennsylvania, University of (Philadelphia) $250,000
For the university’s Center for the Advanced Study of India.

Social Science Research Council (New York) $100,000
For an anthology of essays on social science terms in Nepal.

Higher education and scholarship

Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.) $301,000
To promote Asian studies with special reference to South and Southeast Asia.

Indonesia

Education reform

Yayasan Sanata Dharma $50,000
For a seminar and publications on education reform in Indonesia.

Higher education and scholarship

Australian National University $105,000
For meetings, exchanges and professional activities to strengthen the study of Asia within the region.

Institute of International Education Inc. (New York) $650,000
For scholarships for students from East Timor attending undergraduate universities in Indonesia.

Religion, society and culture

Internews Network (Arcata, Calif.) $23,000
For advice to the Indonesian film community on legal issues regarding production, distribution and censorship.

Yayasan Voice Center Indonesia $20,000
For an English edition of works by the Islamic intellectual Nurcholish Madjid.

The Philippines

Education reform

Foundation-administered project $100,000
To develop an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines.

Notre Dame of Dadiangas College Inc. $69,000
To encourage partnerships between parents and village officials in providing basic education to children in indigenous communities.

Philippine Normal University $69,000
For professional development activities for teachers.

China

Education reform

Beijing Normal University $68,400
To analyze textbooks and teaching materials for K-9 and adult literacy education.

Northwest Normal University $94,000
To improve access to education for girls and minorities in poor regions of western China.

U.S.–China Education Foundation Ltd. (New York) $400,000
To develop community college models in China.

Higher education and scholarship

American Council of Learned Societies Devoted to Humanistic Studies (New York) $40,000
For a program on social development in China.

Beijing Normal University $50,000
To develop China’s first university-based Center for Social Policy.

China Youth Development Foundation $40,000
For a training program to improve professional management in nongovernmental organizations in China.
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$170,000  
To enhance research capacity in resource and environmental economics.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$170,000  
For research in social anthropology and ethnicity studies.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$170,000  
To enhance research in public law.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$165,000  
To enhance research in social transformation.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$165,000  
To enhance research in international finance.

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$160,000  
To enhance research in labor economics.

Chinese Women’s Health Network  
$50,000  
To publish oral histories of Chinese women in the 20th century.

Harvard University  
(Cambridge, Mass.)  
$70,000  
To enable the Radcliffe Consortium on Women’s Studies to conduct feminist methodology training in China.

Hong Kong, Chinese University of  
$131,824  
For a training program for Chinese sociology teachers.

Johns Hopkins University  
(Baltimore)  
$50,000  
To develop an institute for international research at the Hopkins-Nanjing Center.

Michigan, University of  
(Ann Arbor)  
$50,600  
For a training program on sociological research methodology to be held in China.

Nanjing University–The Johns Hopkins University Center for Chinese and American Studies  
$30,165  
For fellowships in the humanities and social sciences.

Peking University  
$20,000  
For the fifth senior national seminar on social and cultural anthropology.

Research Institute for Women of All-China Women’s Federation  
$80,000  
For the Beijing Plus Five conference and related activities.

Teachers College (New York)  
$110,000  
For research on the financing of compulsory basic education.

Tsinghua University  
$130,000  
For the activities of a university center focused on rural migrant labor issues.

Vietnam and Thailand  

Religion, society and culture  
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
$50,100  
To study the effects of religion and culture on social and economic development in Tibetan areas of Yunnan province.

Vietnam National University  
$202,000  
For postgraduate training at the College of Social Sciences and Humanities in Ho Chi Minh City and at the School of Graduate Studies of the University of Toronto.

Vietnam National University  
$77,000  
For workshops to strengthen and diversify sociology research and teaching.

American Council of Learned Societies  
$375,000  
For postdoctoral research in Latin American studies aimed at strengthening research on democratic governance and civil society.

Pontifical Catholic University of Chile  
$25,025  
To incorporate gender as a teaching and research issue in history, and to produce the electronic publication “History and Gender.”

Pontifical Catholic University of Peru  
$700,000  
For research and educational exchanges aimed at renovating Peruvian social sciences.

Brazil  

Education reform  
Bahia, Federal University of  
$150,000  
For research on racial differences in enrollment at higher education institutions.

Federal Fluminense University  
$175,000  
To change the educational practices that perpetuate African-Brazilian social and economic disadvantages.

Getulio Vargas Foundation  
$65,000  
For research on private-sector investment in public education and for an international seminar on school autonomy.

João Pinheiro Foundation  
$8,000  
To monitor municipal government compliance of the education finance legislation.

National Association of Education Policy and Administration  
$250,000  
For activities related to the initiative Strengthening Education Governance.

National Union of Municipal Education Officers  
$256,000  
For a national body representing municipal education managers.

Solidarity Community Program Support Association  
$146,000  
For a university outreach program.
**Mexico and Central America**

**Education reform**
- **Central American University (Nicaragua)**
  - $58,000
  - To expand and enhance teacher participation in the analysis of education reform processes.

**Higher education and scholarship**
- **Arizona, University of (Tucson)**
  - $420,000
  - To promote educational policy collaboration and faculty and student exchanges among Mexico, the United States and Canada.
- **California, University of (Berkeley)**
  - $54,000
  - To increase understanding of rural deprivation and the effects of programs to reduce extreme poverty.
- **Center for Research on Food and Development (Mexico)**
  - $300,000
  - To strengthen academic contributions to nutritional assistance programs for migratory agricultural workers.
- **Institute of International Education Inc. (New York)**
  - $400,000
  - For the 14th annual fellowship competition for candidates from Mexico and Central America pursuing graduate study in the social sciences.
- **International Society of Ethnobiology (Athens, Ga.)**
  - $66,000
- **San Diego Community College**
  - $200,000
  - For an exchange program to develop technical education and the capacity for workforce development.

**Russia**

**Higher education and scholarship**
- **Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (Washington, D.C.)**
  - $200,000
  - For a nationwide research project on the formation and development of a middle class in Russia.
- **Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (Washington, D.C.)**
  - $30,000
  - For a research project on social policy.
- **Center for Information Research**
  - $150,000
  - To increase access to information in the social sciences through an online database.
- **Centre of Philanthropy Development “Soprichastnost”**
  - $83,300
  - For education programs in social journalism for high school students.
- **CIS Research Center on Forced Migration**
  - $200,000
  - For research on migration issues and labor migration in the former Soviet Union.
- **Eurasia Foundation Inc. (Washington, D.C.)**
  - $400,000
  - For an economics education and research program for Russia.
- **European University of St. Petersburg**
  - $960,000
  - For a graduate institution specializing in social science and the humanities.
- **Institution of the Ulyanovsk State University Scientific Research Center “Region”**
  - $61,000
  - For research on access to higher education for youth.
- **Irkutsk State University**
  - $10,000
  - For research on ethnic and political trends in eastern Siberia.

**Grants to Individuals**

- **$157,641**

**Total, Education, Knowledge and Religion**

- **$88,369,064**
Publications and Other Media—
Education, Knowledge and Religion

SELECTED BOOKS, ARTICLES AND REPORTS

“All that Glitters is Not Gold: School Reform in Charlotte-Mecklenburg.”

Altbach, Philip G. (ed.).

Altbach, Philip G. and David Engberg.
Higher Education: A Worldwide Inventory of Centers and Programs.

Amadiurne, Ifi and Abdullahi An-Na’im.

Beckham, Edgar F. (ed.).
Diversity, Democracy and Higher Education. A View from Three Nations.

Bori, Carolina and Eunice R. Durham (supervisors).
Equidade e Heterogeneidade no Ensino Superior Brasileiro (Equity and Heterogeneity in Brazilian Higher Education).

Boston, Barbara O. and Barbara Gomez.
Every Student a Citizen.

Cadermos ABONG.
ONGs Identidade e Desafios Atuais (NGO Identity and Current Challenges).

Center for Women in Jewish Law.
Jewish Law Watch: The Augnah Dilemma: Case Study Number Two.

Cortina, Regina and Nelly P. Stromquist (eds.).

Cotler, Julio.
Drogas y política. La conexión norteamericana (Drugs and Politics. The North American Connection).

Courard, Hernán and Alicia Frohmann.
Santiago, Chile: FLACSO-Chile, 1999.

Fideler, Elizabeth and David Haselkorn.
Learning the Ropes.

Hassan Hanafi.

Hassan Hanafi.


Hovey, Harold A.
State Spending for Higher Education in the Next Decade: The Battle to Sustain Current Support.
San Jose, Calif.: National Center for Higher Education and Public Policy, 1999.

Immerwahr, John with Tony Foleno.
How the Public and Parents—White, African American and Hispanic—View Higher Education.
San Jose, Calif.: National Center for Higher Education and Public Policy, 2000.

Immerwahr, John.
Taking Responsibility: Leaders’ Expectation of Higher Education.
San Jose, Calif.: National Center for Higher Education and Public Policy, 2000.

Johnstone, D. Bruce and Preeti Shroff-Mehta.

McEwan, Patrick M. and Martin Carnoy.
“The Effectiveness and Efficiency of Private Schools in Chile’s Voucher System.”

Mohammed, Jibril.
Higher Education in Palestine: Between Public Sector and Privatization. (Available in Arabic only.)

Navarro, Marysa and Catharine R. Stimpson (eds.).
Sexuality, género y roles sexuales (Sexuality, Gender and Sexual Roles).

Omelchenko E. and S.Perfilyev.
Ulyanovsk, Russia: Middle-Volga Scientific Center, 2000.

Portocarrero, Felipe.

Queiroz, Delcele Mascarenhas, Moema De Poli Teixeira et al.
Educação, racismo e anti-racismo (Education, Racism and Anti-Racism).
Programa de Pós-Graduação em Ciências Sociais da Faculdade de Filosofia e Ciências Humanas da UFBA. (Post-Graduate Program of the Faculty of Philosophy at Federal University of Bahia).

Shabanova, Marina.
Moscow: Moscow Public Science Foundation, 2000.

Starrs, Paul F. (ed.).
The Geographical Review. Special Issue: Oceans Connect. Volume 89 Number 2.

State of Diffusion: Defining Student Aid in an Era of Multiple Purposes.

Stein, Mary Kay, Margaret Schwan Smith, Marjorie A. Hanningsen, et al.
Implementing Standards-Based Mathematics Instruction.


COMPACT DISK


ONLINE JOURNAL


SELECTED VIDEOS


United States and Worldwide Programs

**Arts and culture**

**African Publishers’ Network Trust (Zimbabwe)**
$150,000
To strengthen publishing in Africa.

**Afrique en Creations (France)**
$100,000
For an international conference on the visual arts in Africa in June 2000.

**Alaska Native Heritage Center (Anchorage)**
$100,000
For strategic and business planning.

**American Association of Museums (Washington, D.C.)**
$100,000
For the Museums and Community initiative.

**American Indian College Fund (New York)**
$300,000
For a fund for cultural preservation serving a consortium of 30 Native-American tribal colleges.

**Americans for the Arts (Washington, D.C.)**
$1,010,500
To strengthen arts and cultural projects that stimulate civic dialogue on contemporary issues.

**Appalshop, Inc. (Whitesburg, Ky.)**
$300,000
For the American Festival Project.

**Arts International Inc. (New York)**
$100,084
For collaborative projects linking artists from the United States, Africa, Asia and Latin America.

**Bard College (New York)**
$1,000,000
For a partnership between the American Symphony Orchestra and Bard College.

**Caribbean Contemporary Arts (Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago)**
$200,000
For programs serving artists from Africa, the Caribbean and Latin America.

**Casa Via Magia (Brazil)**
$450,000
For the second Latin American cultural market held in December 2000.

**Center for Arts and Culture (Washington, D.C.)**
$250,000
For a conference of research sites for cultural policy research in the United States.

**Columbia College (Chicago)**
$100,000
To create a Web site for the college’s Center for Black Music Research.

**Community Loan Technologies (St. Paul)**
$1,807,312
To establish a loan fund.

**Community Loan Technologies (St. Paul)**
$229,382
To strengthen minority arts and cultural institutions.

**Cornell University (Ithaca, N.Y.)**
$200,000
To develop a database of contemporary African visual artists and to plan a pan-African exhibition for 2001.

**Creative Capital Foundation (New York)**
$350,000
To establish a national grant and technical assistance program for artists from the United States.

**Danish Center for Culture and Development (Denmark)**
$72,000
To enable artists from developing countries to participate in the Images of the World festival and to publish and distribute the proceedings of a conference on culture and globalization.

**Film and TV Market Initiative (St. Paul)**
$125,000
To develop a database of contemporary African cultural enterprise projects.

**Foundation-administered project (South Africa)**
$200,000
For collaborative projects linking artists from Africa, the Caribbean and Latin America.

**Harder+Company Community Research (San Francisco)**
$270,000
To document and evaluate a national demonstration project to strengthen minority arts organizations.

**Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)**
$450,000
For the Institute on Arts and Civic Dialogue.

**IMZ—International Music Centre (Austria)**
$200,000
For an international program on the promotion of local music heritage in the age of globalization.

**International Labour Organisation (Switzerland)**
$200,000
For a project on African cultural enterprise development and job creation in five countries.

**Kings Majestic Corporation (Brooklyn, N.Y.)**
$51,667
For a program to build relationships between artists in the United States and Africa.

**Meet the Composer Inc. (New York)**
$1,250,000
To establish an endowment to fund international programs.

**Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York)**
$100,000
For the exhibit Art and Oracle: African Art and the Rituals of Divination.
Mind Builders Creative Arts  
(Bronx, N.Y.)  
$100,000  
To increase the institutional capacity of this community cultural center.

Museum for African Art  
(New York)  
$100,000  
To develop a resource network for African art.

Museum of Modern Art  
(New York)  
$10,000  
For the Los Angeles component of MOMA's workshop on American museum practices for museum professionals from Eastern and Central Europe.

National Association of Latino Arts and Culture  
(San Antonio)  
$100,000  
For a public television documentary on Latino artistic and cultural expression in the United States.

New England Foundation for the Arts  
(Boston)  
$320,000  
To document international artistic collaborations.

New York Foundation for the Arts Inc.  
$315,000  
For an international network for the development of cultural enterprises worldwide.

New York Foundation for the Arts Inc.  
$100,000  

New York University  
$75,000  
For administrative support for Prof. Anna Deavere Smith.

New York University  
$65,000  
To publish special issues of Black Renaissance/Renaissance Noir.

Niger Okan Cultural Center  
$175,000  
To develop Afro-Brazilian cultural organizations and to promote public education and policy monitoring of anti-racist issues in Bahia.

Nonprofit Facilities Fund  
(New York)  
$100,000  
For a national study of new ways to support independent artists.

Nonprofit Finance Fund  
(New York)  
$1,000,000  
For the activities of organizations participating in an initiative for exemplary arts institutions.

Nonprofit Finance Fund  
(New York)  
$63,681  
To provide technical support to participants in an initiative for exemplary arts institutions.

Pittsburgh, University of  
(Pennsylvania)  
$100,000  
For the university's International Academy of Jazz-African American Music.

Pontifical Catholic University of Peru  
$113,000  
To develop the Center for Andean Ethnomusicology.

Theatre Communications Group  
(New York)  
$20,000  
For a meeting of leaders from midsize regional theaters.

United Indian Health Services  
(Trinidad, Calif.)  
$300,000  
For an Indian community health program for nine federally recognized tribes.

Urban Institute  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$400,000  
For research on the support system for American artists.

Women's Interart Center  
(New York)  
$100,000  
For the Interart Rehearsal Studio and Cultural Center Complex.

To advance exemplary artistic initiatives by increasing permanent capital, expanding the individual donor base and enhancing board leadership, 28 grants:

Academy of American Poets Inc.  
(New York)  
$1,000,000  
Alabama Shakespeare Festival Inc. (Montgomery)  
$1,750,000  
American Music Festival Inc. (Philadelphia)  
$1,250,000  
Appalshop Inc. (Whitesburg, Ky.)  
$1,250,000  
Ballet Memphis Corporation  
(Tennessee)  
$1,000,000  
Brooklyn Academy of Music Inc.  
(New York)  
$1,000,000  
Center for Puppetry Arts Inc.  
(Atlanta)  
$1,250,000  
Dance Theatre Foundation  
(New York)  
$1,000,000  
Flynn Theatre for the Performing Arts (Burlington, Vt.)  
$1,250,000  
Guadalupe Cultural Arts Center  
(San Antonio)  
$1,000,000  
Houston Grand Opera Association Inc.  
$2,000,000  
Hubbard Street Dance (Chicago)  
$1,250,000  
Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum Inc. (Boston)  
$1,500,000  
Japanese American National Museum (Los Angeles)  
$1,500,000  
Jazz at Lincoln Center Inc.  
(New York)  
$2,000,000  
Kalamazoo Symphony Orchestra  
(Michigan)  
$1,250,000  
Loft Inc. (Minneapolis)  
$1,000,000  
Mint Museum of Art Inc. (Charlotte, N.C.)  
$1,750,000  
Moving Image Inc. (New York)  
$1,250,000  
New Jersey Center for Performing Arts Corporation (Newark)  
$2,000,000  
Opera Theatre of St. Louis  
$1,500,000  
San Francisco Ballet Association  
$2,500,000  
Site Santa Fe (New Mexico)  
$1,000,000  
Smithsonian Institution  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$1,500,000  
St. Louis Symphony Society  
$2,500,000  
Steppenwolf Theatre Company  
(Chicago)  
$1,750,000  
Sundance Institute for Film and Television (Santa Monica, Calif.)  
$1,000,000  
Western Folklife Center  
(Elko, Nev.)  
$1,000,000  

Media  

Alliance for Better Campaigns  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$200,000  
To monitor, evaluate and increase the availability of free television airtime for potential discourse.

American Documentary  
(New York)  
$410,000  
For an initiative on improving race relations.

American Library Association  
(Chicago)  
$115,000  
For public education, advocacy and constituency building for digital media.

Associated Press Managing Editors Association Inc.  
(Omaha, Neb.)  
$325,000  
To improve communications between newspaper staffs and the communities they serve.

Bay Area Institute (San Francisco)  
$300,000  
To improve the ethnic news media and to increase public understanding of minority community issues.

Brown University  
(Providence, R.I.)  
$125,000  
To study the pre-Columbian writing and culture of Mesoamerica.

California, University of  
(Berkeley)  
$100,000  
For a digital television production laboratory.

Center for Media Education Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$125,000  
To monitor, evaluate and increase the availability of free television airtime for potential discourse.

Center for Media Education Inc.  
(Washington, D.C.)  
$100,000  
For a meeting of leaders from midsize regional theaters.

Children Now (Oakland, Calif.)  
$150,000  
For research on how local television news stations depict children's issues.
Chimpanzee Productions (La Jolla, Calif.)
$75,000
For a documentary about the kinship between African-American and Afro-Brazilian identities.

Columbia University (New York)
$1,000,000
For the Columbia Journalism Review.

Columbia University (New York)
$660,000
To train journalists in ways to improve news coverage about race-related issues and events.

Communications Consortium Media Center (Washington, D.C.)
$85,000
For a publication describing the work of Ford Foundation grantees engaged in improving the news media in the United States.

Compasspoint Nonprofit Services (San Francisco)
$125,000
To strengthen the effectiveness of Ford Foundation grantees working to improve diversity in news media.

Consumer Federation of America Foundation (Washington, D.C.)
$300,000
For research and a report to educate community leaders on digital divide issues.

Education Development Center Inc. (Newton, Mass.)
$20,000
To study the effectiveness of youth media training programs in the United States.

Foundation-administered project
$110,000
To develop a network of media policy scholars.

Foundation-administered project
$80,000
To map local production practices and capacity of public television stations.

Foundation-administered project
$50,000
For activities to assist in the development of the foundation’s media policy portfolio.

Fred Friendly Seminars Inc. (New York)
$80,000
For a public affairs television program on the media’s coverage of the U.S. elections.

Fund for Constitutional Government (Washington, D.C.)
$200,000
For public education and research on online privacy issues.

Georgetown University (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To represent the public’s interest in F.C.C. proceedings to determine public-service obligations for digital TV broadcasters.

Institute for Advanced Study–Louis Bamberger and Mrs. Felix Fuld Foundation (Princeton, N.J.)
$100,000
For the institute’s seminar on the impact of the new-media technologies.

International Women’s Media Foundation (Washington, D.C.)
$15,000
To honor journalists who demonstrate a commitment to reporting the news and preserving a free press.

Latino Public Broadcasting (Los Angeles)
$100,000
To strengthen the Latino independent-production sector.

Leadership Conference Education Fund Inc. (Washington, D.C.)
$200,000
To educate civil rights and civil liberties organizations about media policies and to encourage their constituencies to participate in media policy debates.

Link Media Inc. (San Rafael, Calif.)
$120,000
For a digital media business plan and marketing study for a direct broadcast satellite channel.

Maryland, University of (Adelphi)
$1,000,000
For the American Journalism Review.

Maryland, University of (Adelphi)
$125,000
For efforts to ensure that portions of the Internet are reserved for public and civic uses and to develop locally produced civic content.

Minnesota News Council
$25,000
To study news coverage of sports and race.

Minnesota, University of (Minneapolis)
$15,000
For research on joint ventures between large media corporations.

Moving Image Inc. (New York)
$1,000,000
For a documentary series on ethical issues facing journalists working for local television stations.

National Council of La Raza (Washington, D.C.)
$20,000
For the National Association of Latino Independent Producers program.

National Hispanic Foundation for the Arts (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To expand opportunities for Latinos in the media.

National Indian Telecommunications Institute Inc. (Santa Fe, N.M.)
$100,000
To raise tribal awareness of media policy issues and to provide representation to the Native-American community at the F.C.C. and other media policy making bodies.

National Lesbian and Gay Journalists Association (Washington, D.C.)
$100,000
To strengthen the organization’s ability to carry out programs.

National Video Resources Inc. (New York)
$54,000
For a multimedia fellows program for Mexican producers and artists.

Office of Communication of the United Church of Christ (Cleveland)
$350,000
To organize communities of color to support the creation of a low-power radio station and to train them to establish stations.

Oregon Public Broadcasting Foundation Inc. (Portland)
$100,000
For a documentary that examines Native-American issues through the experiences of a girls’ basketball team.

Panos Institute (Senegal)
$200,000
For an Internet-based community radio programming distribution project.

Pennsylvania State University (University Park)
$75,000
For a conference to explore the cultural meanings of art, technology and the human body.

Progressive Inc. (Madison, Wis.)
$100,000
To syndicate opinion columns written by minority scholars, experts and community activists.

Public Radio International Inc. (Minneapolis)
$1,000,000
For program and institutional development.

Radio & Television News Directors Foundation (Washington, D.C.)
$200,000
For public discussions and ethics training workshops for broadcast journalists.

Robert C. Maynard Institute for Journalism Education (Oakland, Calif.)
$41,000
For activities during a period of transition.

Roundtable Inc. (Boston)
$127,000
For a public engagement project for independent producers.

Salzburg Seminar in American Studies Inc. (Middlebury, Vt.)
$75,000
To enable representatives of public interest organizations to attend Internet governance meetings.

Southern California, University of (Los Angeles)
$425,000
For an institute specializing in journalism and racial justice.

Southern California, University of (Los Angeles)
$125,000
For an Internet journal that examines online news media.

Southern California, University of (Los Angeles)
$50,000
For a study of ethics, disclosure and privacy issues.

Southern California, University of (Los Angeles)
$44,000
For studies about stereotyping and bias in media coverage of gay and lesbian issues.

Telecommunication Policy Research Conference Inc. (Washington, D.C.)
$50,000
For the 28th Annual Research Conference on Information, Communications and Internet policy.
Texas, University of (Austin)
$1,000,000
For “Latino USA,” a weekly radio journal about Latino community news and culture.

WGBH Educational Foundation
(Boston)
$1,000,000
For three films for “The American Experience” history series on PBS.

William Greaves Productions
(New York)
$75,000
For a public television documentary on Ralph Bunche.

Yeshiva University (New York)
$75,000
To develop a program in comparative media law and policy.

Yeshiva University (New York)
$25,000
To represent a coalition of public-interest organizations in F.C.C. proceeding to determine public-service obligations for digital TV broadcasters.

Overseas Programs
Africa and Middle East

Eastern Africa

Arts and culture
Aga Khan Trust for Culture
(Switzerland)
$300,000
For a rehabilitation program in Zanzibar’s historic Stone Town and for a public platform for culture and crafts.

Media Trust (England)
$99,000
To assess the role and potential of performing arts and media in the development of creative expression in East Africa.

Triangle Arts Trust (England)
$30,000
To develop electronic networking between partners in an artists’ workshop movement in Africa.

Trust for African Rock Art
(Chicago)
$200,000
To strengthen capacity for research and study and to develop exhibition and educational materials for East Africa.

Zanzibar International Film Festival (Tanzania)
$300,000
For the festival of Dhow countries.

Media

Family Planning Private Sector
(Kenya)
$300,000
To diversify cultural and educational media in Kenya.

Journalists Association of Zanzibar (Tanzania)
$25,000
For media training workshops and exchange visits for journalists and to publish a newsletter.

Southern Africa

Arts and culture

Fordsburg Artists’ Studios
(South Africa)
$45,000
For an international festival of the performing arts in Johannesburg.

Low Tech Film Art (Namibia)
$50,000
For a research project on the Ovahimba people of northwestern Namibia.

Mineworkers Development Agency (South Africa)
$71,000
For an educational book on the life of a farmer in Zimbabwe.

Greater Johannesburg Metropolitan Council
$30,000
For legal and technical assistance to community groups to apply for and operate new low-power radio stations.

Allston Brighton Media Inc. (Massachusetts)
$25,000
For public representation in the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, two grants.

Association for Computing Machinery Inc. (New York)
$100,000
Center for Democracy and Technology (Washington, D.C.)
$85,000

For collaborative activities by minority journalists’ associations to promote diversity in the news media, five grants:

Asian American Journalists Association (San Francisco)
$400,000
National Association of Black Journalists (Adelphi, Md.)
$400,000
National Association of Hispanic Journalists (Washington, D.C.)
$400,000
Native American Press Association (Minneapolis)
$400,000
Unity: Journalists of Color (Arlington, Va.)
$1,000,000

One World International Foundation (England)
$390,000

For an Internet portal, a Web site that provides links to other sites with socially important content, three grants:

Benton Foundation
(Washington, D.C.)
$615,000
International Center for Global Communications Foundation Inc.
(New York)
$495,000

To operate new low-power radio stations, community groups to apply for and exchange visits for journalists and to develop electronic networking between partners in an artists’ workshop movement in Africa.

For media training workshops and exchange visits for journalists and to publish a newsletter.

For artistic training for unemployed youth from disadvantaged families.

For studies of the Mozambican floods.

For a research project on the Ovahimba people of northwestern Namibia.

For a governance and development program at the university’s Institute of African Studies.

For a cultural library dedicated to Sol Plaatje.

For an educational book on social and political developments during Namibia’s first decade of independence.

Media

Mamokobo Video and Research (Namibia)
$130,000
For a project on social and political developments during Namibia’s first decade of independence.

Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, two grants:

For public representation in the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, two grants.

For a public television documentary on Ralph Bunche.

For a rehabilitation program in Zanzibar’s historic Stone Town and for a public platform for culture and crafts.

For the festival of Dhow countries.

Mineworkers Development Agency (South Africa)
$71,000
For the documentary “Painting on the Walls.”

Mozambique, Government of (Mozambican National Ballet)
$190,000
For the Cine-Teatro Africa performance and to train faculty following the Mozambique floods.

Mozambique, Government of (Mozambican National Ballet)
$100,000
For participation by Mozambican filmmakers and dancers at the Zanzibar international film festival.

Mozambique, Government of (Mozambican National Ballet)
$75,000
For studies of the Mozambican floods.

Mozambique, Government of (Mozambican National Ballet)
$100,000
For participation by Mozambican filmmakers and dancers at the Zanzibar international film festival.

To preserve traditional dance and music.

For an outreach program for the university’s department of theater arts.

For an outreach program for the university’s department of theater arts.

For an educational book on the life of a farmer in Zimbabwe.

Machinery Inc. (New York)
$20,000
For public representation in the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, two grants.

For a public television documentary on Ralph Bunche.

For a cultural library dedicated to Sol Plaatje.

For a media project on social and political developments during Namibia’s first decade of independence.

West Africa

Arts and culture

Artists Cooperative of Nigeria
$45,000
For an international festival of the performing arts in Johannesburg.

Low Tech Film Art (Namibia)
$50,000
For a research project on the Ovahimba people of northwestern Namibia.

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Allston Brighton Media Inc. (Massachusetts)
$25,000
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For public representation in the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers, two grants.

For a cultural library dedicated to Sol Plaatje.

Steve Biko Foundation
(South Africa)
$60,000
To establish the foundation’s library and archives.

Weaver Press (Zimbabwe)
$10,000
For three films for “The American Experience” history series on PBS.

William Greaves Productions
(New York)
$75,000
For a public television documentary on Ralph Bunche.

Yeshiva University (New York)
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To preserve traditional dance and music.

For an outreach program for the university’s department of theater arts.

Ongoing government and development program at the university’s Institute of African Studies.

Ghana Book Trust
$140,400
For a cultural library dedicated to Sol Plaatje.

Steve Biko Foundation
(South Africa)
$60,000
To establish the foundation’s library and archives.

Weaver Press (Zimbabwe)
$10,000
For an educational book on the life of a farmer in Zimbabwe.

Media

Mamokobo Video and Research (Namibia)
$130,000
For a media project on social and political developments during Namibia’s first decade of independence.

West Africa

Arts and culture

Artists Cooperative of Nigeria
$45,000
For artistic training for unemployed youth from disadvantaged families.

Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique et Technologique (Mali)
$150,000
To electronically archive Arabic manuscripts in the Timbuktu region.

Ghana, University of (Accra)
$253,000
For a governance and development program at the university’s Institute of African Studies.

Ghana Book Trust
$140,400
For a children’s electronic library using new-media technologies.

Nigerian Popular Theatre Alliance
$20,000
For a theatre-for-development center at Ahmadu Bello University in Nigeria.

Obafemi Awolowo University
(Nigeria)
$67,850
For an outreach program for the university’s department of theater arts.

Ongoing government and development program at the university’s Institute of African Studies.

Ghana Book Trust
$140,400
For a children’s electronic library using new-media technologies.

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Obafemi Awolowo University
(Nigeria)
$67,850
For an outreach program for the university’s department of theater arts.

Ongoing government and development program at the university’s Institute of African Studies.
Wisconsin, University of
(Eau Claire)
$98,000
For a play on women in Nigeria's
Niger delta.

Media

African Media Productions
(Netherlands)
$154,000
For radio programs based on the
Heinemann African writers series.

African Radio Drama Association
(Nigeria)
$420,000
For radio soap operas on democratic
values and principles.

Centre for Advanced Studies of
African Society (South Africa)
$55,000
For a study of the media's projection of
women in African politics.

Centre for Sustainable
Development Initiatives (Ghana)
$99,350
For a media campaign for the civic educa-
tion of women in northern Ghana.

Federation of African Media
Women–Southern African
Development Community
(Zimbabwe)
$86,500
For a project on participatory radio
for northern Nigerian women and
organizations.

Independent Television Producers
Association of Nigeria Surulere
(Nigeria)
$280,000
To train Nigeria's independent filmmakers
and television producers.

Information Aid Network
(Nigeria)
$70,000
For an online database to promote
freedom of information and good
governance in Nigeria.

International League for Human
Rights Inc. (New York)
$150,000
To strengthen the media in Sierra Leone.

IPS–Inter Press Service (Italy)
$140,000
For a gender, media and religion program
in West Africa.

Unesco–Abuja Office (Nigeria)
$100,000
For a network of professionals working
in development aid institutions.

West African Journalists
Association (Senegal)
$100,000
For regional activities of the association.

Middle East and North Africa

Arts and culture

Al-Fawani Theater Group
(Jordan)
$300,000
For the annual Amman theater festival
and related activities.

Al-Ma’mal Foundation for
Contemporary Art (West Bank)
$150,000
For arts training for Palestinian youth,
and for a cultural information program.

Alissar (France)
$25,000
For a meeting of theater directors,
producers and presenters at the Amman
International Theatre Festival.

American Association for Upper
Egypt (Glendora, Calif.)
$110,000
For a children's choir in Minia.

Arts and the Islamic World
(England)
$15,000
For the quarterly journal Arts & the
Islamic World on contemporary arts in
Egypt.

Birzeit University (West Bank)
$180,000
To promote and improve the study of
Arabic music.

Cultural Association Sweden-
Egypt (Sweden)
$275,000
For a group of folk musicians and singers
and for a music archive for the Suez Canal
region in Egypt.

Cultural Association Sweden-
Egypt (Sweden)
$100,000
For a program and festival to encourage
new and young female artists in Egypt.

Cultural Co-Operation (England)
$50,000
To enable music groups from Egypt to
participate in the Sacred Voices Music
Village and for research in preparation
for the Diaspora Festival in 2002.

Cultural Cooperative Association
for Youth in Theatre and Cinema
(Lebanon)
$200,000
For a theater and film production center
for young artists in Lebanon and for a
cultural center in Beirut.

El Hamra (Tunisia)
$177,000
For an Arab-African theater training and
research program.

Inad Center for Theatre and Arts
(Lebanon)
$120,000
For arts training programs, local tours of
productions and networking activities.

Inad Center for Theatre and Arts
(Lebanon)
$40,000
For an arts and creativity summer camp
for Palestinian and Egyptian children
in Egypt.

Sabreen Music Group
$120,000
For new music and songs by a Palestinian
music group.

Society of Jesus, Near East
Province (Lebanon)
$80,000
For a training program for young artists
in Egypt.

Society of Jesus, Near East
Province (Lebanon)
$75,000
For an arts training program for children
in Egypt.

Yabous Productions
(East Jerusalem)
$30,000
For the Jerusalem Festival of Arabic music.

Arab Press Freedom Watch
(England)
$80,000
To protect freedom of the press in the
Arab world.

Asia

India, Nepal and Sri Lanka

Arts and culture

Adishakti Laboratory for Theatre
Art Research (India)
$100,000
To foster traditional performing arts.

American Institute of Indian
Studies (Chicago)
$300,700
For an audiovisual archiving project, and
to manage the activities of the national
archival consortium.

Brhadhvani: Research and
Training Centre for Musics of the
World (India)
$250,000
To stabilize and expand its donor base.

Centre for Communication and
Cultural Action (India)
$75,000
To survey and document folk performing
arts in rural districts.

Katha (India)
$11,960
For a performance of “The Mahabharata
of Women.”

Kathalaya Trust (India)
$35,000
To develop traditional storytelling, art
and culture as tools to aid education.

Massachusetts Institute of
Technology (Cambridge)
$50,000
For a workshop Equity and Diversity in
the Information Age.

Natarang Pratishthan (India)
$175,000
For the core activities of the organization.

Perspectives Development and
Media Foundation (India)
$40,000
For two films that focus on identity
and change.
The Puppet (India)  
$11,500  
To promote networks between puppetry and NGO’s in the development sector.

Sanskriti Pratishthan (India)  
$164,705  
To increase awareness and understanding of India’s cultural heritage.

Viveka Foundation (India)  
$175,000  
For publications in culture and development and for educational outreach.

Media  
Avehi Public Charitable (Educational) Trust (India)  
$150,000  
For archiving and audiovisual production activities.

Calcutta Museum (India)  
$200,000  
To purchase multimedia equipment.

Centre for the Study of Culture and Society (India)  
$77,500  
To develop new approaches to culture and media studies in India.

Little Tradition (India)  
$150,000  
To strengthen the role of the media in promoting social change and awareness.

Media Development Foundation (India)  
$180,000  
For program development for a post-graduate journalism program.

Public Service Broadcasting Trust (India)  
$600,000  
To produce documentaries and educational programs on radio and television.

Public Service Broadcasting Trust (India)  
$400,000  
To produce documentaries and educational programs on radio and television.

Seagull Foundation for the Arts (India)  
$350,000  
For an arts and media resource center.

Surabhi Foundation for Research and Cultural Exchange (India)  
$150,000  
For a television series on the environment.

Indonesia  
Arts and culture  
Arts Council of Jakarta  
$28,000  
To bring live performances of music, dance and theater into city high schools.

Asian Cultural Council Inc. (New York)  
$315,000  
For training, internships, creative residencies and workshops for Indonesian artists.

Asian Cultural Council Inc. (New York)  
$35,000  
For a training program for staff members of Indonesian museums.

Foundation-administered project  
$50,000  
For publications on cultural activities.

Indonesia, University of  
$130,000  
For research on primary texts in regional languages.

Lontar Foundation  
$650,000  
For publishing activities and for an endowment campaign.

Lontar Foundation  
$200,000  
For oral history research on Indonesia during the new-order period.

Lontar Foundation  
$150,000  
For educational audiovisual material on Indonesian writers.

Radio France Internationale  
$65,000  
For training in programming and broadcasting for visiting Indonesian ethnomusicologists and radio producers.

Yayasan Asosiasi Tradisi Lisan  
$18,713  
For activities that celebrate cultural diversity in Indonesia.

Yayasan Indonesia  
$70,000  
For the Art-in-Schools program for Indonesian writers, and for a visiting writer’s program at state universities.

Yayasan Institut Dayakologi  
$500,000  
For a contribution to the sustainability fund to cover costs of the institute.

Yayasan PuskaT  
$650,000  
For activities related to traditional arts programming in Indonesian broadcast media.

Yayasan Sains Estetika dan Teknologi (Yayasan Set)  
$30,000  
For a documentary about the Acehnese storyteller Ibrahim Kadri.

Media  
Yayasan Adi Karya Ikapi  
$405,000  
For a publishing program and to research the conditions of publishing in Indonesia.

China  
Arts and culture  
Center for Biodiversity and Indigenous Knowledge  
$99,000  
For an international meeting on the connection between culture and biodiversity in Yunnan.

Center for Biodiversity and Indigenous Knowledge  
$50,000  
For video education in ethnic communities in Yunnan.

Center for Biodiversity and Indigenous Knowledge  
$30,000  
For research on the conservation and development of traditional Naxi culture in Yunnan.

Center for Biodiversity and Indigenous Knowledge  
$30,000  
For research on the conditions of publishing in Yunnan.

Chinese Academy of Sciences  
$29,350  
To explore the relationships between economic development, ecology and ethnic culture in Yunnan.

Chinese Society for Women’s Studies Inc. (Salt Lake City)  
$92,213  
For activities on gender, ethnicity and community development in China.

Columbia University (New York)  
$655,000  
To preserve cultural resources with social and economic development in China.

Guangxi University  
$70,000  
For a study of economic development and ethnic vitality on the China-Vietnam border.

Mass Art Salon of Yunnan  
$69,600  
To select folk musicians and dancers in Yunnan province.

Orientation Foundation (Seattle)  
$15,000  
To establish a minorities educational media organization in Southwest China.

Sichuan Nationalities Research Institute  
$33,000  
For literacy work among women in Sichuan.

Theatrereworks Limited (Singapore)  
$10,000  
For a workshop to bring together artists from Southeast Asia and China.

Yunnan Development Institute  
$31,262  
To develop cultural methodology to encourage villagers to achieve their goals.

Yunnan Academy of Social Sciences  
$20,000  
To develop community-based tourism and to monitor social changes.

Yunnan Institute of Geography  
$83,100  
To explore ethnic culture in community development.

Yunnan Institute of Geography  
$27,000  
For studies of traditional culture and changes in land use in Yunnan.

Yunnan Institute of Geography  
$21,000  
To study factors that prevent women from participating in tourism and cultural services.

Yunnan Institute of the Nationalities  
$21,220  
For a study of traditional forest management practices of the Dai in Yunnan.

Yunnan University  
$136,000  
To preserve villages of ethnic minority groups in Yunnan province.
Yunnan University
$21,500
To investigate the impact of tourism on social roles in minority ethnic groups.

Zhongshan University
$70,000
To develop cultural conservation sites in Yunnan.

Vietnam and Thailand

Arts and culture

Department of Culture-Information of Thua Thien Hue People’s Committee (Vietnam)
$75,000
For an international theater festival and other arts activities in Hue.

Hue Center for Folk Culture Studies (Vietnam)
$50,500
For a nongovernmental cultural center celebrating the ethnically diverse cultural heritage of Vietnam’s middle region.

Hue Monuments Conservation Center (Vietnam)
$4,500
For a workshop on the preservation of Thao theater and other court performances.

National Center for Social Sciences and Humanities (Vietnam)
$69,000
For a collaboration between the Vietnam Museum of Ethnology and the NGO Craft Link for cultural preservation and craft development.

National Center for Social Sciences and Humanities (Vietnam)
$35,000
For training in video documentation for staff members at the Vietnam Museum of Ethnology.

Vietnam Fine Arts Association
$53,000
For management training for leading staff members.

Vietnam, Government of (Ministry of Culture and Information, Performing Arts Department)
$25,000
For a contest for playwrights.

Vietnam National University
$150,000

Vietnam Opera Ballet Theatre
$40,000
For management training, marketing, outreach and audience development.

Vietnam Writers’ Association
$50,000
For a copyright protection fund.

Visiting Arts (England)
$200,000
To develop an arts administration curriculum to enhance the capacities of Vietnam’s arts community.

William Joiner Foundation Inc. (Boston)
$5,000
For a copyright protection workshop for lawyers of the Vietnam Writers’ Association.

Latin America and Caribbean

Andean Region and Southern Cone

Arts and culture

Universidad Alberto Hurtado (Chile)
$400,000
To promote artistic production, critical studies and the dissemination of visual arts and cultural expression in Chile.

Mexico and Central America

Arts and culture

Center for Research and Higher Studies in Social Anthropology (Mexico)
$150,000
To consolidate the indigenous photography archive and to expand its links to cultural institutions in Chiapas.

Culture of the Mayan Indians (Mexico)
$55,000
To strengthen cultural and educational resources among communities in the Chiapas highlands.

Femap Foundation (El Paso)
$45,000
To recognize outstanding achievements in art and poetry in order to strengthen appreciation for life and culture on the U.S.-Mexico border.

Russia

Arts and culture

Archive Administration of St. Petersburg and Leningrad Region
$100,000
For an electronic catalog and to preserve the photo collection of the St. Petersburg central state archive of video, photo and audio documents.

Baikal Environmental Education
$50,000
For an archive of documentary films on east Siberia and to create an electronic catalogue.

Centre of Contemporary Architecture
$100,000
For an archive and database and for educational and TV programs.

Cinema Museum
$74,000
For a Russian-English electronic catalogue of the museum’s archive.

Lomonosov Moscow State University
$38,000
For a visual anthropology festival in Salekhard.

Moscow Center of Amateur Artistic Activities
$95,000
For international festivals of contemporary music with musicians from Russia, the Commonwealth of Independent States and Baltic states.

Moscow Guild of Theater and Screen Actors
$300,000
For an international human rights film festival.

Moscow State Tchaikovsky Conservatoire
$93,500
To preserve recordings from archives of 1930 to 1990.

Open Museum Association
$100,000
For contemporary art exhibitions and for workshops for Siberian museums.

Russian PEN Center
$100,000
For the international PEN Club Congress for writers from around the world, the first to be held in Russia.

Russian State Archive of Film and Photo Documents
$100,000
To preserve documentary footage from the beginning of the 20th century.

State Literature and Memorial Chekhov Museum
$20,000
For an international conference on the 140th anniversary of Anton Chekhov’s birth.

Yuri Kondratyuk Fund Novosibirsk
$100,000
For art festivals, exhibitions, TV programs and competitions for artists from Siberia.

Media

Anco “Union of Media and Culture”
$214,000
For a network of newspapers and magazines focused on cultural issues in Russia.

Autonomous Non-Commercial Organisation Internews
$518,000
For documentaries on Russian culture in the 20th century and for a television series of new foreign documentaries.

Center for Applied Ethics: XXI Century
$32,000
For a survey on ethics in the media and to establish an ethical code for journalists.

National Press Institute
$50,000
For a seminar on professional rules and ethics for journalists.

Grants to Individuals
$294,121

Total, Media, Arts and Culture
$93,963,433

294,121
93,963,433

Media, Arts and Culture
Publications and Other Media—
Media, Arts and Culture

SELECTED BOOKS, ARTICLES AND REPORTS


CASSETTE


COMPACT DISK

Um El Khoulkhal (The One Wearing the Anklet). Birzeit: National Music Conservatory in Palestine, Birzeit University, 1999.

FESTIVAL


SELECTED FILMS


MAGAZINE


TELEVISION


SELECTED VIDEOS


Foundationwide Actions
Fiscal Year 2000

Advocacy Institute
(Washington, D.C.)
$6,500,000
For the Leadership for a Changing World awards and recognition program.

Conference Board Inc. (New York)
$700,000
To promote sustainable tourism in developing countries and in low-income communities in the United States.

Conference Board Inc. (New York)
$20,000
For the Ron Brown Award for Corporate Leadership.

Council of Michigan Foundations Inc. (Grand Haven)
$5,850
For the annual dues of this regional association of grant makers.

Council on Foundations Inc.
(Washington, D.C.)
$49,600
For a 2000 supplementary membership contribution.

European Foundation Centre
(Belgium)
$8,000
For the annual dues of this European association of grant makers.

Ford Foundation Matching Gift Program
$500,000
For matching contributions made by foundation employees.

Foundation-administered project
$2,000,000
To review and assess selected asset- and field-building efforts of the Asset Building and Community Development program and to disseminate the results.

Foundation-administered project
$1,075,000
For publications and programs that communicate the foundation’s mission, and for its Web site.

Foundation-administered project
$700,000
To develop videos, audiotapes, CD’s, and a Web site on worldwide grant making.

Foundation-administered project
$619,000
To evaluate and provide consulting assistance to the Leadership for a Changing World program.

Foundation-administered project
$500,000
For the foundation’s activities in South Africa.

Foundation-administered project
$100,000
To document the foundation’s history.

Independent Sector
(Washington, D.C.)
$10,250
For a 2000 supplementary membership contribution.

New York Regional Association of Grantmakers Inc.
$10,000
For a 2000 supplementary membership contribution.

New York University
$881,000
For the research component of the Leadership for a Changing World program.

Northern California Grantmakers
(San Francisco)
$6,000
For a 2000 supplementary membership contribution.

Ramon Magsaysay Award Foundation (Philippines)
$1,500,000
For an award for emergent community leadership and to broaden public understanding and awareness of exemplary commitment to social change and development in Asia.

Rockefeller Family Fund Inc.
$2,000
For a forum to share information about best practices in grants management, networking and professional development.

Simmons College—Graduate School of Management, Center for Gender in Organizations
(Massachusetts)
$42,000
For an international conference on Building Alliances Across Differences in Organizational Change.

Southern California Association for Philanthropy (Los Angeles)
$7,000
For a 2000 supplementary membership contribution.

United Way of New York City
$30,676
To match foundation employee contributions to the United Way’s 2000 campaign.

Total, Foundationwide Actions
$16,361,376
Good Neighbor Grants
Fiscal Year 2000

To help organizations and activities that contribute to the civic spirit and add to the vitality of neighborhoods near its headquarters in New York City, the Ford Foundation made 25 grants through its Good Neighbor Committee. The Ford Foundation’s overseas offices made six grants through their respective Good Neighbor Committees.

New York Programs

Arts and culture

Bread and Roses Cultural Project Inc.
$20,000
For an art exhibit of the works of Ralph Fasanella.

Camera News Inc.
$20,000
To train young minority artists in film and video techniques.

52nd Street Project Inc.
$20,000
For playmaking activities for economically disadvantaged young people in the Clinton neighborhood.

International Arts Relations Inc.
$20,000
For high school literacy and English-language proficiency through a theater arts program at a Hispanic-American arts center.

Japan Society Inc.
$20,000
For the Otome Bunraku Japanese puppet theater festival.

New Dramatists Inc.
$23,000
For play readings and workshops of new plays and musicals by members and affiliated playwrights.

Civic vitality

Common Ground Community Housing Development Fund Corp. Inc.
$15,000
To restore a low-income housing facility in Times Square.

Design Trust for Public Space Inc.
$22,000
To establish urban planning recommendations for the Hell’s Kitchen South neighborhood.

Friends of Dag Hammarskjold Plaza Inc.
$20,000
For the operation and maintenance of Dag Hammarskjold Plaza Park.

Transportation Alternatives Inc.
$20,000
For the Midtown Bicycle and Pedestrian Improvement Campaign.

Tudor City Greens Inc. (New York)
$15,000
For the operation and maintenance of Tudor City parks.

Volunteer Referral Center Inc.
$15,000
To match volunteers with nonprofit organizations.

Education

Council of Senior Citizen Centers of New York City Inc.
$15,000
For a computer program that helps senior citizens secure benefits they are entitled to.

New 42nd Street Inc.
$20,000
To enable students from New York City public schools to attend live theater.

New York, Board of Education of the City of
$20,000
For the Studio-in-a School Artist-in-Residence program at PS/IS 51.

New York, Board of Education of the City of
$20,000
To train staff members at PS 116 in arts education programs and to provide students with an art-integrated curriculum.

New York, Board of Education of the City of
$20,000
For the Project Arts initiative at Midtown West Public School to enhance its music, fine arts and performing arts activities.

Turtle Bay Music School
$25,000
To expand its Public School Outreach Program.

Human services

Center for Children and Families Inc.
$30,000
For an on-site medical clinic at the SafeSpace Drop-In Center.

Encore Community Services
$30,000
To provide social services to seniors at two centers.

Grand Central Social Services Corporation
$10,000
For BigNews, a self-sufficiency magazine for the homeless.

Hartley House (New York)
$15,000
For social services in the Clinton community.

New York City Gay & Lesbian Anti-Violence Project Inc.
$20,000
To provide services to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and HIV-positive victims of hate crimes.

United Neighbors of East Midtown (New York)
$30,000
To deliver social services to homebound elderly in the midtown east area.

Urban Pathways Inc.
$15,000
To improve technology and capacity-building functions to better serve the homeless in the midtown area.

Overseas Programs

Eastern Africa

Friends of Nairobi Arboretum
$14,800
To renovate a pathway to allow motorized traffic and wheelchairs into the Nairobi Arboretum.

Nairobi Pentecostal Church
$15,000
For workshops in motor vehicle mechanics for street children at a rehabilitation center.

Ngong Road Forest Sanctuary Trust (Kenya)
$15,000
For a sanctuary for the community and for preservation of the indigenous forest.

Phoenix Players Limited (Kenya)
$15,000
For theater presentations by artists in Kenya.

China

Peking University School of Law
$100,000
For job-training courses for laid-off workers.

Vietnam and Thailand

Thua Thien Hue Provincial Department of Education and Training (Vietnam)
$100,000
To rebuild two junior high schools devastated in recent floods and for a scholarship fund for disadvantaged students.

Total, Good Neighbor Grants
$759,800
Introduction to Financial Statements
Report of Independent Accountants
Statements of Financial Position
Statements of Activities
Statements of Cash Flows
Notes to Financial Statements
Historical Summary
Budget and Investment Policy

The foundation’s budget and investment policies are intended to serve the foundation’s basic charitable and educational purposes. It is anticipated that for many years to come, the foundation will play an important role in addressing societal problems and challenges in the United States and around the world. This role includes helping to develop, test and support new ideas and innovative projects. To enable the foundation to continue to perform this function and to effectively pursue multiyear programs and strategies, the foundation tries to invest and budget in ways that produce relatively smooth spending patterns over time and avoid sharp drops in spending from year to year, while preserving the real value of the investment portfolio.

The foundation budgets on a two-year cycle. The foundation’s budget is based on two benchmarks. The first is an internally derived formula equal to 5.8 percent of the average value of the investment portfolio over the previous 36-month period. The second benchmark is the spending level that is adequate to satisfy both the federally mandated payout requirement and the special distribution requirement that enables the foundation to convert excise tax savings into additional grant disbursements. For many years, foundation spending has exceeded the federally mandated payout requirement (5 percent of average asset value). The foundation maintains a balanced and diversified portfolio that includes equities and fixed income securities (both U.S. and international), venture capital and equity partnerships.

Investments

The foundation’s investment portfolio was valued at $14.5 billion at the end of fiscal year 2000 versus $11.8 billion at the close of fiscal 1999. The portfolio’s rate of return for the fiscal year was 30.3 percent and the annualized return for the past three years was 22.2 percent. These returns are well in excess of our primary investment objective of a 5 percent real rate of return.

In more specific terms, U.S. equities, as measured by the S&P, gained 13.3 percent for the fiscal year while non-U.S. equities were hurt by the fall in the value of the euro and gained 3.2 percent as measured by the MSCI-EAFE Index. The foundation’s equity portfolios (U.S. and international) gained 11.6 percent. Our fixed income assets gained 4.6 percent; again, our international bonds were negatively impacted by currency weakness relative to the dollar.

The best performing asset class was private equity, particularly venture capital funds. Strong returns boosted the allocation to that asset class to 20 percent of the portfolio, up from 15 percent at the beginning of the year.
Portfolio Components
As of September 30

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Market value</td>
<td>Percent of total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(in millions)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. equities</td>
<td>$ 6,050.3</td>
<td>41.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Int’l. equities</td>
<td>1,771.3</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total public equities</td>
<td>7,821.6</td>
<td>53.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private equities</td>
<td>2,903.4</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total equities</td>
<td>10,727.0</td>
<td>74.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. fixed income</td>
<td>2,207.7</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Int’l. fixed income</td>
<td>433.2</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short term investments</td>
<td>1,130.1</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fixed income</td>
<td>3,771.0</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$14,498.0</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Income and Expenditures
Total realized income, including capital gains, amounted to $2,432 million in fiscal 2000, compared with $1,785 million in fiscal 1999. Dividends and interest income totaled $321 million, or $40 million above fiscal 1999. Total program activities (primarily grants to organizations and individuals, direct charitable activities and program support) were $715 million, representing an increase of $137 million over the previous year. General management expenditures were $24 million, representing a 6.8 percent increase over the previous year. Expenses incurred in the production of income were $30 million.

Program-Related Investments (PRI’s)
Each year the foundation invests a portion of its endowment in projects that advance philanthropic purposes in various areas of the foundation’s interest. (See list, page 107.) The Trustees have earmarked up to $180 million of the corpus for these investments. The investments are in the form of debt or equity financing or loan guarantees. As of September 30, 2000, $136.7 million in investments and $115,000 in guarantees were outstanding and $25.7 million in funding commitments were in process.

During the fiscal year, new PRI loan commitments of $16.5 million were made, and $14.3 million were disbursed. Principal repayments of $11.4 million and investment income of $1.3 million were received. The following table summarizes the PRI program for fiscal years 2000 and 1999.
Program-Related Investment Summary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Investments and guarantees outstanding, beginning of fiscal year</td>
<td>$133,891</td>
<td>$130,127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Activity during year:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments disbursed</td>
<td>14,275</td>
<td>9,725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principal repaid and guarantees expired*</td>
<td>(11,399)</td>
<td>(5,961)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments and guarantees' outstanding, end of fiscal year</td>
<td>136,767</td>
<td>133,891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commitments for investments</td>
<td>25,733</td>
<td>23,508</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total investments, guarantees* and commitments outstanding</td>
<td>$162,500</td>
<td>$157,399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allowance for possible losses</td>
<td>$ 24,917</td>
<td>$ 25,030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program development and support**</td>
<td>$  2,055</td>
<td>$  2,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment income received</td>
<td>$  1,325</td>
<td>$  1,419</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Guarantees of $115,000 were outstanding at the end of fiscal 2000 and 1999.
** Includes the cost of providing technical assistance to develop new PRIs and evaluate ongoing investments.

Federal Excise Tax and Payout Requirement

The Internal Revenue Code imposes on private foundations an excise tax equal to 2 percent on net investment income (principally interest, dividends and net realized capital gains, less expenses incurred in the production of investment income). This tax is reduced to 1 percent when the foundation meets certain distribution requirements. In fiscal 2000 the foundation was again able to satisfy the distribution requirement and thus reduce the excise tax from 2 percent to 1 percent by converting the tax savings into additional qualifying distributions (grant payments). For fiscal 2000 the tax is estimated to be $23.4 million, excluding the deferred portion of excise taxes resulting from unrealized appreciation/depreciation on investments. Since fiscal 1971 the foundation has incurred federal excise taxes of $217.4 million.

The Internal Revenue Code also requires private foundations annually to disburse approximately 5 percent of the market value of investment assets, less the federal excise tax. The payout requirement may be satisfied by payments for grants, program-related investments, direct conduct of charitable activities and certain administrative expenses. The foundation had qualifying distributions of $758.7 million in fiscal 2000, exceeding the federally mandated payout requirement by $95.8 million. During the past five years the foundation has made $2.8 billion in qualifying distributions exceeding the federally mandated payout requirement by $288 million.
Report of Independent Accountants

To the Board of Trustees of The Ford Foundation

In our opinion, the accompanying statements of financial position and the related statements of activities and cash flows present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Ford Foundation at September 30, 2000 and 1999 and changes in net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Foundation’s management; our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits of these statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statements presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for the opinion expressed above.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
New York, New York
November 21, 2000
# Statements of Financial Position

**September 30**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(in thousands)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Assets</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments, at market</td>
<td>$14,497,996</td>
<td>$11,783,213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>includes interest-bearing accounts of $562 ($102 at September 30, 1999)</td>
<td>1,862</td>
<td>754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal excise tax receivable</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other receivables and assets</td>
<td>6,890</td>
<td>7,031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program-related investments, net of allowances for possible losses of $24,917 ($25,030 at September 30, 1999)</td>
<td>111,734</td>
<td>108,745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed assets, at cost, net of accumulated depreciation of $46,829 ($41,069 at September 30, 1999)</td>
<td>40,601</td>
<td>38,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Assets</strong></td>
<td>$14,659,683</td>
<td>$11,938,709</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Liabilities and unrestricted net assets** |            |            |
| Unpaid grants           | $ 159,596  | $ 158,482  |
| Payables and other liabilities | 61,288     | 59,138     |
| Deferred federal excise tax liability | 45,581     | 34,741     |
| **Total Liabilities**   | 266,465    | 252,361    |

| Unrestricted net assets |            |            |
| Appropriated            | 45,884     | 18,112     |
| Unappropriated          | 14,347,334 | 11,668,236 |
| **Total Unrestricted Net Assets** | $14,659,683 | $11,938,709 |

*See Notes to Financial Statements*
### Statements of Activities

**For the year ended September 30**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Income</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dividends</td>
<td>$110,697</td>
<td>$111,121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest</td>
<td>210,300</td>
<td>170,363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Realized appreciation on investments, net</td>
<td>2,111,312</td>
<td>1,503,656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrealized appreciation on investments, net</td>
<td>1,084,039</td>
<td>1,134,346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Income</strong></td>
<td><strong>3,516,348</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,919,486</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Expenditures</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program activities:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants approved</td>
<td>653,205</td>
<td>518,940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct conduct of charitable activities</td>
<td>15,730</td>
<td>15,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program support</td>
<td>45,751</td>
<td>42,637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Benefit) provision for possible losses on program-related investments</td>
<td>(113)</td>
<td>839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expenditures</strong></td>
<td><strong>714,573</strong></td>
<td><strong>577,816</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>General management</strong></td>
<td>23,832</td>
<td>22,307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenses incurred in the production of income</td>
<td>29,582</td>
<td>24,493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provision for federal excise tax</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current</td>
<td>23,400</td>
<td>17,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred</td>
<td>10,840</td>
<td>11,344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>7,251</td>
<td>6,415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expenses</strong></td>
<td><strong>809,478</strong></td>
<td><strong>659,375</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Change in unrestricted net assets</strong></td>
<td>2,706,870</td>
<td>2,260,111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted net assets at beginning of year</td>
<td>11,686,348</td>
<td>9,426,237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted net assets at end of year</td>
<td><strong>$14,393,218</strong></td>
<td><strong>$11,686,348</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*See Notes to Financial Statements*
# Statements of Cash Flows

For the year ended September 30

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cash flows from operating activities:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change in unrestricted net assets</td>
<td>$2,706,870</td>
<td>$2,260,111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments to reconcile change in unrestricted net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrealized appreciation on investments</td>
<td>(1,084,039)</td>
<td>(1,134,346)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>7,251</td>
<td>6,415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Benefit) provision for possible losses on program-related investments</td>
<td>(113)</td>
<td>839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred provision for federal excise taxes</td>
<td>10,840</td>
<td>11,344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Increase) decrease in current federal excise tax receivable</td>
<td>(420)</td>
<td>670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decrease (increase) in other receivables and assets</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>(278)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans disbursed for program-related investments</td>
<td>(14,275)</td>
<td>(9,725)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repayments of program-related investments</td>
<td>11,398</td>
<td>5,961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant approvals</td>
<td>653,205</td>
<td>518,940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grant payments</td>
<td>(652,091)</td>
<td>(511,825)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increase in payables and other liabilities</td>
<td>2,150</td>
<td>5,202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net cash provided by operations</strong></td>
<td>$1,640,917</td>
<td>$1,153,308</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Cash flows from investing activities:** |          |          |
| Proceeds from sale of investments | 6,041,036 | 6,088,913 |
| Purchase of investments | (7,671,779) | (7,236,540) |
| Purchase of fixed assets | (9,066) | (6,102) |
| **Net cash used by investing activities** | (1,639,809) | (1,153,729) |

| **Net increase (decrease) in cash** | 1,108 | (421) |
| **Cash at beginning of year** | 754 | 1,175 |
| **Cash at end of year** | $1,862 | $754 |

*See Notes to Financial Statements*
Notes to Financial Statements

September 30, 2000

Note 1
Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of The Ford Foundation (the foundation) are prepared on the accrual basis. The significant accounting policies followed are set forth below:

Investments  Equity and fixed income investments are generally valued based upon the final sales price as quoted on major exchanges. However, certain fixed income securities are valued based upon yields or prices of securities of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and type as well as indications as to values from brokers and dealers. Short-term investments generally represent securities with maturity of 90 days or less and are valued at amortized cost. Limited marketability investments, representing amounts in venture capital and equity partnerships, are valued at the quoted market price for securities for which market quotations are readily available or an estimate of value (fair value) as determined in good faith by the general partner. Events affecting the values of these limited marketability investments that occur between the time their prices are determined and the close of the foundation’s fiscal year are reflected in the calculation of the fair value when the particular event significantly affects such net asset value.

Transactions are recorded on a trade date basis. Investment related receivables and payables are included in the accompanying statements of financial position as part of investments at fair value. Realized and unrealized gains or losses on investments are determined by comparison of specific costs of acquisition (identified lot basis) to proceeds at the time of disposal, or market values at the last day of the fiscal year, respectively, and include the effects of currency translation with respect to transactions and holdings of foreign securities. Dividends and interest are recognized when earned.

Cash  Consists of cash on hand and operating bank deposits.

Program-Related Investments  The foundation invests in projects that advance philanthropic purposes. These program-related investments are presented at net realizable value based on historical experience of these types of loans.

Fixed Assets  Land, buildings, furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements owned by the foundation are recorded at cost. Depreciation is charged using the straight-line method based on estimated useful lives of the particular assets generally estimated as follows: buildings, principally 50 years, and furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements, 3 to 15 years.
Expenditures and Appropriations  Grant expenditures are considered incurred at the time of approval by the President of the foundation. Uncommitted appropriations that have been approved by the Board of Trustees are included in appropriated unrestricted net assets.

Taxes  The foundation qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and, accordingly, is not subject to federal income taxes. However, the foundation is subject to a federal excise tax.

The foundation follows the policy of providing for federal excise taxes on net appreciation (both realized and unrealized) on investments. The deferred provision for federal excise tax represents taxes provided on net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments.

Risks and Uncertainties  The foundation uses estimates in preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles which requires management to make estimates and assumptions. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The most significant estimates and assumptions relate to valuation of limited marketable securities and allowances for possible losses on program-related investments.

Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities  During 1998, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 133, “Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities” (“FAS 133”), which requires the foundation to recognize all derivatives as either assets or liabilities in the statement of financial position at fair value. In addition, FAS 133 specifies the accounting for changes in the fair value of a derivative based on the intended use of the derivative and the resulting designation. FAS 133 is effective for all fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2000. Accordingly, the foundation expects to adopt FAS 133 effective October 1, 2000. The foundation has determined that the adoption of this statement will not have a significant impact on its statements of financial position and statements of activities.

Note 2
Investments

Investments held at September 30, were as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Market Value</td>
<td>Cost</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(in thousands)</td>
<td>(in thousands)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equities</td>
<td>$ 7,902,081</td>
<td>$4,748,798</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed Income</td>
<td>2,666,430</td>
<td>2,716,224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Term</td>
<td>1,071,148</td>
<td>1,079,633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited Marketability</td>
<td>2,858,337</td>
<td>1,395,235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>$14,497,996</strong></td>
<td><strong>$9,939,890</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Included in investments at market are $144.2 million and $133.3 million of investment-related receivables and payables, respectively, in fiscal year 2000 and $433.5 million and $453 million, respectively, in fiscal year 1999.

The foundation purchases and sells forward currency contracts whereby the foundation agrees to exchange one currency for another on an agreed-upon date at an agreed-upon exchange rate to minimize the exposure of certain of its investments to adverse fluctuations in currency markets. In addition, the foundation enters into exchange traded U.S. Treasury and UK Gilt futures contracts whereby the foundation agrees to deliver securities on an agreed-upon date at an agreed-upon market value for the sole purpose of reducing the interest rate risk. As of September 30, 2000 and 1999, the foundation had forward currency contracts with notional amounts totaling $603.5 million and $262.7 million, respectively, and U.S. Treasury and UK Gilt futures contracts with notional amounts of $15.4 million and $8.4 million, respectively. Such contracts involve, to varying degrees, risks of loss in excess of the amount recognized in the statements of financial position, arising either from potential changes in market prices and in the case of forward currency contracts from the possible inability of counterparties to meet the terms of their contracts. Changes in the value of forward currency contracts are recognized as unrealized gains or losses until such contracts are closed. Changes in the value of open futures contracts are recognized as realized gains or losses.

**Note 3**

**Fixed Assets**

At September 30, fixed assets comprised:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Land</td>
<td>$ 3,736</td>
<td>$ 3,736</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buildings, net of accumulated depreciation of $19,450 in 2000 and $18,290 in 1999</td>
<td>13,095</td>
<td>13,668</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture, Equipment and Leasehold Improvements, net of accumulated depreciation of $27,379 in 2000 and $22,779 in 1999</td>
<td>23,770</td>
<td>21,382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$40,601</strong></td>
<td><strong>$38,786</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note 4**

**Provision for Federal Excise Tax**

The Internal Revenue Code imposes an excise tax on private foundations equal to 2 percent of net investment income (principally interest, dividends and net realized capital gains, less expenses incurred in the production of investment income). This tax is reduced to 1 percent for foundations that meet certain distribution requirements. In fiscal years 2000 and 1999, the foundation satisfied these requirements and is therefore eligible for
the reduced tax. The provision for federal excise tax (based on a 1 percent rate in fiscal years 2000 and 1999) consists of a current provision on net investment income and a deferred provision based on net unrealized appreciation on investments. The amount of excise taxes paid was $24.0 million and $17.2 million in fiscal years 2000 and 1999, respectively.

Note 5
Retirement Plans

The foundation’s defined benefit pension plan (the Cash Balance Retirement Plan) and the defined contribution plan (The Ford Foundation Retirement Plan) cover substantially all New York appointed employees (locally appointed staff are covered by other retirement arrangements). Pension benefits generally depend upon age, length of service and salary level. The foundation also provides retirees with at least five years of service and who are at least age 55 with nonpension postretirement benefits which include medical, dental and life insurance. The defined benefit pension plan is funded in accordance with the minimum funding requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA). The nonpension postretirement benefits are not funded by the foundation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pension Benefits</th>
<th>Other Benefits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(in thousands at September 30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benefit obligation</td>
<td>$4,322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair value of plan assets</td>
<td>4,363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funded status</td>
<td>$41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid (accrued) benefit cost recognized in the statements of financial position</td>
<td>$273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted average assumptions:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discount rate</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expected return on plan assets</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate of compensation increase</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For measurement purposes, a health-care cost trend rate of 7 percent and 8 percent were used to measure the accumulated postretirement benefit obligation at September 30, 2000 and 1999, respectively. The health care cost trend rate is assumed to decrease ratably to 6 percent by the fiscal year 2002 and thereafter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pension Benefits</th>
<th>Other Benefits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(in thousands at September 30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net periodic benefit cost recognized</td>
<td>$703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employer contribution</td>
<td>788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benefits paid</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The expense recorded by the foundation related to contributions to the defined contribution plan aggregated $4,284,000 and $4,025,000 for the years ended September 30, 2000 and 1999, respectively.

Note 6
Contingencies, Commitments and Guarantees

The foundation is involved in several legal actions. The foundation believes it has defenses for all such claims, believes the claims are substantially without merit and is vigorously defending the actions. In the opinion of management, the final disposition of these matters will not have a material effect on the foundation’s financial position.

As part of its program-related investment activities, the foundation has outstanding loan guarantees of $115,000 and is committed to provide $25,733,000 of loans to not-for-profit organizations once certain conditions are met. Further, as part of its investment management activity, the foundation is committed to additional funding of $758,218,000 in private equity commitments.
Historical Summary

The chart above compares expenditures with realized income, which consists of dividends, interest and realized capital gains.

Fifteen Year Summary
Fiscal Years 1986-2000 in millions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Investments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market value at end of year</td>
<td>$14,498.0</td>
<td>$11,783.2</td>
<td>$9,501.2</td>
<td>$9,432.8</td>
<td>$8,035.3</td>
<td>$7,372.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost at end of year</td>
<td>9,939.9</td>
<td>8,309.1</td>
<td>7,161.5</td>
<td>6,652.2</td>
<td>6,140.9</td>
<td>5,692.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increase (decrease) in unrealized appreciation on investments</td>
<td>1,084.0</td>
<td>1,134.3</td>
<td>(440.9)</td>
<td>886.2</td>
<td>213.8</td>
<td>676.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Realized capital gains</td>
<td>2,111.3</td>
<td>1,503.7</td>
<td>745.6</td>
<td>748.3</td>
<td>626.5</td>
<td>339.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted net assets at end of year</td>
<td>14,393.2</td>
<td>11,686.3</td>
<td>9,426.2</td>
<td>9,352.0</td>
<td>7,961.0</td>
<td>7,290.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income and Expenditures</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dividends and interest income</td>
<td>321.0</td>
<td>281.5</td>
<td>341.3</td>
<td>256.6</td>
<td>272.3</td>
<td>247.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program activities</td>
<td>714.6</td>
<td>577.8</td>
<td>516.9</td>
<td>433.4</td>
<td>366.9</td>
<td>339.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment management, general management, depreciation and provision for current federal excise tax</td>
<td>84.1</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>48.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The gray line in the chart above shows the annual average value of the foundation’s investment portfolio over the past 15 years plotted on the left scale. The black line is the level of spending on program activities over the same period and is plotted on the right scale.
During the past 30 years, the dollar lost 77 percent of its purchasing power as measured by the Consumer Price Index. During this same period, the foundation disbursed about $9 billion for program expenditures and operations.
Abhivyakti Media for Development, 101
Abhivyakti Media for Development, 101
Aalochana Centre for
Academy of Fine Arts and
Academy of American Poets Inc., 148
Academy for the Development of
Access to Justice,
Adishakti Laboratory for Theatre
Accountaid India,
Accion U.S.A. Inc.,
Adva Center,
Action Health,
Action Against Crime and Violence
African AIDS Research Network,
Africa Resources Trust,
Africa Policy Information Center,
AFL CIO Center for Working
Local Development,
AFL CIO Working for America
Capital,
AFL CIO Working for America
Institute, 80
Africartos Mexico, 104
Africa, 81 82, 90 92, 100 101, 115 117, 128 130 141 142, 150 151
Africa America Institute, 112, 141
Africa Policy Information Center,
Africa Resources Trust, 88, 90
African AIDS Research Network,
African Centre for Democratic
Goverance, 126
African Centre for Technology
Studies, 90
African Conservation Centre, 90
African Dialogue Center
for Conflict Management and
Development Issues, 112
African Economic Research
Consortium Inc., 81
African Environmental Film
Foundation, 90
African Media Productions, 151
African Public Radio, 115
African Publishers’ Network Trust, 147
African Radio Drama Association, 158
African Small Scale Farmers’
Communication Network
Radio Listening Groups, 100
African Society of International and
Comparative Law, 116
African Wildlife Foundation,
African Society for the Advancement of Science, 116
American Association for the Advancement of Science, 116
American Association for the
Advancement of Science, 116
American Association for the
Advancement of Science, 116
American Bar Association Fund for
Justice and Education, 108, 118
American Bar Association Fund for
Justice and Education, 108, 118
American Civil Liberties Union
Foundation Inc., 98, 108
American Council of Learned
Societies Devoted to Humanistic
Studies, 103, 119, 132, 133, 142, 143
American Council on Education,
American Documentary, 148
American Friends of Bilderberg
Inc., 112
American Friends Service
Committee Inc., 108
American Indian College Fund, 147
American Indian Lawyer Training
Program, 108
American Institute of Indian
Studies, 151
American Jewish World Service
Inc., 85
American Library Association, 148
American Music Theater Festival
Inc., 148
American Society for Training and
Development, 80
American University (Washington,
D.C.), 108
American University in Cairo, 101,
116, 142
American Youth Policy Forum, 97
American Youth Work Center, 97
Americans for the Arts, 147
Amherst College, 141
Amigos Bravos Inc., 88
Amnesty International, 115, 116
Amsterdam, University of, 102
Anco “Union of Media and
Culture,” 153
Andean Region, 82, 94, 103–104, 120, 133,
143, 153
ANNA (Association No to
Violence), 121
Anusandhan Trust Mumbai, 101
Appalachian Mountain Club, 88
Appalshop Inc., 147, 148
Applied Broadcasting Centre for
Development and Education, 150
Applied Research Center, 126
Arab Association for Human
Rights, 108
Arab Commission for Human
Rights, 117
Arab Gulf Programme for
United Nations Development
Organizations, 91
Arab Institute for Human Rights,
Arab Network of NGOs for
Development, 91
Arab Press Freedom Watch, 151
Arab Regional Working Group for
Human Rights, 117
Arab Resource Collective Limited
(A.R.C.), 101
Archbishopric of Santiago for the
Vicariate of Solidarity Foundation,
Archive Administration of
St. Petersburg and Leningrad
Region, 153
Argentine Society for Equity in
Health, 100
Arizona, University of, 85, 88, 144
Arizona Community Foundation, 85
Arkansas State University, 85
Arkhangelsk Regional Youth Social
Association “DOM 28,” 139
Arms Control Association, 112
Arts and the Islamic World, 151
Arts Council of Jakarta, 152
Arts International Inc., 147
Asang Launa Association, 95
Ashoka, 130, 131
Ashoka Trust for Research in
Ecology and the Environment, 92
Asia, 82, 92 94, 101 103, 118 120,
130 133, 142 143, 151 153
Asia Foundation, 118, 124, 131
173
Center for Law and Education Inc., 138
Center for Law and Social Policy, 80, 97, 99
Center for Legal and Social Studies (CELS), 120
Center for Media and Security Ltd., 112
Center for Media Education Inc., 148
Center for Neighborhood Technology, 85
Center for New Creation, 112
Center for Policy Alternatives, 97, 108, 124
Center for Public Integrity, 126
Center for Public Policy Priorities, 81, 126
Center for Puppetry Arts Inc., 148
Center for Research and Higher Studies Antonio de Montesinos, 134
Center for Research and Higher Studies in Social Anthropology, 134, 153
Center for Research and Planning of the Environment, 88
Center for Research on Environment, Health and Population Activities, 101
Center for Research on Food and Development, 144
Center for Research on the Mesoamerica Region, 112
Center for Responsive Politics, 124
Center for Rural Affairs, 78
Center for Social and Cultural Studies Antonio de Montesinos, 134
Center for Social Studies and Publications, 103
Center for Strategic and International Studies Inc., 112
Center for Studies and Communication in Sexuality and Human Reproduction, 104
Center for Studies of the State and Society, 103, 140
Center for Studies on Relations and Inequality in the Workplace, 120
Center for Study of Reform of the State, 135
Center for Support of Democratic Youth Initiatives, 135
Center for Teaching and Research in Economics, 134, 135
Center for the Integral Support of the Adolescent, 104
Center for the Prevention of Sexual and Domestic Violence, 141
Center for the Theater of the Oppressed, 133
Center for Voting and Democracy, 124
Center for Watershed and Community Health Inc., 88
Center for Women’s and Family Studies, 104, 134
Center for Women’s Studies, 82, 133
Center for Workers of Amazonia, 94
Center for Auxiliary Technologies for the Atlantic Forest, 94
Center of Concern, 112
Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, 97, 126
Center on Education Policy, 138
Center on Fathers, Families and Public Policy, 97
Central America, 82, 83, 95, 104, 105, 121, 134, 135, 144, 153
Central American University, 144
Central Institute for Economic Management, 119
Central Luzon State University, 93
Centre d’Études et de Recherches sur le Moyen Orient Contemporain, 120
Centre for Advanced Studies of African Society, 151
Centre for Advancement of Philanthropy, 130
Centre for Basic Research, 126
Centre for Communication and Cultural Action, 151
Centre for Conflict Resolution, 112, 115
Centre for Constitutional Governance, 126
Centre for Constitutionalism and Demilitarisation, 126
Centre for Democracy and Development, 126
Centre for Higher Education Transformation Trust, 140, 141, 142
Centre for Human Rights Initiative, 116
Centre for Independent Social Research, 121
Centre for Intersectoral Community and Health Studies, 99
Centre for Policy Dialogue, 118
Centre for Policy Research, 130
Centre for Policy Studies, 129
Centre for Rural Management, 130
Centre for Science and Environment, 92
Centre for Sustainable Development Initiatives, 151
Centre for the Right to Health, 116
Centre for the Study of Culture and Society, 152
Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, 118
Centre for Workers’ Rights, 126
Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique et Technologique, 150
Centre of Civic Education Poland, 124
Centre of Contemporary Architecture, 153
Centre of Philanthropy Development “Soproichastnost,” 144
Centro de Capacitacion y Desarrollo Economico y Social, 94
Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical, 88
Centro Internacional de Investigaciones para Estudiar La Papa, 94
Ceres Inc., 112
Change of Life Style Homes Project, 129
Charities Aid Foundation, 124, 128, 129, 130
Charles University, 124
Chiang Mai University, 94, 103, 143
Chicago, University of, 124, 140
Chicago Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law Inc., 108
Chicago Theological Seminary, 85
Child Trends Incorporated, 97
Child Welfare League of America Inc., 97
Children, youth and families, 97, 98, 100, 104
Children First, 116
Children Now, 97, 148
Children’s and Youth’s Social Initiatives, 135
Children’s Laboratory for Drama in Education Foundation Inc., 102
Children’s Rights Foundation “Chance,” 121
Chile, University of, 82, 143
Chimpanzee Productions, 141
China, 82, 93, 94, 102, 103, 118, 123, 132, 142, 143, 152, 153, 156
China, Government of Foreign Loan Office, Ministry of Health, 102
Children’s Rights Foundation “Chance,” 121
China, People’s University of, 132
China Agricultural University, 132
China AIDS Network, 102
China, University of, 124, 140
China Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law Inc., 108
China, University of, 124, 140
Children’s Commission on Civil Rights, 108
Citizen’s Movement for Democracy, 134
Citizenship, Research, Information and Action, 133
Citizenship Development Society, 130
CitySkills Inc., 80
Civic vitality, 156
Civicus World Alliance for Citizen Participation Inc., 78, 124
Civil Liberties Organisation, 127
Civil Rights Congress, 127
Civil Rights Project, 141
Civil society, 124, 135
Civil Society Development Foundation, 128
Clark Atlanta University, 85, 108, 124
Coaloha Community College and Agricultural High School, 85
Coalition for Action on South Asian Cooperation, 118
Coalition for Women’s Economic Development and Global Equality Inc., 112
Cobades Consultancies Limited, 115
Codesarrollo Foundation, 94
China Research Society of Social Organizations, 132
China Rural Labor Development Institute, 112
China Youth Development Foundation, 142
Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, 93
Chinese Academy of Forestry, 93
Chinese Academy of Sciences, 152
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 82, 93, 102, 118, 119, 132, 143
Chinese Economists Society, 132
Chinese Society for Women’s Studies, 132
Chinese Women’s Health Network, 143
CHOL CHOL Foundation James Ward Mundell for Human Development, 94
Christian Dalit Liberation Movement, 118
Christian Partners Development Agency, 128
Chulalongkorn University, 103, 119
Church Community Leadership Trust, 90
Cine Qa Non Inc., 108
Cinema Museum, 153
CIS Research Center on Forced Migration, 144
Citizen Power Foundation, 133
Citizens’ Commission on Civil Rights, 108
Citizen’s Commission on Civil Rights, 108
Citizenship, Research, Information and Action, 133
Citizenship Development Society, 130
CitySkills Inc., 80
Civic vitality, 156
Civicus World Alliance for Citizen Participation Inc., 78, 124
Civil Liberties Organisation, 127
Civil Resource Development and Documentation Centre, 116
Civil Rights Congress, 127
Civil Rights Project, 141
Civil society, 124, 135
Civil Society Development Foundation, 128
Clark Atlanta University, 85, 108, 124
Coaloha Community College and Agricultural High School, 85
Coalition for Action on South Asian Cooperation, 118
Coalition for Women’s Economic Development and Global Equality Inc., 112
Cobades Consultancies Limited, 115
Codesarrollo Foundation, 94
College, many names beginning with.
See next element of name

Collins Center for Public Policy
Inc., 85

Community Loan Technologies,
107, 147
Community Nutrition Institute, 112
Community Organizers
Multiiversity Inc., 93
Community Partners, 99, 108
Community Resources Inc., 88
Comparative Economic and Social
Systems, 132
“Compassion” Humanitarian and
Charitable Center, 135
Compasspoint Nonprofit Services,
124, 149
Confederation of Cooperatives of
Agrarian Reform, 94
Conference Board Inc., 78, 127, 155
Conference of Nongovernmental
Organizations Foundation, 124, 125
Congress of National Black
Churches, 89
Conservation Company Inc., 88
Consortium for Community
Development Corporation, 94
Consortium for Economic and Social
Research (CIES), 82
Constitutional Rights Project, 116
Constructive Approach Foundation,
135
Consultants in Organization and
Comprehensive Education, 104
Consultations for Associations and
Foundations, 135
Consultative Group on Biological
Diversity Inc., 88
Consumer Federation of America
Foundation, 149
Consumers Union of United States
Inc., 125
Cooperative for Assistance and
Relief Everywhere (CARE), 81
Cooperative Housing Foundation,
82
Coordinating Body for the
Indigenous Peoples’ Organization
of the Amazon, 94
Cornell University, 147
Cornerstone Consulting Group, 97
Corporation for Enterprise
Development, 78, 79, 88, 112, 127
Council for Adult and Experiential
Learning, 80, 107
Council for Ethics in Economics,
138
Council for Excellence in
Government, 127, 128
Council for Higher Education
Accreditation, 140
Council for Scientific and Industrial
Research, 81
Council of American Overseas
Research Centers, 117
Council of Michigan Foundations,
155
Council of Senior Citizen Centers
of New York City Inc., 156
Council of the Great City Schools,
138
Council on Foreign Relations Inc.,
108, 112
Council on Foundations, 125, 155
Council on Higher Education, 142
Country Women’s Association
of Nigeria Limited, 81
Cranfield University, 82
Creative Capital Foundation, 147
Creative Collective Center Inc., 102
Crimes of War Education Project,
108
Crisis Centre for Women, 121
Cross City Campaign for Urban
School Reform, 138
Cultural Association Sweden Egypt,
151
Cultural Co Operation, 151
Cultural Co Operative for Film and
Audio Visual Production, 151
Cultural Cooperative Association for
Youth in Theatre and Cinema, 151
Culture of the Mayan Indians, 153

D
Dade Community Foundation, 108
Dance Theatre Foundation, 148
Danish Center for Culture and
Development, 147
Danville Community College, 85
Dar es Salaam, University of,
90, 128
DC Agenda Support Corporation,
127
De La Salle University, 102, 131
Decade of Human Rights Inc., 108
Deepak Charitable Trust, 82
Delhi Policy Group, 118
Delta Research and Educational
Foundation, 97
Democracy and Sexuality, 104
Democracy and Workers’ Rights
Center, 117
Demos, 127
DePaul University, 85, 108
Desarrolladora de Emprendedores
(Los Emprendedores), 83
Design Trust for Public Space Inc.,
156
Deutsche Gesellschaft für
Technische Zusammenarbeit
(GTZ), 119
Development Aid from People to
People in Zimbabwe, 90
Development Alternatives and
Resource Centre, 81
Development Alternatives with
Women for a New Era Inc., 79
Development finance and economic
security, 78 83
Development Initiatives Network,
91
Development Leadership Network
Inc., 85
Development Policy Centre, 116
Development Policy Management
Forum, 128
Development Research Centre of
the State Council, 132
DHAN (Development of Humane
Action) Foundation, 92
Diego Portales University, 133
Disha Ahmedabad, 130
Donor’s Forum of Chicago, 109
Dreamworks SKG, 80
Duke University, 88

E
East African Centre for
Constitutional Development,
127, 128
East African Sub-Regional Support
Initiative for the Advancement of
Women, 100
East Harlem Employment Services
Inc., 80
Eastern Africa, 81, 90, 100, 115, 128,
129, 141, 150, 156
École Nationale de la Magistrature,
119
Ecologists Linked for Organizing
Grassroots Initiatives and Action,
93
Economic Development, 78, 84
publications and other media, 84
Economic Policy Institute, 112
Economic Research Forum for the
Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey,
82, 117
Economic Strategy Institute, 112
Ecotrust, 107
Editorial Projects in Education, 138
Eduardo Mondlane University,
90, 142
Education, 156
Educational Consultants India Ltd.,
138 146
publications and other media, 145
146
Education, Media, Arts and Culture,
138 154
Education and Research Fund
of Employee Benefit Research
Institute, 79
Education Development Center
Inc., 138, 149
Education reform, 138 144
Education Resources Group Inc.,
109
Educational Consultants India Ltd.,
142
Egypt, Government of
on behalf of Cairo University,
129, 142
on behalf of Cairo University,
Center for Asian Studies, 117
on behalf of New Civic Forum,
129
on behalf of the Alliance for Arab
Women, 117
on behalf of the Arab Office for Youth and Environment, 92
on behalf of the Association for the Development and Enhancement of Women, 92
on behalf of the Egyptian Association for Societal Safety, 92
on behalf of the Egyptian Family Health Society, 101
on behalf of the Institute of Diplomatic Studies, 117
on behalf of Women and Memory Forum, 129
El Hamra, 151
Emory University, 85, 140
Encore Community Services, 156
Encuentro de la Cultura Cubana, 112
Enterprise for Development International Limited/GTE, 81
Enterprise Foundation, 107
Environment and development, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94
Environmental and Development Agency Trust, 90
Environmental Grantmakers Association, 88
Environmental Justice Fund, 88
Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide, 95
Environmental Law Institute, 85
Environmental Research Institute of Amazonia, 94
E.Q.I. Finance Limited, 151
Equal Rights Advocates Inc., 109
Equal Rights Center, 109
Equality Now Inc., 99, 115
Es kor Toyo Centre, 127
Espiral Consultants, 134
Ethos Institute of Business and Social Responsibility, 133
Eurasia Foundation Inc., 144
Euro Mediterranean Human Rights Network, 117
European Foundation, 155
European Roma Rights Center, 125
European University of St. Petersburg, 144
Fair Trade Mexico, 95
Faith Center for Community Development Inc., 86
Fala Preta Black Women's Organization, 104
Family Care International, 99
Family Planning Private Sector, 150
Family Violence Prevention Fund, 99, 101, 109
Faraja Trust Fund Registered Trustees, 100
Farmers Development Union, 81
Federal Fluminense University, 120, 133, 143
Federal University of Minas Gerais, 120
Federation of African Media Women Southern African Development Community, 151
Federation of Agencies of Social and Educational Assistance, 133
Federation of Community Forestry Users, Nepal, 92
Federation of Female Nurses and Midwives of Nigeria, 101
Federation of Southern Cooperatives/Land Assistance Fund, 88
Fellowship of Christian Councils and Churches in the Great Lakes and the Horn of Africa, 115
Femap Foundation, 153
Feminist Center for Information and Action, 83
Feminist Majority Foundation, 99
Feminist Press Inc., 140
Feminist Studies and Assistance Center, 120
Femmes Africa Solidarité, 112
52nd Street Project Inc., 156
Film and TV Market Initiative, 147
Filmmakers Collaborative, 109
Finance Project Toward Improved Methods of Financing Education and Other Children’s Services Inc., 138
First Nations Development Institute, 86, 91, 109
Florida International University, 138
Flynn Theatre for the Performing Arts, 148
Focus: Hope, 80
Focus on the Global South, 112
Focus Project, 125
Fondation Du Present, 99
Food Alliance, 88
Ford Foundation Matching Gift Program, 155
Fordham University, 86
Fordsburg Artists' Studios, 150
Foreign Service Foundation for Peace and Democracy, 113
Forest Community Research, 88
Forest Management Foundation, 91
Forest Stewardship Council, A.C., 88
Fort Belknap College, 86
Fort Peck Community College, 86
Forum for African Women Educationalists, 138
Forum for Protection of Public Interest, 92
Forum for the Future, 129
Forum for the Future of Higher Education, 140
Forum of Caribbean ACP States, 147
Forum of Regional Associations of Grantmakers, 125
Foundation administered projects for the activities of the Affinity Group on Development Finance, 79
for the activities of the East Africa Youth Development and Adolescent Health Initiative, 100
for activities related to decentralization, citizen participation and excellence in government, 131
for activities related to gender, sexuality, reproductive rights and health, 102
for activities to assist in the development of the foundation’s media policy portfolio, 149
for activities to make budget processes and information regarding public spending available to the public in five Latin American countries, 134
for activities related to decentralization and democratization, 131
for the Advancement of Human Rights and Democracy in Latin America, 83
for exchanges between U.S. and African media organizations, 97
for exchanges between U.S. and African media organizations, 97
for public policy issues in information and communications technology in education, 140
for the exploration of the foundation’s experience, opportunities, future directions and collaborations on higher education in Africa, 141
for the foundation’s activities in South Africa, 155
for the initiative Collaborations That Count: Working for Democracy in Devolutionary Times, 127
for the initiative Constituency Building for Public School Reform, 138
for the mapping of local production practices and capacity of public television stations, 149
for a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for the development of a network of media policy scholars, 149
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
to develop a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
to develop a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
to develop a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
to develop a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
for a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
for a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
for a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
for a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
for a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
for the development of an initiative for systemic reforms in basic education in the Philippines, 142
for the development of an initiative that promotes decentralized natural resource management in the Philippines, 91
for a meeting on transitional justice program priorities and for assistance to the Indonesian government on transitional justice policy developments, 109
for a needs assessment of H.I.V./AIDS grant making, 99
for a new line of work on arts and identity, 147
to raise public awareness of gender and reproductive health by promoting public discussions and publications, 102
for research, networking and dissemination of information on philanthropy and civil society in India and South Asia, 92
to review and assess selected asset and field building efforts of the Asset Building and Community Development program and to disseminate the results, 155
to survey the Asian American arts field, 147
for technical assistance and research on national service in the United States, South Africa and Russia, 128
for worldwide programs on the environment and development, 88
Foundation Center, 125
Foundation “Ernest Ametistov Human Rights Center (Theory and Practice),” 121
Foundation for a Sustainable Society Inc., 82
Foundation for Community Development, 91
Foundation for Public Interest, 130
Foundation for Rural Institutions, Economics and Development Inc., 115
Foundation for the Graduate Institute of International Studies, 113
Foundation for the Mid South Inc., 86
Foundation in Support of Local Democracy, 125
Foundation of the Americas, 125
Foundation Points of Encounter for Changes in Daily Life, 104, 134
Foundation S.P.A.C.E., 125
Foundation to Promote Sustainable Development, 133
Foundationwide Actions, 155
Four Times Foundation Inc., 86
Fred Friendly Seminars Inc., 149
Friends of Dag Hammarskjold Plaza Inc., 156
Friends of Nairobi Arboretum, 156
Friends of the Israel/Palestine Center for Research and Information, 117
Friends of the Santa Fe Farmers Market, 88
Friends of Women Foundation, 133
Friends of Women’s World Banking/USA Inc., 83
Fund for Constitutional Government, 149
Fund for Peace, 127
Fund for the City of New York, 127
Fund for Theological Education, 86
Fundación Amistad Inc., 113
Fundación para la Defensa del Interés Público, 133
Fundación Solidaridad, 94
Fundación Vamos, 134
FUNDAR Center for Research and Analysis, 134
Funders Concerned About AIDS Inc., 99
FutureWorks Company, 79
G
Gadjah Mada, University of, 93
Galilee Society: The Arab National Society for Health Research and Services, 109
Galileo Foundation, 83
Gana Unnayan Parshad, 118
Gary Wexler & Associates, 109
Gaza Community Mental Health Program, 117
Gaza Library Project, 117
Geledes Institute of Black Women, 120
Gender Equity: Citizenship, Work and Family, 134
George Washington University, 113
Georgetown University, 125, 132, 149
Georgi, University of, Research Foundation, 114
German Marshall Fund of the United States A Memorial to the Marshall Plan, 125
Getulio Vargas Foundation, 133, 134, 143
Ghana, University of, 101, 147, 150
Ghana Book Trust, 150
Girls’ Power Initiative, 101
Global Ecolabelling Network Inc., 88
Global Environment and Trade Study, 88
Global fund for Women, 125
Global Justice Center, 120
Global Village of Beijing, 94
Good Neighbor Grants, 156
Governance, 126, 135
Goverance and Civil Society, 124, 137
publications and other media, 136, 137
Grand Central Social Services Corporation, 156
Grant County (N.M.) Local Ownership Development Corporation, 88
Grantmakers for Western Pennsylvania, 97
Grantmakers in Health, 100
Grantmakers in the Arts, 147
Grassroots Health Organization of Nigeria, 101
Grassroots Organizations Operating Together in Sisterhood, 127
Greater Johannesburg Metropolitan Council, 81, 150
Greater New Orleans Foundation, 86
Greater Rustenburg Community Foundation, 129
Greater Yellowstone Coalition, 86
Green Seal Inc., 88
Greensboro College Inc., 86
Groundwork Trust, 116
Group for Environmental Monitoring, 91
Group of Institutes, Foundations and Corporations, 113
Grupo de Estudios Ambientales, 95
Guadajara, University of, 114
Guadalupe Cultural Arts Center, 148
Guangxi Center for Economic and Political Studies of Southeast Asia, 119
Guangxi University, 152
Guilermo Manuel Ungo Foundation, 134
Guizhou Academy of Social Sciences, 132
Guizhou Normal University, 94
Guizhou University, 94
Gujarat Institute of Development Research, 82, 92
H
Halo Medical Foundation, 101
Hamoked: Center for the Defense of the Individual, 109
Hamphire College, 99
Hands Along the Nile Development Services, 117
Handsinet Incorporated, 97
Hanoi School of Public Health, 103
Harder+Company Community Research, 147
Harbor Foundation for the Conservation of Natural Resources Inc., 111
Harnessing Self Reliant Initiatives and Knowledge (HASIK), 102
Hartley House, 156
Harvard University, 79, 86, 92, 97, 99, 109, 113, 119, 125, 127, 130, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 147
Hastings College of Law, 109
Hawwa’s Center for Culture and Arts, 117
Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights, 109
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 113
Heed Foundation, 131
Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy, 125
Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights, 121, 125
Hengasara Hakka Sangha, 118
Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, 129
Heriberto Jara Center, A.C., 135
Hesperian Foundation, 99
Higher education and scholarship, 139, 144
Highlander Research and Education Center Inc., 125
Himalayan Grassroots Women’s Natural Resources Management Association, 92
Hispanics in Philanthropy, 125
HIV Law Project, 99
Ho Chi Minh City AIDS Committee, 103
Ho Chi Minh National Political Academy, 119, 133
Hombenlands Research Group, 89
Homenet International, 125
Honduran Center for the Study of Women, 134
Hong Kong, Chinese University of, 143
Hong Kong, University of, 109
Housing and Habitat Foundation, 83
Houston, University of, 140
Houston Grand Opera Association Inc., 148
Howard University Physicians Inc., 99
Hubbard Street Dance, 148
Hue Center for Folk Culture Studies, 153
Hue Monuments Conservation Center, 153
Hue University, 143
Human Development and Reproductive Health, 97, 106
publications and other media, 106
Human Development Initiative, 101
Human rights, 108, 111
Human Rights and International Cooperation, 108, 123
publications and other media, 122, 123
Human Rights Council of Australia Inc., 109
Human Rights Documentation Exchange, 109
Human Rights Monitor, 127
Human Rights Violations Investigation Commission, 116
Human Rights Watch Inc., 109, 116, 118
Human services, 156
Hungarian Civil Liberties Union, 128
Hungarian Human Rights Information and Documentation Centre, 125
International Women’s Tribune Centre Inc., 125
International Youth Foundation, 97
Internnews Network, 142
Interregional Foundation for Civil Society, 121
Interregional Public Foundation
“New Perspectives,” 135
Intersurvey Inc., 109
Ir Shalem, 109
Iris Feminist Collective Inc., 116
Irkutsk State University, 144
Irua Tribal Women’s Welfare Society, 92
ISA Socio Environmental Institute, 95
Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum Inc., 148
Iss International Women’s Information and Communication Service, 103

J
Jana Sanghati Kendra, 118
Jane Addams Peace Association Inc., 113
Japan Society Inc., 156
Japanese American National Museum, 148
Jawaharl Nehru University, 118
Jazz at Lincoln Center Inc., 148
Jazz 38 Centre for the Arts, 116
Jerusalem Center for Human Rights, 117
Jewish Fund for Justice Inc., 97
João Pinheiro Foundation, 134, 143
Jobs for the Future Inc., 80
Johns Hopkins University, 79, 92, 97, 103, 125, 130, 140, 143
Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies Inc., 110
Jordan, University of, 117, 129
José Bonifacio University, 104, 134
Journalists Association of Zanzibar, 150
Journalists Environmental Associations of Tanzania, 90
Journalists for the Defense of Independent Journalism, 133
Juan Diego Foundation, 83
Justact Youth Action for Global Justice, 125

K
Kabaka Foundation, 128
Kabiro Health Care Trust, 100
Kalamazoo Symphony Orchestra, 148
Kangemi Women Empowerment Centre, 115
Karma Sangh Ahmedabad, 118
Katha, 151
Kathalaya Trust, 151
Kentucky Coalition Inc., 125
Kentucky Community and Technical College System, 86
Kentucky Association of Professional Counsellors, 100
Kenya Forestry Research Institute, 90
Kenya Human Rights Commission, 115
Kenya National Association of the Deaf, 90
Kenya National Film Association, 115
Kenya Society of the Physically Handicapped, 115
Kenya Women Judges Association, 115
Keystone Foundation, 92
Khululekani Institute for Democracy, 129
Kiana Foundation Registered Trustees, 128
Kibera Community Self Help Programmes, Kenya, 100
Kisungu Maralita para sa Kaunlaran Panlipunan, 131
King Mahendra Trust for Nature Conservation, 92
Kings Majestic Corporation, 147
Korea Institute for International Economic Policy, 113
Krasnoyarsk Center for Community Partnerships, 135
Kuming Medical College, 102

L
Lagos, University of, 116
Lagos State Ministry of Justice, 116
Lampung, University of, 93
Landbouwhogeschool, 92
Laredo Community College, 86
Latin America, 82, 83, 94, 95, 103, 105, 120, 121, 133, 135, 143, 144, 153
Latin American and Caribbean Committee for the Defense of Women’s Rights, 103
Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association Inc., 113
Latin American Development Fund, 83
Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences
Chile, 143
Costa Rica, 83
Dominican Republic, 113
El Salvador, 83, 134
Mexico, 104
Latino Pastoral Action Center Inc., 86
Latino Public Broadcasting, 149
Lauffer/Green/1sac, 79
Law Palestinian Society for the Protection of Human Rights and the Environment, 117
Law and Advocacy for Women in Uganda, 115
Law and Society Trust, 127
Lawyers Alliance for World Security Inc., 113
Lawyers Collective, 118
Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights of the San Francisco Bay Area, 110
Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, 110
Lawyers’ Committee for Human Rights, 110
Lawyers Environmental Action Team, 90
Leaders in Educational Action and Research Networking, 116
Leadership Conference Education Fund Inc., 110, 149
Learning Communities Network Inc., 138
Lebanese Center for Policy Studies, 129
Leeds, University of, 92
Legal Advice Centre, 115
Legal Aid for Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault, 121
Legal Assistance Office for Popular Organisations Gajop, 134
Legal Assistance Trust, 116
Legal Defense Institute, 120
Legal Resources Trust, 116
Legal Rights and Natural Resources Center Inc., 131
Legislative Affairs Commission of the National People’s Congress, 119
Leisure Center Podval, 135
Lembaga Aliansi Relawan Untuk Penyelamatan Alam, 93
Lembaga Pengembang Pendekatan Partisipatif (LP3P), 131
Liberty Hill Foundation, 111
Link Davao Inc., 102
Link Media Inc., 149
Linkages Development Agency, 91
Little Tradition, 152
Local Initiative Support Training and Education Network, 97
Loft Inc., 148
LOM Ediciones, 133
Lomonosov Moscow State University, 153
London School of Economics and Political Science, 113
Lontar Foundation, 154
Los Angeles Alliance for a New Economy, 80, 115
Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College, 86
Lovett Productions Inc., 99
Low Income Housing Fund, 80
Low Tech Film Art, 190
LSJE Foundation, 125

M
Madre Inc., 110
Mafisa Planning and Research Parkview, 91
Mahila Sarvangeen Utkarsh Mandal, 101
Mahila Sewa Trust, 82, 101, 130
Main Community Foundation, 86
Makha Tribal Council, 89
Makerere University, 90, 115
Mamokobo Video and Research, 150
Manav Kalyan Trust, 130
Mandela Institute, 117
Maniben and Mohamedally Rattansi Educational Trust, 128
Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation, 97, 138
Maple Women’s Psychological Counseling Center, 102
Mar Vista Institute, 97
Maryland, University of Adelphi, 113, 149
Baltimore, 79
College Park, 113, 133, 138, 140
Mass Art Salon of Yunnan, 152
Massachusetts, Commonwealth of, 128
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 113, 140, 151
Massag Foundation, 125
Mbiza Trust, 91
MDC Inc., 86
Médecins du Monde, 103
Media, 148, 153
Media, Arts and Culture, 147, 154
publications and other media, 154
Media Development Foundation, 152
Media Training and Development, 91
Mediae Trust, 150
Meet the Composer Inc., 147
MELD, 97
Memorial Human Rights Center, 135
“Memorial” International Historical, Educational, Charitable and Human Rights Society, 121
Memorial Museum of the History of Political Repression and Totalitarianism, 121
Memphis, University of, 110
Memphis Community Development Partnership Inc., 86
Men’s Collective for Egalitarian Relations, 105
Mercy Housing Inc., 79
Meridian Community College, 86
Methodos Consulting, 95
Metro IAF Inc., 86
Metropolitan Area Research Corporation, 86
Metropolitan Museum of Art, 147
Mexican Academy of Human Rights, 121
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 110, 138
Mexican Center for Environmental Law, 95
Mexican Center for Philanthropy, 134
Mexican Commission for the Defense and Promotion of Human Rights, 134
Mexican Institute for Youth, 104
Mexican Institute of Social Studies, 105
Mexican Nature Conservation Fund, 95
Mexican Network Against Desertification and Land Degradation, 95
Mexico, 82, 83, 95, 105, 109, 121, 124, 135, 144, 153
Mexico, College of, 86
Michigan, University of, Ann Arbor, 86, 102, 113, 140, 143
Michigan Neighborhood Partnership, 86
Michigan State University, 140
Micro Finance Regulatory Council, 81
Microenterprise Savings and Loan Cooperative of Colombia, 82
Middle East, 81, 82, 90, 91, 92, 101, 115, 117, 128, 130, 141, 142, 150, 151
Middle East Nonviolence and Democracy, 92
Midwest States Center, 125
Miftah: The Palestinian Initiative for the Promotion of Global Dialogue and Democracy, 129
Milan Simecka Foundation, 125
Milken Institute, 79
Miller/Rollins, 138
Mind Builders Creative Arts, 148
Mineworkers Development Agency, 150
Minnesota, University of, 110, 125, 140, 149
Minnesota Advocates for Human Rights, 110
Minnesota News Council, 149
Mint Museum of Art, 148
Miranda Foundation, 113
Miriam College Foundation Inc., 120
Missouri, University of, 86
Monterey Institute of International Studies, 114
Morehouse College, 86
Moscow Center for Prison Reform, 121
Moscow Center of Amateur Artistic Activities, 153
Moscow Guild of Theater and Screen Actors, 153
Moscow Helsinki Group, 121
Moscow School for Social and Economic Sciences, 144
Moscow State Institute of International Relations, 144
Moscow State Tchaikovsky Conservatoire, 153
Mother’s Right Fund, 121
Mountain Empire Community College Foundation, 87
Mountain Institute, 82
Moving Image Inc., 148, 149
Mozambican Association of Mutual Support, 91
Mozambican National Ballet, 150
Mozambique, Government of, 91, 150
Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Technology, 142
Ms. Foundation for Women Inc., 79, 98, 110
Mujer Z Modem, 105
Multi Environmental Society, 114
Multicultural Education Training and Advocacy META Project, 110
Murray Culshaw Advisory Services, 130
Museum for African Art, 148
Museum of Modern Art, 148
Museums Trustees of Kenya, 90
Mysore, University of, 130
NAAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Inc., 110
NAAACP Special Contribution Fund, 110
Nairobi Central Business District Association, 115
Nairobi Pentecostal Church, 156
Nalo Educational Fund, 125
Namibia, University of, 129
Namibia Non Governmental Organizations’ Forum, 129
Nanjing University The Johns Hopkins Center for Chinese and American Studies, 143
Nara, 90
Nari Samata Manch, 101
Natal, University of, 116
Natarang Prathishthan, 151
National Academy of Sciences, 110, 114, 140
National AIDS Committee of Vietnam, 103
National AIDS Fund, 99
National Asian Pacific American Legal Consortium Inc., 110
National Association for Public Interest Law, 115
National Association of Black Journalists, 150
National Association of Campesino Marketing Organizations, 95
National Association of Education Policy and Administration, 143
National Association of Hispanic Journalists, 150
National Association of Latino Arts and Culture, 148
National Association of Social Sector Credit Unions, 83
National Autonomous University of Mexico, 135
National Black United Fund Inc., 87
National Black Women’s Health Project Inc., 99, 110
National Bureau of Economic Research Inc., 80
National Center for Fair and Open Testing Inc., 110, 130
National Center for Higher Education Management Systems, 140
National Center for Nonprofit Boards, 81
National Center for Social Sciences and Humanities, 103, 143, 153
National Center for Strategic Nonprofit Planning and Community Leadership, 98
National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse, Columbia University, 98
National Coalition for Haitian Rights Inc., 110
National Coalition of Advocates for Students, 110
National Coalition of Community Foundations for Youth, 98
National Commission on Human Rights, 131
National Committee for the Advancement of Women in Vietnam, 133
National Committee for the Defense of Fauna and Flora (CODEFF), 94
National Committee on United Nations Development Credit Unions, 79, 87
National Council for the Child, 110
National Council of Applied Economic Research, 82
National Council of Churches of Kenya, 115
National Council of La Raza, 98, 110, 149
National Council of Negro Women Inc., 110
National Council of Nonprofit Associations, 125
National Council on Community and Education Partnerships, 139
National Credit Union Foundation Inc., 79
National Economic Development and Law Center, 80
National Federation of Community Development Credit Unions, 79, 87
National Foundation for India, 130
National Foundation for the Eradication of Poverty, 94
National 4-H Council, 98
National Gay and Lesbian Task Force Policy Institute, 110
National Hispanic Foundation for the Arts, 149
National Housing and Community Development Law Project, 79
National Immigrant Legal Support Center, 110
National Immigration Forum Inc., 110
National Indian Telecommunications Institute Inc., 149
National Institute of Development Administration, 133
National Institute of Development Administration, 133
National Institute of Public Health, 105
National Institute on Money in State Politics, 125
National Land Committee, 91
National Lesbian and Gay Journalists Association, 149
National Native American AIDS Prevention Center, 99
National Network for Black Issues Fathers and Families, 120
National Partnership for Women and Families Inc., 110
National Peace Corps Association, 110
National People’s Congress, Research Office of the General Office of the Standing Committee, 112
National Practitioners Network for Fathers and Families, 98
National Press Institute, 153
National Press Institute, 153
National Prosecutors College of the People’s Republic of China, 119
National Research Institute for Family Planning, 103
National Center for the Defense of Fauna and Flora (CODEFF), 94
National Institute on Money in State Politics, 125
National Land Committee, 91
National Lesbian and Gay Journalists Association, 149
National Native American AIDS Prevention Center, 99
National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights, 110
National Network of Education, Sexual Health and Development for Youth (REDESS), 104
National Office for Black Issues Zumbi Dos Palmares, 120
National Partnership for Women and Families Inc., 110
National Peace Corps Association, 114
National People’s Congress, Research Office of the General Office of the Standing Committee, 112
National Practitioners Network for Fathers and Families, 98
National Press Institute, 153
National Prosecutors College of the People’s Republic of China, 119
National Research Institute for Family Planning, 103
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization Name</th>
<th>Page Number(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peace and Social Justice, 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feking University, 119, 123, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Law, 132, 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penal Reform and Justice Association, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penal Reform International, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peninsula Technikon, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penn Center Inc., 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania, University of, 140, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute for the Advanced Study of India, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania State University, 89, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension Rights Center, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People for the American Way Foundation, 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peoples’ Friendship University of Russia, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Republic of China, Supreme People’s Court, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Science Institute, 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s University of China, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perhimpunan LP’ES, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perm Civic Chamber, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perpetual Motion Film and Tape Inc., 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persephone Productions Inc., 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perspectives Development and Media Foundation, 151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peruvian Association of Environmental Law, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, City of, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine Center for Policy Studies, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine Educational Theatre Association Inc., 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine Health Social Science Association, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine Legislators’ Committee on Population and Development Foundation, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine Normal University, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine Partnership for the Development of Human Resources in Rural Areas, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines, 82, 93, 102, 131, 132, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines, University of the, 93, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips County (Ark.) Community College, 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix Players Limited, 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physicians for Human Rights Inc., 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pilipina Inc., 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinchot Institute for Conservation, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pioneer Human Services, 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIR Center for Policy Studies, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pitzer Foundation, 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, City of, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pittsburgh, University of, 114, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planned Parenthood of New York City Inc., 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ploughshares Fund, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy and Governance Initiatives, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PolicyLink, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polish Association of Legal Education, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polish Humanitarian Action Foundation, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pontificia Catholic Javeriana University, 82, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pontificia Catholic University of Chile, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pontificia Catholic University of Peru, 143, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population and Environment Society of China, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Communication Africa Trust, 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Communications International Inc., 99, 100, 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Council Inc., 79, 82, 99, 102, 103, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Reference Bureau Inc., 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty and Race Research Action Council, 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prakriti, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preamble Collaborative, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidential Trust Fund for Self Reliance, 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pretoria, University of, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Princeton Theological Seminary, 141</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Princeton University, 111, 114, 140, 141</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Agencies Collaborating Together Inc., 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Sector Foundation, 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Sector Initiative for Corporate Governance Trust, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Sector Initiatives Corporation, 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pro Natura USA, 91, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ProChoice Resource Center, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prodevelopment: Finance and Microenterprise, 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Assistance for Development Action, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program for Appropriate Technology in Health, 100, 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program for Science and National Security Studies, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progressive Inc., 111, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progressive Technology Project Inc., 126, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project GRAD, 139, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Columbus, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newark Inc., 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoters for Self Help for Social Development, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promoters of Regional Alternatives, 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pronatura, A.C., 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pronatura Chiapas, 105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proteus Fund Inc., 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Affairs Center, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Agenda Foundation Inc., 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Allies Inc., 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Citizen Foundation Inc., 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Education Network, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Health Institute, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Interest Projects, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Media Center, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Radio International Inc., 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Service Broadcasting Trust, 130, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public/Private Ventures, 81, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rican Association for Community Affairs Inc., 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund Inc., 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico, University of, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Puppet, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Queen Elizabeth House, 111, 115, 116, 117</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quidan/Kaishan Negros Occidental, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio &amp; Television News Directors Foundation, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio France Internationale, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramon Magasaysay Award Foundation, 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAND Corporation, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rape Crisis Cape Town Trust Observatory, 116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Cross Society of Vietnam, 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugee Women’s Network Inc., 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugees International, 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Center for Strategic Studies, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Charitable Organization for Aid to Refugees and Forced Migrants “Civic Assistance,” 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Coordinator of Economic and Social Research, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Information and Support Centre for NGOs, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Open Social Institute, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Plan Association Inc., 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Research and Farmer Consultancy, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Action Inc., 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Research and Farmer Consultancy, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Women Knowing All, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Women’s Social Education Centre, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rusia, 83, 121, 135, 144, 153</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Academy of Sciences, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Sociology, St. Petersburg, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian American Nuclear Security Advisory Council, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Center for Public Opinion Research (VCIOM), 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinvestment Fund Inc., 79, 80, 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Release Political Prisoners, 115</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion, society and culture, 141, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice Educational Fund, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Consultation on Population, Reproductive Health and Ethics, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remedios AIDS Foundation Inc., 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive Health Alliance Europe, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Res Publica Foundation, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research, Action &amp; Information Network for the Bodily Integrity of Women Inc., 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research and Information Centre Memorial (RIC Memorial), 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research and Popular Education Center (CINEP), 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Center for Rural Economy, 119, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Institute for Women of All China Women’s Federation, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Support Fund, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution Inc., 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resource and Support Centre for Development, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resource Renewal Institute, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resources Conflict Institute, 90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revisioning New Mexico Inc., 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhodes University, 92, 129, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Nixon Library and Birthplace Foundation, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio de Janeiro, Federal University of, 95, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Grande, Federal University of, 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert C. Maynard Institute for Journalism Education, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockefeller Family Fund Inc., 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rossing Foundation, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roundtable Inc., 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Tropical Institute, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal United Services Institute for Defense Studies, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUNA Development and Gender Studies Institute, 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Action Inc., 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Research and Farmer Consultancy, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Women Knowing All, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Women’s Social Education Centre, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia, 83, 121, 135, 144, 153</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Academy of Sciences, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Sociology, St. Petersburg, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian American Nuclear Security Advisory Council, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Center for Public Opinion Research (VCIOM), 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

Russian Charitable Foundation “No to Alcoholism and Drug Addiction,” 135
Russian PEN Center, 153
Russian State Archive of Film and Photo Documents, 153
Rutgers University, 80, 87, 89, 98, 111, 128

$ Sabreen Music Group, 151
Sacred Heart, University of the, 139
Sadbhavana Trust, 101
Saga Thrift and Enterprises Promotion Limited, 81
Sagay, Oku & Ulot Limited, 81
St. Louis Symphony Society, 148
St. Petersburg Branch of the Strategy Center, 135
St. Petersburg State University of Economics and Finance, 121
Sakhi, 101
Salish Kootenai Community College, 87
Salzburg Seminar in American Studies Inc., 149
Sampada Grameen Mahila Sanstha, 101
San Diego Community College, 144
San Francisco Ballet Association, 148
San Francisco Foundation, 87
San Francisco State University, 87, 99
Sanchetana Community Health and Research Centre, 118
Sanskriti Pratishthan, 152
São Paulo, University of, 119
Save Our Cumberland Mountains Resource Project, 128
Save the Children Federation, 92
Save the Children Fund, 100, 132
School of Oriental and African Studies, 111
Seagull Foundation for the Arts, 152
Sedibeng Centre for Organizational Effectiveness, 90
Seed Capital Development Fund, 80
Seminar Education Foundation, 118
Sentro Ng Alternatibong Lingap Panlegal (Saligan) Inc., 132
Service of Society Medical and Educational Foundation, 101
Sexuality and reproductive health, 98 105
Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States Inc., 100
Shanghai Institute for International Studies, 119
Shanghai Institute of Administrative Law, 119
Shanghai Institute of Planned Parenthood Research, 103
Shanghai Judges’ Association, 119
Shanghai Medical University, 103
Shanghai Pudong New Area Social Development Foundation, 132
Shelter Rights Initiative, 116
Shenzhen University, 132
Shorebank Advisory Services Inc., 80
Shorebank Enterprise Group Cleveland, 80, 107
Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences, 94
Sichuan Forestry College, 94
Sichuan Nationalities Research Institute, 152
Sichuan Provincial Forestry Department, 94
Sierra Madre Alliance Inc., 83
Simmons College, 80
Graduate School of Management, Center for Gender in Organizations, 155
Sin Fronteras, I.A.P., 121
Singamma Sreenivasan Foundation, 131
Sinte Gleskuk University, 87
Sis Forum, 102
Sisuc, 102
Síte Santa Fe, 148
Sitting Bull College, 87
Slovak Foreign Policy Association, 126
Small Business Project, 81
Small Enterprise Foundation, 81, 100
Smith College, 139
Smithsonian Institution, 148
Social Action Center Diocese of Legazpi Inc., 132
Social Alert, 116
Social and Economic Rights Action Center (SERAC), 116
Social Compact Inc., 80
Social Education Group of Manica Chimoio, 150
Social Foundational, 94
Social Investment Forum Foundation Inc., 80
Social Science Academy of Nigeria, 142
Social Science Research Council, 100, 103, 111, 114, 141, 142, 143
Society for Black Studies and Citizenship in the State of Sergipe, 120
Society for Participatory Research in Asia, 130, 131
Society for the Support of Human Rights, 120
Society for Women’s Action and Training Initiative, 82
Society of Jesus, Near East Province, 151
Socio Environmental Institute for Southern Bahia, 95
Socio Legal Information Centre, 118
Sol Plaatje Educational Trust, 150
Solidarity Community Program Support Association, 143
Songmasters, 111
Sonora, College of, 105
Sonoran Institute, 89
South African Graduates Development Association, 142
South African Institute of International Affairs, 129
South Asian Fund Raising Group, 130
South Asian Perspectives Network Association, 131
South Central Los Angeles Inter Religious Sponsoring Committee, 87
South Central University of Political Science and Law, 119
Southeastern Community College, 87
Southern Africa, 81, 90, 100, 116, 129, 141 142, 150
Southern Africa Political Economy Series Trust Fund, 91, 128
Southern African Regional Institute for Policy Studies, 128
Southern Border, College of the, 95
Southern California, University of, 139
Los Angeles, 149
Southern California Association for Philanthropy, 155
Southern Cone, 82, 94, 103 104, 120, 133, 143, 153
Southern Development Bancorporation, 107
Southern Echo Inc., 111, 128
Southern Education Foundation Inc., 111
Southern Partners Fund Inc., 111, 128
Southern Regional Council, 111
Southern Rural Development Initiative Inc., 87
Southwest Texas Junior College, 87
Spangenberg Group, 119
Sri Lanka, 82, 92, 93, 101, 118, 130 131, 142, 151 152
Stanford University, 114, 139, 141
State Economic and Trade Commission, 113
State Family Planning Commission, 103
State Literature and Memorial Chekhov Museum, 153
State Pedagogical Institute of Nizhny Tagil, 121
Stavropol Regional Human Rights Center, 121
Stefan Batory Foundation, 128
Steppenwolf Theatre Company, 148
Steve Biko Foundation, 150
Stiftung Wissenschaft Und Politik, 130
Stone Lantern Films Inc., 139
StopAIDS Organisation, 101
Straight Talk Foundation, 100
Strategic Concepts in Organizing and Policy Education, 126
Structured Employment Economic Development Corporation, 87 88
Sudanese Development Initiative Inc., 92
Sundance Institute for Film and Television, 148
Supreme People’s Court of the People’s Republic of China, 119
Surabhi Foundation for Research and Cultural Exchange, 152
Sustainable Development Forum, 83, 95
Sustainable Northwest, 89
Synergos Institute Inc., 88, 126, 134
Syracuse University, 80, 126
T
Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, 93
Tanam Chieftain Conference, 89
Tanzania Gatsby Registered Trustees, 81
Tanzania Women Lawyers’ Association, 115
Tarabhumra Foundation, 134
Tarlo, 101
Tarun Bharat Sangh, 93
Tata Institute of Social Sciences, 118
Tawasal Foundation Trust Fund Registered Trustees, 129
Teacher Creativity Center, 117
Teachers College, 139, 143
Technical Assistance, Training and Services in Health, 105
Technical College of the Lowcountry, 88
Technical Team for Assistance, Research and Social Action, 134
Telecommunication Policy Research Conference Inc., 149
Temple University, 98, 141
Texas, State of, 128
Texas, University of Austin, 141, 150
El Paso, 141
Texas Annual Conference of the United Methodist Church, 88
Texas Center for Policy Studies Inc., 89, 95
Texas Southern University, 89
Thailand, 94, 103, 119 120, 133, 143, 153, 156
Thailand Business Coalition on AIDS, 103
Theatre Communications Group, 148
Thetreworks Limited, 152
Themis Feminist Legal Studies and Assistance Nucleus, 120
Thua Thien Hue People’s Committee, Department of Culture Information, 153
Thua Thien Hue Provincial Department of Education and Training, 156
Tianjin Normal University, 143
Tides Center, 80, 89, 98, 126
Tides Foundation, 88, 114
TMM Corp., Inc., 100
Tomás Rivera Policy Institute, 114, 139
Tomsk Regional Historical, Educational, Human Rights and Charitable Society "Memorial," 121
Torcuato di Tella University, 114, 135
Toronto, University of, 82
Trade and Industrial Policy Secretariat Trust, 81
Training Resources Group Inc., 89
Transkei, University of, 81
Transportation Alternatives Inc., 156
Transvaal Rural Action Committee, 126
Tufts University, 128
Tunisian Association of Democratic Women, 117
Turtle Bay Music School, 156
TVE Television Trust for the Environment, 117
Tver Fund of Legal Training Support "Lawyer," 121
Twenty First Century Foundation, 126
21st Century School Fund, 139
U
UB Foundation Services, 141
Uganda Media Women’s Association, 100
Ulyanovsk State Technical University, 144
Uncompahgre/Com Inc., 89
Unesco Abuja Office, 151
Union for African Population Studies, 101
Union of American Hebrew Congregations, 114
Union of Concerned Scientists, 114
Union Theological Seminary, 88
Unirule Institute of Economics, 133
United Indian Health Services, 148
United Nations Capital Development Fund, 91
United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat), 129
United Nations Development Fund for Women, 93, 118, 126
United Nations Development Programme, 130
United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, 82, 104
United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, 114
United Nations Latin American Institute Brazil, 134
United Neighbors of East Midtown, 156
United States, 78, 81, 89, 90, 97, 100, 107, 108, 115, 124, 128, 138, 141, 147, 150
United States South Africa Leadership Development Programme, 141
United States Student Association Foundation, 111
United Way of New York City, 155
Unity: Journalists of Color, 150
Universidad Alberto Hurtado, 153
Universidad Autonoma de Chapingo, 95
Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, 135
Universidad Bolivariana, 94
Universidad de Santiago de Chile, 120
Universidad Veracruzana, 134
University, many names beginning with See next element of name
University College of Akureyri, 114
University of Arts and Social Sciences, 94
Unnat’s Organisation for Development Education, 130, 131
Urban Institute, 98, 128, 148
Urban Justice Center, 111
Urban Pathways Inc., 156
U.S. China Education Foundation Ltd., 142
US/Israel Women to Women, 115
U.S. Working Group DBA Forest Stewardship Council U.S., 89
Uthman Development Action Planning Team, 93
Uzima Foundation, 100
V
Valley Trust, 91
Vanderbilt University, 139
Venture for Fund Raising Foundation Inc., 131
Vera Institute of Justice Inc., 115, 128
Verite Inc., 115
Verona Fathers Registered Trustees, 100
Vietnam, 94, 103, 119, 120, 133, 143, 153, 156
Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, 94, 120
Ministry of Culture and Information, Performing Arts Department, 153
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 120
Vietnam Fine Arts Association, 153
Vietnam National University, 143, 153
Vietnam Opera Ballet Theatre, 153
Vietnam Union of Friendship Organizations, 153
Vietnam Writers’ Association, 153
Viewpoint of Metropolitan Atlanta Inc., 88
Visiting Arts, 153
Vitoria Amazonica Foundation, 95
Viveka Foundation, 152
Volgo Vyatsky Potential, 135
Voluntary Action Network India, 130
Voluntary Association of Non Profit Organizations "DANKO," 135
Volunteer Consulting Group Inc., 126
Volunteer Referral Center Inc., 156
Volunteers in Asia, 120
W
Wallace Community College, 88
Wallowa Resources, 89
WANGONET, 116
Warsaw University, 126
Washington, University of, 81, 141
Washington Alliance of Technology and Academic Seminars, 81
Washington Center for Internships and Academic Seminars, 139
Washington Office on Latin America Inc., 111, 134
Watershed Research and Training Center, 89
Weatherly Consulting Inc., 81
Weaver Press, 150
Welfare Association, 92
Welfare Law Center Inc., 98
Welfare to Work Partnership, 81
Wellesley College, 100, 141
West Africa, 81, 91, 100, 101, 116, 129, 142, 150, 151
West African Journalists Association, 151
West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences, 128
West Harlem Environmental Action Inc., 89
West Indies, University of the, 98, 141
Western Cape, University of the, 116
Western Folklife Center, 148
Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 141
Western Michigan University, 89
Western States Center Inc., 90
W.E. Upjohn Unemployment Trustee Corporation, 81
WGBH Educational Foundation, 111, 150
Wider Opportunities for Women, 81
Wieboldt Foundation, 139
Wildflowers Institute, 111
Wildlife Conservation Society, 90
William C. Velasquez Institute Inc., 111
William Greaves Productions, 150
William Joiner Foundation Inc., 153
Winrock International, 93
Institute for Agricultural Development, 90, 93, 94
Wisconsin, State of, 128
Wisconsin, University of Eau Claire, 151
Madison, 81, 98
Wisdom Works Corporation, 111
Witwatersrand, University of the, 91, 129, 141, 142
Women, Law and Development, 91
Women & Philanthropy Inc., 126
Women and Law in East Africa, 115
Women and Media Collective, 118
Women Educational Researchers of Kenya, 141
Women Employed Institute, 111
Women Entrepreneurs Association of Nepal, 82
Women in Solidarity Action, 134
Women of Color Resource Center, 111
Women on Farms Project, 116
Women’s Association for Gender Equal Status Beijing ’95, 126
Women’s Centre for Legal Aid and Counselling, 117
Women’s Educational Media Inc., 100
Women’s Environment and Development Organization, 111
Women’s Feature Service Philippines, 102
Women’s Foreign Policy Group, 115
Women’s Health and Sexuality Collective, 104
Women’s Institute for Leadership Development for Human Rights, 111
Women’s Interart Center, 148
Women’s Law and Public Policy Fellowship Program, 115
Women’s Media Circle Foundation Inc., 102
Women’s Microfinance Network, 83
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organization/Group</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women's Rehabilitation Centre</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's Research and Action Group</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's Research and Education Institute</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's Self Employment Project</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's Solidarity</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's Study Group “Rosario Castellanos,”</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workforce development</td>
<td>80 81 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working Partnerships USA</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working Today Inc.</td>
<td>81 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Community for Christian Meditation</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Conference on Religion and Peace Inc.</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Education Inc.</td>
<td>83 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Health Organization</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Neighbors</td>
<td>81 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Order Models Project Inc.</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Resources Institute</td>
<td>94 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Wide Fund for Nature India</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Wide Fund for Nature Sweden</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Wide Fund for Nature Association of Brazil</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Women’s Vision</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WorldTeach</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worldview Kenya</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worldwatch Institute</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WorldWide Programs</td>
<td>78 91 97 100 107 108 115 124 128 138 141 147 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wuxi Market Association</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xavier University</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xi’an Jiaotong University</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yabous Productions</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yakubu Gowon Centre</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale China Association</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>115 126 133 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Adi Karya Ikapi</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Asosiasi Tradisi Lisan</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Bina Masyarakat Mandiri</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Bina Swadaya</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Duta Awan</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Flores Sejahtera</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Harapan Permata Hati Kita</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Indonesia</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Institut Dayakologi</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Jurnal Perempuan</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Karya Sosial Pancur Kasih</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Keuarga Pencinta Alam dan Lingkungan Hidup Watala</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Konphalindo</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Konsorsium Pembaruan Agraria</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Lakpesdam</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Lapera</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat Pengkajian</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Mitra Kesehatan Dan Kemanusiaan</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Patito</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Pengembangan Kawasan</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Pengembangan Pedesaan</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Persemaian Cinta Kemanusiaan</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Puskat</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan RMI, The Indonesian Institute for Forest and Environment</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Sains Estetika dan Teknologi</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Sanata Dharma</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Voice Center Indonesia</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Wahana Lestari Persada</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yayasan Warsi</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yeshiva University</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yonsei University</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>York University</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youngstown State University</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth Empowerment Center</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YouthBuild USA Inc.</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y.R. Gaitonde Medical, Educational and Research Foundation</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yucatan, University of</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunman Development Institute</td>
<td>94 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunman Academy of Social Sciences</td>
<td>94 119 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunman Institute of Geography</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunman Institute of the Nationalities</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunnan Provincial Forestry Bureau</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunnan Reproductive Health Research Association</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunnan University</td>
<td>103 152 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yunnan Xishuangbanna</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefecture Women and Children Psychological and Legal Consultation Service Center</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yuri Kondratyuk Fund Novosibirsk</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Credits

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Cover: Li Zhongchao
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p. 62, Courtesy of Brooklyn Academy of Music
p. 65, Stephen Shames
p. 66, Albert Labrador
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In pursuit of its mission around the world, the Ford Foundation’s grant-making activity generates ideas as well as social change. The list is long—use of radio dramas to promote reproductive health in Africa, the appreciation of American jazz as a fine art, the value of truth commissions to address human rights abuses. The Office of Communications’ central goal is to make sure the best of these ideas are widely shared.

In this regard, the office publishes a quarterly magazine, the Ford Foundation Report, which takes a journalistic approach to issues and events related to the foundation and its grantees. The office also produces the foundation’s award-winning annual report and works with the program staff to produce a variety of publications related to individual programs and areas of grant making.

All this is available on the foundation’s rapidly growing Web site at www.fordfound.org, along with highlights of major foundation program initiatives, news announcements, guidelines for grant seekers, information on the foundation’s overseas offices and listings of recent grants.

In the past few years, the office has expanded its strategic communications role, serving as a resource for program officers seeking broader public awareness of major foundation-funded programs and the issues they address as well as the results of their work. To this end, the office helps develop communications plans, organizes news media events and maintains relationships with interested reporters and editors.

To request publications or be placed on the Office of Communications’ mailing list, visit the Web site or write to:

Ford Foundation
Office of Communications
Dept. A
320 East 43d Street
New York, N.Y. 10017 U.S.A.
Cover: Children throughout China’s Yunnan Province, like these in the village of Suga, are living healthier, better lives as a result of the work of the Yunnan Reproductive Health Research Association, which the Ford Foundation helped establish in 1994 and continues to support.
Around the turn of the 19th century, Marcel Proust wrote, “thanks to art, instead of seeing one world, our own, we see it multiplied and as many original artists as there are, so many worlds are at our disposal.” Now, a century later, artists throughout the world are producing works that comment on and reflect the increasing complexity of life and rapidity of change. They are tackling issues of globalization and its effects as well as probing how particular traditions and customs continue to serve as guides to thought and action. They are helping individuals, communities and cultures express the human condition in multiple and fundamental ways. The arts help us define who we are, where we come from and what we think.

The Ford Foundation supports the arts because we believe artistic expression is a crucial aspect of a healthy, well-functioning society. The arts help to generate the understanding, hope and courage that communities need to address their problems and individuals need to fulfill their potential. In the past year, the foundation took a bold step by committing $42.5 million in one-time challenge grants to 28 U.S.-based arts and cultural institutions. This initiative nearly quadrupled the foundation’s annual arts appropriation and threw a spotlight on arts funding as no single event had in the last 30 years of the foundation’s work in this field.

“New Directions/New Donors for the Arts” builds on a tradition of the Ford Foundation’s work with the nonprofit arts sector that began in the 1960’s and culminated in 1983 with the launching of an independent National Arts Stabilization Fund. This fund worked with arts and cultural institutions in specific cities or regions of the country, helping them to achieve better financial controls, thereby creating a more secure environment for high artistic achievement. The arts stabilization movement is based on a belief that an arts organization’s economic viability need not come at the expense of artistic integrity, that arts managers need capital reserves and technical assistance to keep their financial houses in order.

The “New Directions/New Donors” initiative borrows much of its approach from arts stabilization but goes beyond it in three important ways. First, it is both national and comprehensive in scope. The 28 arts organizations were chosen after a process that reviewed more than 250 arts and cultural institutions across the United States. They include all the major arts disciplines, from media to poetry to museums to dance companies and puppet theatre. Second, the initiative aims to help these institutions identify and secure funding from new philanthropists, especially newly wealthy individual donors, rather than the familiar corporate or philanthropic partners. Third, and perhaps most important, the initiative has provided funds to a group of arts institutions that exemplify extraordinary creativity. These 28 organizations are reshaping their respective fields and offering opportunities for artists to work in new directions and play innovative roles in their communities—literally changing the contours of the arts in the United States.